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WARRANTS

OF

THE CHARTER

ERECTING,

CONFIRMING AND GRANTING

NEW PRIVILEGES

TO THE

ROYAL BANK

OF

SCOTLAND.

Edinbuzgh:

PRINTED BY DAVID RAMSAY.

MDCCLXXXIX.

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FIRST

WARRANT

OF

THE CHARTER

ERECTING THE

Royal Bank of Scotland.

Our Sovereign Lord confidering, That, by an Act of Parliament made and passed in the fifth year of his Majesty's reign, entitled, An Act for settling certain yearly funds, payable out of the Revenues of Scotland, to satisfy public Debts in Scotland, and other uses mentioned in the Treaty of Union; and to discharge the Equivalents claimed on behalf of Scotland, in the terms of the same Treaty; and for obviating all suture disputes, charges, and expences concerning

Preamble.

WARRANT.

Reciting the act of Parliament 1719, concerning the L.10,000 Annuity payable to the Creditors of the Public in Scotland,

cerning these Equivalents; it is enacted, amongst other things, That yearly, and every year, from the Feast of the Nativity of St John the Baptist, one thousand seven hundred and nineteen years, the full fum of Ten thousand pounds of lawful money of Great Britain shall be a yearly Fund for the particular purposes in that act expressed concerning the fame; and shall continue and be payable for ever, subject, nevertheless, to redemption by Parliament, according to a proviso in the faid act contained in that behalf; and that the faid annuity of Ten thousand pounds, during the continuance thereof, shall be charged and chargeable upon, and be payable and paid out of the monies arisen and to arise, from time to time, of or from any the customs, duties, excises, or revenues, that are or shall be under the management of the Commissioners of the Customs and Commissioners of Excise in Scotland.

out of the Cuftoms and Excife, and other duties, under the management of the Commiffioners of these revenues in Scotland.

or of any Commissioners, Farmers, or Managers of those revenues, or either of them, for the time being, with fuch preference, as in the faid act is mentioned; which faid annuity is thereby enacted to be payable quarterly, in manner in the faid act mentioned, and to be free from all taxes and impositions whatfoever, laid or to be laid thereupon, by authority of Parliament, And it is thereby further enacted, That it should and might be lawful to and for his Majesty, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Great Britain, to incorporate all and every the Proprietors of the debts and fums of money, stated to amount to the principal fum of Two hundred and thirty thoufand three hundred and eight pounds nine shillings ten pence and five fixth parts of a penny, due to the creditors of the public in Scotland, on the twenty-fourth day of June one thousand feven hundred and fourteen years, and Eighteen



Free from all taxes and impositions whatsoever.

His Majesty authorised to incorporate the Proprietors of the debts stated to amount to $L.248,550:0:9\frac{\pi}{2}$,

due to the creditors of the public in Scotland. FJRŞT WARRANT.

By fuch name as he should think fit.

And the faid L.248,550:0:9\frac{1}{2}, fhould be the Capital or Joint Stock of the Corporation,

Eighteen thousand two hundred and forty-one pounds ten shillings ten pence and two thirds of a penny, stated due to William Paterson, Esq. making together Two hundred and forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, to be one Body Politic and Corporate, by fuch name as his Majesty should think most proper, and that by fuch name the faid Corporation should have perpetual fuccession, subject to fuch redemption, as in the faid act is appointed: With fuch powers to do and perform all matters appertaining to them to do and perform, touching or concerning the faid capital fums, and the faid yearly fund payable in respect thereof, as his Majefly by the fame letters patent should think fit to grant. And it was thereby enacted, That the faid capital fum, amounting to Two hundred fortyeight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds

pounds and nine pence halfpenny, should be, and be deemed to be, the Capital or Joint Stock of the faid Corporation; and that the shares of the Members of and in the same should be from time to time affignable, tranfferable, and deviseable, in such manner as his Majesty by such letters patent should prescribe and appoint, until the redemption thereof; and that the fame should be deemed to be perfonal or moveable estates, and should go to executors or administrators, and should not be liable to any arrestments or attachments that should be laid thereupon. And it is thereby enacted, That all and every the Members of the faid Corporation should have and be entitled to an annuity or yearly fum, in proportion to his or their share in the faid capital fum and stock of Two hundred and forty-eight thoufand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny; and the FIRST

And be deemed personal or moveable estates,

not liable to arreftments or attachments.



L. 600 per annum to be paid to the Corporation for chargesof management.

Recital of the charter creeting the Proprietors of the forefaid debt into a Corporation, by the name of the EQUIVALENT COMPANY.

faid annuity should be paid in the manner in the faid act mentioned. and to and for no other use, intent, or purpose whatsoever. And it was further enacted, That, above the faid annuity of Ten thousand pounds per annum, there should be paid to the said Corporation and their fuccessors, until the redemption of fuch annual fum, the further annual fum of Six hundred pounds per annum, towards the necessary charges of the management thereof, as in and by the faid act of Parliament, amongst other clauses and things therein contained, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And confidering, That his Majesty, by his letters patent, bearing date at Westminster, the twenty-first day of November, in the eleventh year of his reign, in pursuance of the said act of Parliament, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and likewise of his especial grace,

FIRST WARRANT.

grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, did give, grant, make, ordain, declare, appoint, and establish, That all and every person or persons, natives and foreigners, bodies politic and corporate, who then were Proprietors of the debts and fums of money for stated to amount to Two hundred forty-eight thousand five hundred fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, or who, by any lawful title, derived, or to be derived, from, by, or under the faid Proprietors at any time thereafter, should have, or be entitled to any part, share, or interest therein, should be, and be called, one Body Politic and Corporate of themselves, in deed and name, by the name of the EQUIVALENT COMPANY; and that fuch Corporation, and their fucceffors, should have perpetual succession, subject to fuch redemption as is therein mentioned; and fhould and might have and use a common feal, and should, WARRANT.

The forefaid L.248,550:0:9½ to be the Capital or Joint Stock of the Equivalent Company.

And the annuity of L.10,000, payable to the Company or their Cafhier, to be divided amongst the Proprietors, according to their shares in the stock.

The flock of the Company to be transferable.

should, by that name, be capable to fue and be fued; and that the fum of Two hundred forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, should be accepted, deemed, and esteemed the Capital or Joint Stock of the faid Corporation, and all the Proprietors of fuch stock should be Members of the said Corporation; and that the faid annuity of Ten thousand pounds per annum fhould be paid to the faid Company or their Cashier, to be divided and difiributed to and amongst the several Proprietors, in proportion to their respective shares in the faid Capital or Joint Stock. And his Majesty did thereby further order and direct, limit, and appoint, That the faid flock should be transferable and affignable; and all affignments and transfers of the faid capital stock, or yearly fund, or any part thereof, should be in the manner, and according to the methods thereby

thereby directed: And likewise appointed, That the faid annual fum of Six hundred pounds for charges of management, should be paid to the faid Corporation, or fuch as they should authorise, under their common feal, to receive the fame, for the uses of the faid Corporation. And whereas many of the Proprietors of the faid flock refided in England, and others in Scotland, who might be defirous to have their interest in the said annual and capital fums paid and fecured either in London or Edinburgh, according to the place of their respective residence; his Majesty did ordain and appoint, That all and every person and persons interested in the debentures therein mentioned, should and might, at the time of their delivering up the faid debentures to the faid Corpora-

FIRST WARRANT.

The L. 600 is payable to the Equivalent Compant, or any perfort to be appointed by them, under their feal, to receive the fame.

B

tion, declare at which of the faid places he or they would have his or their there or interest in the faid annual and FIRST WARRANT.

Diffinct books of fubfeription to be kept at London and Edinburgh, wherein the Proprietors are to declare at which of these places they are to have credit for their stock.

Distinct books of transfer to be kept at these places likewife.

Two of the Directors to be for ever chosen, residing at Edinburgh, to have the custody of these books.

capital fums paid and fecured; and, according to fuch declaration, each respective Proprietor should have credit in distinct books to be kept at London and Edinburgh for that purpofe, and receive their shares and proportions of the faid annual and capital fums, when redeemed, at London or Edinburgh, according to their respective credits in the faid separate and distinct books; and that distinct and feparate books should be kept at London and Edinburgh for transferring the shares, credits, and interests of the respective Proprietors, according to their respective interests therein, in fuch manner and form as is therein directed and appointed. And that for the better conduct and management of this affair at Edinburgh, there should be for ever chosen, until redemption as aforefaid, at least two of the thirteen Directors to refide and be at Edinburgh, who should have the custo-

dy, care, and management of the feveral and respective books at Edinburgh, under fuch rules, orders, and directions, as they should, from time to time, receive from the faid Court of Directors of the faid Corporation. Provided always, that, as often as any of the share or shares, or interest of any person or persons who should have credit in the books kept at Edinburgh, should be purchased by any person or persons residing at London, or the share or shares, or interest of any perfon or perfons who should have credit in the books kept at London, should be purchased by any person or perfons at Edinburgh, the fame might be discharged in one book, and new credit taken in the other respectively, as the person or persons entitled to the fame should defire or require the same. And his Majesty did thereby for himfelf, his heirs, and fuccessors, covenant, grant, and agree to and with the faid Corporation

FIRST WARRANT.

Stock in the books at London may be difcharged therefrom, and new credit got in the books at Edinburgh, and reciprocally for flock at Edinburgh.

His Majefty covenants to give the EQUIVALENT COMPANY further powers and privileges upon their humble fuit and request,



Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccessors, that he, his heirs, and fuccessors, should, from time to time, and at all times thereafter, upon the humble fuit and request of the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccessors, give and grant unto them all fuch further and other powers, privileges, and authorities, matters, and things, for rendering more effectual their faid grant, according to the true intent and meaning of the faid act, and of the faid grant, which he could or might lawfully grant, subject to the power of redemption therein mentioned, as by the faid grant or letters patent passed under the Great Seal of Great Britain, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And confidering that the faid Corporation have, by their most humble application to his Majefty, requested, That he would be graciously pleased, by letters patent under

Recital of the petition of the Fourvalent Company for obtaining a power of Banking, &c. in Scotland.

the Great Seal of Scotland, to enable fuch of the Proprietors of the faid Corporation as should subscribe their Rock for that purpose, to have the power of Banking in Scotland only, with liberty to borrow and lend upon fecurity there; that the faid Corporation may be for that purpose impower, ed to take subscriptions at Edinburgh from their Members, for fuch share of the stock as they shall incline to subject to fuch Trade or Banking, under fuch regulations as they by byelaws shall appoint; and that such subfcribed stock only shall be affected by the transactions relating to Banking, and shall (after being so subscribed) become transferable from the other stock of the Company, and at Edinburgh only; and would erect fuch fubfcribers into a Corporation for that purpose, and that such power of Banking so established, would manifestly tend to the great benefit and advan-



To fuch of their Members as should fubferibe all or part of their stock, into the books of subfeription to be opened at Edinburgh.

Such subscribed flock only to be subject to the transactions of Banking, and thereafter to be transferable from the other flock of the EQUIVALENT COMPANY, and at Edinburgh only.



A Charter ordained to pass the Seal of Scotland,

authorifing the Directors of the E-QUIVALENT COM-PANY, or any three of them, in fach way as the majority of them shall direct,

tage of that part of his kingdom; and his Majesty being willing to give all proper encouragements to fuch an undertaking, therefore his Majesty, in compliance with the faid request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, and for the benefit of his fubjects in that part of his united kingdoms, ordains a Charter to be made and paffed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, nominating, authorifing, and appointing, as his Majesty by these presents nominates, authorifes, and appoints James Campbell, Paul D'Aranda, John Drummond, Edward Harrison, Daniel Hays, Benjamin Longuet, John Merill, Bulftrode Peachy Knight, Christopher Tilson, Robert Williamson, Esqrs. Sir Hew Dalrymple, Bart. Lord President of the Seffion, Patrick Campbell of Monzie, and Patrick Crawford, Esgrs. or any three of them, in fuch way and manner as they, or the majority of them, shall direct, to take and receive at Edinburgh, all fuch voluntary fubscriptions as shall be made, on or before the twenty-ninth day of September one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven years, by any person or perfons, Members or Proprietors of the faid Equivalent Company, who have, or shall have credit for stock in the books of the faid Company at Edinburgh, at the time of fuch fubscription, of all or any of fuch part or share of the stock of the said Equivalent Company, as he, she, or they, shall think proper, for and towards raifing a fund for the more effectually carrying on the faid trade and business of Banking there, and the uses herein after mentioned; which faid fubfcriptions, the faid Proprietors are hereby impowered to make, and the fame thall.

WARRANT.

to receive at Edmburgh all fuch voluntary fubscriptions, as should be made on or before the 29th of September 1727, by the Proprietors of the faid Company, who shall, at subscribing, have credit for stock in the Company's books at Edinburgh. FIRST WARRANT.

Which fubscriptions are to be entered in books to be kept for that purpose.

The flock fo fubferibed, to be under the management of the Company hereby established.

fhall be fairly entered in books to be kept for that purpose, and the present flock of the faid Equivalent Company, fo to be subscribed as aforefaid, shall, from and after the time of fuch fubfeription, be under the order, management, and direction of the Company hereby established. And his Majesty, by virtue of his faid prerogative, and likewise of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, hath given, granted, made, ordained, constituted, declared, appointed, and established, and by these presents, for himfelf, his heirs, and fucceffors, gives, grants, makes, ordains, constitutes, declares, appoints, and establishes, That all and every person or persons, natives and foreigners, bodies politic and corporate, Proprietors of the faid ftock, who shall subscribe any share or shares of the faid flock, and who, as executors, administrators, successors, or affignees, or by any other lawful title,

to be derived from, by, or under the faid fubscribers, at any time or times hereafter, shall have or be entitled to any part, share, or interest of or in the faid flock, fo to be subscribed as aforefaid, shall be and be called one Body Politic and Corporate of themselves, in deed and name, by the name of The ROYAL BANK of SCOTLAND; and that fuch Corporation, and their fucceffors, by the faid name, shall have perpetual fuccession, and shall and may have and use a common seal, and that they and their fuccesfors, by the same name, shall be able and capable in law to fue and implead, purfue and defend, be fued and impleaded, purfued and defended, answer and be answered, in all or any of his Majesty's Courts within Scotland; and that they and their fucceffors, by the name aforefaid, shall and may be able and capable in law to

PIRST WARRANT.

The subscribers to be called by the name of The Royal Bank of Scotland, and by that name to have perpetual succession,

and a common feal, &c. be capable in law to fue and be fued, &c. in any of the Courts with in Scotland.

have, purchase, receive, possess, enjoy, and retain to them and their succes-

fors.

To purchase lands, &c. in Scotland.

and to fell the fame.

The Royal Bank to have a power of Banking within Scotland.

To lend any fums at any interest not exceeding lawful interest upon perfonal and real security, and pledges of any kind. fors, lands, rents, tenements, and hereditaments, of what kind, nature, or quality foever, in Scotland only; and also to fell, grant, demise, analzie, or dispone the same: And his Majesty doth hereby, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, grant unto the faid Company of the Royal Bank of Scotland, and their fuccessors for ever, full power and liberty to exercise the rights and powers of Banking, in that part of his united kingdom called Scotland only; and in particular to lend to any person or persons, bodies politic or corporate, fuch fum and fums of money, as they shall think fit, at any interest not exceeding lawful interest, on real or perfonal fecurity; and particularly on pledges of any kind whatfoever, of any goods, wares, merchandifes, or other effects whatfoever, in fuch way and manner as to the faid Company shall feem proper and convenient; and that the faid Company may

may keep the money or cash of any person or persons, bodies politic and corporate whatfoever, and may borrow, owe, or take up in Scotland, on their bills or notes payable on demand, to be figned in fuch manner, and by fuch persons, as the Court of Directors herein after-mentioned shall direct and appoint, or in fuch other manner as the faid Court of Directors shall think fit, any fum or fums of money whatfoever. And his Majesty doth hereby declare, direct, and appoint, That the faid Company shall not, at any time or times, deal or trade, or permit or fuffer any person or persons whatfoever, either in trust or for the benefit of the same, to deal or trade with any of the stock, money, or effects, of or any ways belonging to the faid Corporation, in the buying or felling of any goods, wares, or merchandifes whatfoever; provided, that nothing herein contained shall any ways

PIRST WARRANT,

The Royal Bank may keep the cash of other persons, and borrow, owe, and take up money on their bills or notes payable on demand.

A prohibition to trade with the money or flock of the Company, in buying or felling wares of any fort.

Allowance nevertheless to deal in bills of exchange, in buying bullion, &c. WARRANT.

And felling wares bona fide pledged,

and lands, &c. purchased, and the produce thereof.

be construed to extend to hinder the faid Corporation from dealing in bills of exchange, or in buying or felling bullion, gold, or filver in Scotland only, or extend to hinder the faid Corporation from felling any goods, wares, merchandises, or effects whatsoever, which shall really and bona fide be pledged, left, or deposited with the faid Corporation, for money lent and advanced thereon, and which shall not be redeemed at the time agreed on, or from felling fuch lands, rents, tenements, or hereditaments, as they shall purchase, in virtue of the power aforefaid, or from felling fuch goods as shall or may be the produce of lands purchased by the said Corporation. And for the better accomplishment of the ends and intentions propofed by the erecting of the faid Corporation, and for making and establishing a continual fuccession of fit persons to be the Managers and Directors of the faid Corporation,

Corporation, his Majesty doth, by these prefents, for himfelf, his heirs, and fucceffors, grant unto the faid Royal Bank of Scotland, and to their fuccessors, and doth hereby ordain and appoint, That there shall be, from time to time, a Governor, Deputy-Governor, nine Ordinary Directors, and nine Extraordinary Directors, to be chosen out of the Members of the faid Company; which faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and nine Ordinary Directors, or any five or more of them, shall be and be called A Court of Directors, for ordering, managing, and directing all the affairs of the faid Corporation, in manner by these presents mentioned; and that our right trufty and right wellbeloved cousin and counsellor Archibald Earl of Ilay, shall be the present and first Governor, and Sir Hew Dalrymple, Lord President of our Session, the present and first Deputy-Governor, and Andrew Fletcher, Efg. one



That there shall be, from time to time, a Governor, Deputy-Governor, nine Ordinary, & nine Extraordinary Directors, for managing the affairs of the Corporation. The Covernor, Deputy-Governor, and nine Ordinary Directors, or any five of them, to be called A Court of Dix rectors.

The names of the first Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors;

WARRANT.

of the Senators of the College of Juftice, George Drummond, Efq. Lord Provost of Edinburgh, Patrick Campbell of Monzie, Efq. Richard Dowdefwell, Efq. John Philp, Efq. James Paterson, Esq. one of the Commissaries of Edinburgh, Hugh Somervell, Efq. writer to the fignet, Patrick Crawfurd, fen. Efq. George Irving, of Newton, Efq. the present and nine first Ordinary Directors; and Matthew Lant, Chief Baron of our Court of Exchequer in Scotland, James Erskine, Esq. one of the Senators of the College of Justice, Sir John Clerk, one of the Barons of our faid Court of Exchequer, Hew Dalrymple, Efg. one of the Senators of the College of Justice, George Baillie, of Jerviswood, Esq. Charles Cathcart, Efq. our Receiver-General for Scotland, George Ross, Esq. one of our Commissioners of Excise in Scotland, Charles Areskine, Esq. our Solicitor-General for Scotland, and Tames

James Nimmo, Esq. Cashier to our Commissioners of Excise in Scotland, the present and first nine Extraordinary Directors; and shall continue in their respective offices, until the twenty-fourth day of December, which shall be in the year one thousand feven hundred and twenty-eight, and till others shall be duly chosen into their respective offices, and sworn into the same, unless they, or any of them, shall sooner die, or be removed, as is herein after mentioned. And his Majesty doth hereby, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, give and grant to the faid Corporation hereby established, and their fuccesfors, and he doth hereby will and appoint, That it shall and may be lawful to and for all and every the Members of the faid Corporation or Body Politic hereby established, from time to time, to assemble and meet together, at any convenient place or places in Edinburgh, for the choice FIRST WARRANT.

who are to continue till Christmas 1728, and till others are chosen, and sworn into their places.

The Members of the Corporation may, from time to time, meet at Edinburgh, for chufing of their Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors; FIRST WARRANT.

and for making by-laws, &c.

Public notice thereof to be given thirty days at leaft before the time appointed for fuch meeting.

The Members for affembled to be called A General Court of the Corporation.

choice of their Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors, and for making of by-laws, ordinances, rules, orders, and directions, for the government of the faid Corporation, public notice thereof being first given in the Edinburgh Courant, and in writing to be affixed on the market-crofs of Edinburgh, thirty days at least before the time appointed for fuch meeting; and that all the Members of the faid Corporation hereby established, or so many of them as shall be affembled, shall be and be called A General Court of the faid Corporation: Which Courts shall meet and affemble at such time, and in fuch manner as are herein after directed. And his Majesty doth hereby direct, That there shall be held four General Courts of the Proprietors of the faid Company in every year, on the days and at the times following, that is to fay, on the last Tuesday of the month of November, on the first Tuefday

Tuesday in the month of March, on the first Tuesday in the month of June; and the first Tuesday in the month of September every year; and that all fucceeding Governors, Deputy-Governors, and Directors of the faid Corporation, shall, from and after the said twenty-fourth day of December one thousand seven hundred and twentyeight years, be every year chosen for ever out of the Members of the faid Corporation (the faid Governor then having in his own right Two thousand pounds or more of the Capital Stock of the faid Company, the faid Deputy-Governor then having in his own right One thousand five hundred pounds or more of the Capital Stock of the faid Company, the faid nine Ordinary Directors then having each of them respectively One thousand pounds or more of the Capital Stock of the faid Company, and the faid nine Extraordinary Directors then having each

FIRST WARRANT.

That there be four General Courts in the year.

The Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors, after the 24th December 1728, to be chosen annually on the 1st Tuefday of March.

Their qualifications of Stock, viz. the Governor, 2000l. Deputy-Governor, 1500l. an Ordinary Director, 1000l. an Extraordinary Director, 500l.

FIRST WARRANT.

One vote allowed for 300l, two votes for 600l, three votes for 1200l, and four votes for

No person entitled to more than four votes.

each of them respectively Five hundred pounds or more of the Capital Stock of the faid Company), on the first Tuesday of March every year, by the majority of votes of all and every the Members of the faid Corporation prefent at fuch General Court: Provided, That no person shall be capable to vote in fuch, or any other General Court, who shall not, at the time of such voting, appear to have Three hundred pounds or more of the Capital Stock of the faid Corporation, in his, her, or their own name or names; and that every Member shall have one vote for Three hundred pounds, two votes for Six hundred pounds, three for One thousand two hundred pounds, and four for Two thousand pounds, of fuch Capital Stock, as he, she, or they, shall have in the faid book or books, in his, her, or their own name or names; but no perfon shall have above four votes for or in respect of any sum whatfoever,

whatfoever, as he, she, or they shall have, as aforefaid; and in case of the absence of any of the said Proprietors, it shall and may be lawful for every fuch Proprietor, being absent, by writing under his hand, attested by two or more credible witnesses, to authorise and appoint any one of the Members of the faid Corporation, having Three hundred pounds Stock at the léast in his name, in the book or books of the faid Corporation, to be his proxy, and give a vote or votes for him, and in his name, at any fuch General Court and Courts, in the election of Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors. And his Majesty doth hereby further direct, order, and appoint, That every person claiming a right to vote in any General Court or Courts of the faid Company, shall, if defired and required by any other of the Proprietors duly qualified to vote at any fuch General Court, be obliged, and is hereby. directed



Proxies qualified with Stock, allowed to vote in elections. FIRST WARRANT.

Form of the oath that may be put to perfons claiming to vote,

to be administered by the Governor or Deputy-Governor, or, in their absence, by any two Directors.

directed to take the corporal oath following, viz. I A. B. do fwear, that the of the Capital Stock of Sum of the Body Politic called The Royal Bank of Scotland, doth at this time belong to me in my own right, and not in trust for any person or persons whatsoever; which faid oath shall and may be administered by the Governor or Deputy-Governor of the faid Company for the time being, or, in the absence of the faid Governor and Deputy-Governor, then by any two of the Directors then present; and they are hereby respectively authorised to administer fuch oath to all and every person and persons claiming a right to vote in fuch General Courts from time to time accordingly, upon fuch defire and request, as aforefaid; and that no perfon refusing to take such oath, after being defired, as aforefaid, shall be capable to vote at fuch General Courts, of the faid Company: Provided always,

No person resusing to take such oath, shall be capable to yote.

That all and every the Proprietors of the faid Company, who shall, at any time or times, authorife any other Proprietor to vote as a proxy for him in fuch General Courts, as aforefaid, fhall make oath before one of his Majefty's Justices of the Peace, or the Chief Magistrate of any city or burgh, where fuch person resides, that the fum of of the Capital Stock of the Body Politic, called The Royal Bank of Scotland, doth, at the time of his figning fuch authority, belong to him in his own right, and not in trust for any person or persons whatsoever, which faid affidavit shall be produced by every person claiming a right to vote by proxy, as aforefaid; and no person or persons shall be allowed to vote as a proxy, as aforefaid, unless they not only produce the authority impowering him to vote as proxy, as aforesaid, but also such affidavit, so fworn by the person authorifing him

FIRST WARRANT.

The fame oath to be taken by fuch as appoint proxies before a Justice of Peace, or Chief Magistrate of a burgh.

The Proxy to produce his powers for voting, with fuch affidavit, to the General Court.

Each fucceeding
Governor, Deputy-Governor, and
Directors, so chofen, to continue
for one year, and
till others are chofen and sworn into their places.

In case of the death, &c. of any of them, those remaining in their offices may call a General Court, to thuse others in their rooms.

to vote as his proxy, as aforefaid. And his Majesty doth hereby further direct and appoint, That all fucceeding Governors, Deputy-Governors, and Directors, fo chosen, as aforefaid, shall feverally and respectively continue in their respective offices, to which they shall be severally elected, for one year, and till others shall be duly chosen, and fworn into their places respectively. Provided nevertheless, That, in case of death, avoidance, or removal of the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, or any of the faid Directors, for the time being, the furvivors of them, or the majority of those remaining in their offices, shall and may at any time, upon fuch notice given, as aforefaid, affemble together the Members of the faid Corporation at Edinburgh, in order to elect other persons, by Members qualified to vote in manner as aforefaid, in the room of those dead, removed, or whose places shall become void:

void: Provided also, That no person shall be capable of being chosen Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director of the faid Corporation, who shall not, at the time of fuch choice, be a natural born subject of Great Britain, or naturalized; and fuch Governor shall then also have in his own name. and for his own use, Two thousand pounds or more of the faid Capital Stock, and fuch Deputy-Governor shall then also have in his own name, and for his own use, Fifteen hundred pounds or more of the faid Capital Stock, and fuch Ordinary Directors having each of them respectively in their own names, and for their own use, One thousand pounds or more of the faid Capital Stock, and fuch Extraordinary Directors having each of them respectively in their own name, and for their own use, Five hundred pounds or more of the faid Capital Stock; and that the faid Governor; DeputyFIRST WARRANT.

None to be chosen into these offices, but such as are subjects of Great Britain, or naturalized, and qualified with stock, as aforesaid. WARRANT.

And not to continue in those offices longer than the continuance of stock in their own names and rights.

Deputy-Governor, or Directors, shall not continue in his or their respective offices longer than the continuance of fuch their respective interests and stocks in their own names and rights, and to their own uses respectively; but upon parting with, or reducing his or their respective share or interests in the faid Capital Stock, to any leffer fum than as aforefaid, the faid respective offices or places of fuch Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Directors, fo parting with, reducing, or diminishing their said interests, as aforefaid, shall cease, determine, and become vacant, and others may be chofen in their rooms, by a General Court of the faid Corporation, as aforefaid. Provided also, and his Majesty doth, by these presents, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, will, ordain, and appoint. That none of the faid persons hereby mentioned to be the first Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Corporation, or any o-

ther person or persons hereafter to be chosen to the office or trust of a Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director of the faid Corporation, shall be capable to execute or act in the faid office and trust of a Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, at any time or times hereafter, until he or they shall respectively take the corporal oath following, viz. I A. B. do swear, that the fum of of the Capital Stock of the Body Politic called The Royal Bank of Scotland, whereof I am elected or appointed to be a doth at this time belong to me, in my own right, and not in trust for any person or persons whatsoever. And likewise another oath, in the form and to the effect following: I A. B. do fwear, that, in the office of of The Royal Bank of Scotland, I will be indifferent and equal to all manner of persons, and I will give my best advice and assistance for

Nor shall they be capable to act till they have taken the oath of office.

Form of the oath.

E

VARRANT.

To be administered by any of the Barons of the Court of Exchequer, or any two Directors, who shall have taken the faid oaths before any of the Barons of that Court.

the support and good government of the faid Corporation; and, in the execution of the office of , I will faithfully and boneftly demean myfelf, according to the best of my skill and understanding. So help me God. Which faid oaths to the faid prefent and future Governor, and Deputy-Governor and Directors, shall and may be administered by the Lord Chief Baron, or any of the Barons of the Court of Exchequer in Scotland of his Majesty, his heirs, and successors, for the time being, or by any two of the Directors, who shall have taken the oaths in manner aforefaid; and they are hereby respectively authorised to administer the said oaths to all and every fuch Governor, Deputy-Governor, Director, and Directors, from time to time, accordingly. And furthermore, his Majesty's will and pleasure is, and he doth hereby for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, ordain and appoint, that the

the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Court of Directors, or any two of them, shall have power and authority to administer an oath to the Cashier, and all other the inferior agents or fervants that shall be employed in the service of the faid Company, for the faithful and due execution of the feveral places and trusts in them reposed. And it is hereby further provided and declared,— That no person nominated, or that shall hereafter be nominated or elected to the office of Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, or into the office of Cashier, or into any other inferior office in the fervice of the faid Company, shall be capable to sit, vote, or act, or to exercise, use, and discharge any fuch office, until he shall first have produced before the Lord Chief Baron, or any other of the Barons of the Court of Exchequer in Scotland, or before the Court of Directors of the faid Company, certificates from the proper



An oath de fidli to be administered to the Cashier and other officers,

No Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, nor any officer or fervant under them, shall be capable to act, until such have produced certificates from the proper officers of their having taken the oaths to the Government.

WARRANT.

Any neglecting to take the faid oaths, or to take upon them their office for forty days, if in Scotland, or forty days after their coming into Scotland, their places shall become vacant,

and others may be chosen in their places, by a General Court. proper officers, of his having taken and fubscribed the feveral oaths, which now are, or by any subsequent law, shall be directed to be taken by all persons bearing or holding any office, civil or military, under his Majesty, his heirs, and fucceffors. And it is hereby further provided and declared, That, in case any person hereby nominated, or hereafter to be elected a Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, as aforefaid, shall, for the space of forty days after fuch nomination or election, if in Scotland, or for the space of forty days after they come into Scotland, neglect or refuse to take the faid oaths hereby appointed to be by him taken, as aforefaid, or shall refuse or neglect to take upon him his officethat then, and in every fuch cases, the office or place of every fuch person so neglecting or refusing shall become vacant, and others may be chosen in their places by a General Court of the faid

said Corporation, as aforesaid. And his Majesty doth, by these presents, will, direct, and appoint, That the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Court of Directors, for the time being, or the major part of them, which shall be present at any Court of Directors for the time being, may, as they shall see occasion, upon thirty days notice to be given, as aforefaid, fummon and call a General Court of the faid Company; and likewife shall, from time to time, upon demand to be made by any nine or more of the faid Members, having each One thoufand pounds, or more interest or share in the faid Capital Stock, within thirty days after fuch demand, fummon and call fuch General Court to be held at Edinburgh, of the Members of the faid Corporation, qualified as aforefaid, and in default of the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Court of Directors, or the major part of them, which

FIRST WARRANT,

The Court of Directors, or major part of them, may call a General Court, upon thirty days notice;

and shall, upon demand of any nine or more of the Members, having each 1000l. Stock, call a General Court.

And in their default of calling fuch Court, the faid nine or more Members, having each 1000l. Stock, may fummon and hold a General Court, upon notice as aforefaid;

which General
Court, for any mifdemeanour or abufe, may remove
or difplace the Governor, DeputyGovernor, or any
of the Directors,
and elect and chufe
others in their
rooms.

which shall be present at any such Court, for the time being, to fummon and call fuch Court, it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid nine or more Members, having each One thoufand pounds Stock, as aforefaid, or more, upon thirty days notice, to be given in the Edinburgh Courant, and in writing, to be affixed upon the market cross of Edinburgh, to summon and hold a General Court, and there to dispatch any business relating to the government or affairs of the faid Corporation, and to remove or displace the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and any of the faid Directors, for any misdemeanours, or abuse of his or their offices, and elect and chuse another or others, in his or their rooms, in the fame manner as the faid elections, on the first Tuesday in March yearly, are herein before directed to be made; and in every cafe where the Governor, Deputy-Governor, or any Direc-

tor or Directors, shall happen to die, or be removed, or whose office shall otherwise become void before the expiration of the time for which he shall have been elected, the major part of the Members of the faid Corporation, to be affembled in a General Court at Edinburgh, being qualified as aforefaid, shall and may elect and chuse any other Member or Members of the faid Corporation qualified for a Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Directors, as aforesaid, into the office of such Governor, Deputy-Governor, Director, or Directors, that shall so die or be removed, or whose offices shall so become void; which perfons, fo to be chosen, shall continue in the said office or offices until the next usual time hereby appointed for election, and till others shall be duly chosen and fworn. And, for the better managing and ordering the affairs of the faid Corporation, his Majesty doth, by thefe

The Governor, Deputy-Governor, & Directors, or any five of them, may meet at any place in Edinburgh, for the management of the affairs of the Corporation,

and hold Courts, and fummon General Courts, as they fee caufe.

these presents, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, grant unto the faid Body Politic, and their fuccessors for ever, and he doth, by these presents, will and appoint, That the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Ordinary Directors, for the time being, or any five or more of them, shall and may, from time to time, and at all times, affemble and meet together, at any place or places in Edinburgh, for the direction and management of the affairs of the faid Corporation, and then and there to hold Courts for the purposes aforesaid, and summon General Courts to meet as aforefaid, as they shall see cause; and the said Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors, or the majority of them, so affembled, shall and may act, according to fuch by-laws, conftitutions, orders, rules, and directions, as shall, from time to time, be lawfully made and given unto them by the General Court

of the faid Corporation, in pursuance of this his Majesty's Charter, and in all cases where such by-laws, constitutions, orders, rules, or directions, by or from the General Court, shall be wanting, the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Directors, or the major part of them fo affembled, shall and may direct and manage all the affairs and business of the said Corporation; and shall and may appoint a Cashier and Secretary, and all other agents or fervants, which shall from time to time be necessary to be employed in the affairs or bufiness of the faid Corporation, and allow and pay reasonable salaries and allowances to the faid agents or fervants respectively, and them, or any of them, from time to time remove or displace, as they shall see cause; and generally to act and do in all matters and things whatfoever, which they shall judge necessary, and may lawfully be done, for the well-order-



and act according to the by-laws to be made and given unto them by the General Court: & where fuch bylaws are wanting, they, or major part of them, may direct and manage all the affairs of the Corporation;

and may appoint a Cashier and Secretary, and all other officers;

and may allow them falaries, and displace them, as they fee caufe.

ing

No Governor, Deputy-Governor, nor Director, capable to be named, or chofen into the office of Cashier, or any other the offices of the Corporation.

ing and managing the faid Corporation, and the affairs thereof, and do. enjoy, perform, and execute all the powers, authorities, privileges, acts. matters, and things, in relation to the faid Corporation, as fully, to all intents and purposes, as if the same were done by the faid Body Politic, hereby established, or by a General Court of the fame, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents. Provided always, That the Governor, Deputy-Governor, nor any of the Directors of the faid Company, either Ordinary or Extraordinary, shall be capable to be named or chosen into the office of Cashier, or any other the offices of the faid Company. And, for the better carrying on the affairs of the faid Company, and the more regular keeping just and exact accounts thereof, his Majesty doth, by these prefents, will, direct, and appoint, that five at least of the Extraordinary Directors.

rectors, and four at least of the Ordinary Directors, shall and may, and they are hereby directed and required to meet together, at fuch time and times, as shall by the said Company in their General Courts, by their by-laws to be made pursuant to the powers hereby given, be directed, limited, and appointed, and inspect, state, and audite the accounts of the faid Company; and the faid accounts, when fo stated, shall be signed and approved of by the faid Extraordinary and Ordinary Directors. Provided always, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Company, in their General Courts, from time to time, by their by-laws to be by them made, pursuant to the powers to them hereby given, to alter, limit, and appoint the powers and authorities of the Extraordinary Directors; and that they shall not have or enjoy any other powers, except fuch as shall be given

FIRST WARRANT.

Five Extraordinary and four Ordinary Directors at leaft, to meet to state and audite the accounts, and sign and approve the same as often as directed by the by-laws.

The Extraordinary Directors to have no powers but fuch as shall be given to them, and allowed of by the General Courts, WARRANT.

The General Courts to make and conflitute bylaws, &c. and to impose mulcis and anterciaments upon offenders; to them, and allowed of by the faid General Courts, as aforefaid. And his Majesty doth hereby, for himself, his heirs, and fuccessors, give full power to all and every the faid Members, qualified as aforefaid, in their General Courts or Affemblies, by majority of their votes, as aforefaid, to make and constitute such by-laws and ordinances for and relating to the affairs and government of the faid Corporation, and imposing mulcts and amerciaments upon offenders against the fame, as to them shall seem meet, so that fuch by-laws be not contrary to the intent and meaning of these prefents, or repugnant to the laws of his Majesty's realm, all which mulcts and amerciaments shall and may be received and recovered to the only use and behoof of the faid Corporation and their fuccesiors, without any account, or other matter or thing to be therefore rendered to his Majesty, his heirs, and fuccessors. And in case any perfon or persons shall refuse or neglect to pay fuch mulcts and amerciaments, fo imposed upon him, her, or them, upon the time limited for that purpose, it shall and may be lawful to the faid Court of Directors, and they are hereby authorifed to retain the same out of all or any dividend or dividends that shall become payable to such perfon or perfons fo refusing or neglecting, as aforefaid. And his Majesty doth hereby further, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, give full power to all and every the faid Members, qualified as aforefaid, in their General Courts or Assemblies, from time to time, by majority of votes, as aforefaid, to make fuch calls upon all and every the Proprietors of the Capital Stock of the faid Corporation hereby erected, as to the majority of fuch Members fo qualified as aforefaid, in their General Courts, shall feem proper, so as such



which, if not duly paid, may be retained out of their dividends.

The General Courts may make calls upon the Proprietors;

calls

which are not in the whole to exceed 50l. upon the 100l. Capital, and no call to be above 10l. per cent, at a time.

Any person neglecting or refufing to pay such calls shall not be allowed to transfer or part with any part of their Stock. calls fo to be made don't in the whole exceed fifty pounds upon every hundred pounds of the Subscribed Capital of the faid Stock, and fo as not above ten pounds upon every hundred pounds of the faid Subscribed Capital of the faid Stock be called at one time; and that fuch calls fo to be made, as aforefaid, shall be paid in by the respective Proprietors, within the time or times so to be limited, by the order of fuch General Court for that purpose, as aforesaid; and that no person or persons who shall refuse or neglect to pay in fuch calls, at the time or times for that purpose limited, shall be allowed to transfer or part with any share they respectively have in the faid Stock, nor receive any dividends or profits on account thereof, till fuch calls shall be by them respectively paid: And that all and every person or persons refusing or neglecting to pay the faid call or calls, shall, from

from and after the respective times fuch calls ought to have been paid, be charged and chargeable with interest for fuch calls, till the same are respectively paid; and that it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Court of Directors, or the majority of them fo present, to detain all such dividends and profits, as fuch person or persons fo neglecting or refuling to pay their calls would otherwise be entitled to. and apply the fame for and towards payment of the faid calls, which should have been respectively paid by them, with interest from such times as the fame ought respectively to have been paid. Provided always, and for afcertaining and limiting in what manner, and under what rules the faid Capital Stock shall and may be affignable and affigned, transferable and transferred, by fuch person or persons as shall, from time to time, have any interest



Such calls chargeable with interest from the time they ought to be paid,

and their dividends may be detained, & applied for payment thereof. WARRANT.

Books for tranffers to be kept at Edinburgh.

Form of transfers when made by the party himfelf.

or shares in the same, his Majesty doth hereby direct and appoint, That there fhall be forthwith provided and confantly kept in the public office or offices of the faid Corporation at Edinburgh, a book or books, wherein all affignments or transfers shall be entered. And his Majesty doth hereby, for himself, his heirs, and successors, by virtue of his prerogative royal, order, direct, limit, and appoint, that the method and manner of making all affignments and transfers of the faid Capital Stock, or any part thereof, shall be by an entry in such book or books to be kept, as aforefaid, figned by the parties fo affigning and tranfferring, in the words, or to the effect following, viz. I A. B. this , in the year of our Lord , do assign and transfer

being all my interest or share, or (as the case may be) part of my interest or share in the Capital Stock or Fund of

The

The Royal Bank of Scotland, and all benefit arifing thereby unto C. D. his executors, administrators, and assigns. Witness my band, A. B. Or, in case the party affigning be not perfonally prefent, then by an entry in the book or books, figned by fome person thereunto lawfully authorifed by letter of attorney or factory, under hand and feal, attested by two or more witnesfes, in the words, or to the effect following, viz. I A. B. this , in the year of our Lord ; by virtue of a letter of attorney or authority, under the hand and feal of dated the day of in the said year , do, in the name and on the behalf of the faid , assign and transfer being all the interest or share (or as the case may be) part of the interest or share of the said, in the Capital Stock or Fund of The Royal Bank of Scotland, and all benefits arifing thereby unFIRST WARRANT.

The form of transfers when made by an attorney. WARRANT.

, bis executors, administrators. and affignees. Witness my band, Under which transfer the person or persons, bodies politic or corporate, to whom fuch affigument or transfer shall be made, or fome other person by him or them lawfully authorifed thereunto, shall fign his or their name or names, attesting, That he or they do freely and voluntarily accept of the fame; and that the entry, figned as aforefaid,

Form of acceptance of Stock.

And no other method of transfer shall be valid.

Letters of attorney to contain the names and defignations of the writer and witnesses,

and no other way or method, shall be the manner and method used in the paffing, affigning, and transferring the interest or shares in the said Capital Stock or Fund; and every fuch transfer and affignment shall be good and valid, and convey the estate and interest of the party assigning, of and in the Stock fo affigned to the affignee thereof. And for the better preventing any fraud in making of transfers by letter of attorney, his Majesty doth hereby will and direct, That every fuch

fuch letter of attorney or factory, fo to be given, as aforefaid, shall contain the names and defignations of the writers thereof, and the witnesses to the execution thereof, and the same shall be attested to have been duly executed by the persons giving such letter of attorney or factory, either by a notary public, or by a justice of the peace, or the minister of the parish, where the person giving such letter of attorney or factory refides. Provided always, That any person having any share or interest in the said Capital Stock or Fund, may dispose and devise the same by his or her last will and testament. But, however, that the executor or administrator shall not transfer the fame, or be entitled to receive any dividend, until an extract of the teftament be delivered to the Company, and until an entry or memorandum of fo much of the faid will as relates to the faid Stock or Fund, be made in the book or books to be kept by,

FIRST WARRANT.

and to be attefted by a notary, jultice of the peace, or minister of the parish, where the granter resides.

Any share of the Stock may be disposed of by last will & testament.

An extract of the testament is to be delivered to the Company, and a memorandum thereof entered in a book to be kept for that purposa.

All the shares or interests in the Stock to be deemed personal estates,

and not to be liable to any arrestment or attachment.

A Court of Directors to confift of the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Ordinary Directors, or any five of them at leaft,

wherein the Governor is to prefide, and, in his abfence, the Deputy-Governor.

or by order of the faid Corporation for that purpose. Provided also, That the shares or interests of the several Proprietors in the faid Company are and shall be deemed and taken to be personal or moveable estates, and, upon death, shall go to executors or administrators, and not be descendible to heirs; and the fame shall not be liable to any arrestment or attachment that shall be laid thereupon, any law, usage, or custom to the contrary notwithstanding. Provided also, and his Majesty doth hereby, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, will, direct, and appoint, That in every meeting of the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Court of Directors, the faid Court to confist of the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, or five of the Ordinary Directors at least. And in case the said Governor or Deputy-Governor be prefent, fuch Governor, or, in his abfence, fuch Deputy-Governor to prefide; and, in case of the absence of the Governor and Deputy-Governor, the major part of the Directors then prefent shall and may chufe and appoint one of the faid Directors then prefent to be Prefident of that Court for the time being; and shall, from time to time, in the absence of the Governor and Deputy-Governor, appoint one of the faid Directors prefent, to prefide in every General Court of fuch Corporation; and, in default of fuch appointment, the General Court when met shall and may appoint a President of the fame General Court; which President, when nominated by the Court of Directors, or General Court, for the time being respectively, shall, in all cases of equality, have the casting vote, but shall have no vote, except in cases of equality of votes. Provided also, That all matters and things, which the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Corporation FIRST WARRANT.

In the absence of both, any Director present may be chosen to preside in that Court of Directors, or in any General Court of the Corporation;

and in default thereof, the General Court may chuse a President;

The President to have no vote, but in cases of equality.

The Court of Directors may name Committees to manage their affairs.

The Cashier of the Corporation, or any other person authorised by them to receive their proportion of the 10,000l. annuity,

which is to be paid without any fee or reward whatfoever.

Corporation shall, in manner aforesaid. order and direct to be done by Sub-Committees, or other persons appointed under them, shall and may, by virtue of fuch orders, be done by the faid Sub-Committees, and other persons so appointed. And his Majesty doth likewife hereby, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, will, appoint, and direct, That the Cashier of the Corporation hereby erected, or any other person by them lawfully authorifed, shall and may, from time to time, receive from the faid Equivalent Company, or any person by them lawfully authorised, the share and proportion of the said annual fum of Ten thousand pounds payable by virtue of the faid act of parliament, as aforefaid, and dividends, in respect of such of the Stock of the faid present Equivalent Company, so to be fubscribed, as aforesaid; and that the fame shall be paid to such person fo empowered, without any fee or reward

ward whatfoever. And his Majesty doth hereby further, for himself, his heirs, and fuccessors, will, direct, and appoint, That the faid General Court of the faid Corporation hereby erected, shall, and are hereby required, at two times in every year, to make and declare fuch dividend as they shall think proper to be paid, and payable to the respective Proprietors of the said Stock, at such two of the said quarterly Courts, hereby appointed and directed to be kept, as they shall think proper. Provided always, That no dividend shall be made to the Proprietors of the faid Stock of the Company hereby erected, but out of the share and interest of the yearly annuity, or fum of Ten thousand pounds, payable to them as aforefaid, and out of the profits arifing and to arife, by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and business of Banking, as aforefaid. Provided always,

WARRANT.

The General Court at two times in every year is to declare a dividend,

at fuch two of the quarterly Courts as they think fit.

No dividends to be made, but out of their share of the 10,000l. annuity, and the profits of banking.

That

Calls upon the Stock may be repaid.

A General Court may affume fuch of the Proprietors of the Equivalent Stock, as shall not have fubfcribed before the 29th of September 1727, within two years from the date of the charter.

That it shall and may be lawful to and for the Company, hereby erected in their General Courts, from time to time, and as they shall think proper, and for the advantage of the faid Corporation, and the Proprietors thereof, to repay all or any part of the faid fum of fifty pounds per cent. that shall at any time have been called by them upon the Stock of the faid Company. Provided always, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the Proprietors of the faid Corporation hereby erected, or the majority of them, in any General Court of the faid Company to be held as aforefaid, within the space of two years after the date hereof, to allow the Proprietors of all or any part of the Stock of the prefent Equivalent Company, who shall not have subscribed their faid Stock on or before the twenty-ninth day of September one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven years, being the

the term hereby limited for subscribing the same, to subscribe all or such further and other part of the Stock of the faid Company into the Stock of the Corporation hereby erected, upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times, as the majority of the Proprietors of the faid first subscribed Stock in fuch General Courts, shall limit, direct, and appoint. And his Majesty doth hereby declare and direct, That fuch Stock of the present Equivalent Company, fo to be subscribed in the terms aforefaid, shall; from and after fuch fubscription, be and be under the management, care, and direction of the Corporation hereby erected, from the time of fuch fubscription, in the fame way and manner as the Stock to be subscribed on or before the said twenty-ninth day of September one thousand seven hundred and twentyfeven years, is hereby directed and appointed, and shall and may, upon the

FIRST.

Upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times, as the majority of the first fubscribers shall appoint in a General Court.

Such further subferiptions to be under the management of this Corporation, from the time of subseribing.

H

terms

And to enjoy the fame privileges, &c. with the first subscribers.

The Charter to be conftrued in the most favourable fense for the advantage of the Corporation.

terms and conditions fo to be limited and appointed, from the time of fuch fubscription, as aforefaid, enjoy and have all the fame privileges and liberties as the Proprietors of the first subfcribed Stock shall have and enjoy. And his Majesty doth, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, grant and declare, That these his letters patent shall be in and by all things valid and effectual in the law, according to the true intent and meaning of the same; and shall be taken, construed, and adjudged in the most favourable and beneficial fense, for the best advantage of the faid Corporation, notwithstanding any mifrecital, defects, uncertainty, or imperfection in these his Majesty's letters patent. And his Majesty doth hereby, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, covenant, grant, and agree to and with the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccesfors, That he, his heirs, and fucceffors, shall and will, from

from time to time, and at all times hereafter, upon the humble fuit and request of the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccessors, give and grant unto them all fuch further and other privileges, authorities, matters, and things, for rendering more effectual this his grant, according to the true intent and meaning of these prefents, which he or they can or may lawfully grant, and as shall be reasonably advised and devised by the counfel learned of the faid Corporation or Body Politic for the time being, and shall be approved of by the Lord Advocate, or Solicitor General, in Scotland, of his Majesty, his heirs, or succeffors, on his or their behalf. And his Majesty doth further will and command, That this Charter do pass the faid Great Seal per faltum, without passing any other seal or register. For doing whereof, this shall be, as well to the Director of our Chancery for wriWARRANT:

His Majesty covenants to give such further privileges as he may lawfully grant;

which shall be devised by their own counsel, and approven of by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General for Scotland, for the time.



ting the fame, as to the Keeper of the faid Seal, for causing the faid Seal to be appended thereto, a sufficient warrant.—Given at our Court at St James's the thirty-first day of May one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven, in the thirteenth year of our reign.

SECOND

SECOND

WARRANT

OF

THE CHARTER

CONFIRMING AND GRANTING

NEW PRIVILEGES

TO THE

Royal Bank of Scotland.

Our Sovereign Lord considering, That, by an Act of Parliament made and passed in the sisth year of his late Majesty's reign, entitled, An Act for settling certain yearly funds, payable out of the Revenues of Scotland, to satisfy public Debts in Scotland, and other uses mentioned in the Treaty of Union; and to discharge the Equivalents claimed on behalf of Scotland, in the terms of the said.

Preamble,

SECOND WARRANT.

Reciting the act of Parliament 1719, concerning the L.10,000 Annuity payable to the Creditors of the Public in Scotland. faid Treaty; and for obviating all future disputes, charges, and expences concerning these Equivalents; it is enacted, amongst other things, That yearly, and every year, from the Feast of the Nativity of St John the Baptist, one thousand seven hundred and nineteen years, the full fum of Ten thousand pounds of lawful money of Great Britain shall be a yearly Fund for the particular purpofes in that act expressed concerning the same; and shall continue and be payable in the manner therein particularly expressed for ever, fubject nevertheless to redemption by Parliament, according to a proviso in the faid act contained in that behalf. And it is thereby further enacted, That it should and might be lawful to and for his Majesty, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Great Britain, to incorporate all and every the Proprietors of the debts and fums of money, stated to amount to the principal fum

His Majesty authorised to incorporate the Proprietors of the debts stated to amount to L.248,550:0:9½,

fum of Two hundred and thirty thoufand three hundred and eight pounds nine shillings ten pence and five fixth parts of a penny, due to the creditors of the public in Scotland, on the twenty-fourth day of June one thousand feven hundred and fourteen years, and Eighteen thousand two hundred and forty-one pounds ten shillings ten pence and two thirds of a penny, stated due to William Paterson, Esq. making together Two hundred and forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, to be one Body Politic and Corporate, by fuch name as his Majesty should think most proper, and that by fuch name the faid Corporation should have perpetual succession, subject to fuch redemption, as in the faid act is appointed: With fuch powers to do and perform all matters appertaining to them to do and perform, touching or concerning the faid capiSZCOND WARRANT.

due to the creditors of the public in Scotland,

by fuch name as he should think fit. And the faid 1..248,550:0:9½, fhould be the Capital or Joint Stock of the Corporation,

and be deemed personal or moveable estates,

not liable to arrestments or attachments.

tal fums, and the faid yearly fund payable in respect thereof, as his Majefty by the same letters patent should think fit to grant. And it was thereby enacted, That the faid capital fum, amounting to Two hundred fortyeight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, should be, and be deemed to be, the Capital or Joint Stock of the faid Corporation; and that the shares of the Members of and in the fame should be from time to time affiguable, transferable, and deviseable; in such manner as his Majesty by fuch letters patent should prescribe and appoint, until the redemption thereof; and that the fame should be deemed to be perfonal or moveable estates; and should go to executors or administrators, and should not be liable to any arrestments or attachments that should be laid thereon. And it is thereby enacted, That all and every the Members of the

the faid Corporation should have and be entitled to an annuity or yearly fum, in proportion to his or their share in the faid capital sum and stock of Two hundred and forty-eight thoufand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny; and the faid annuity should be paid in the manner in the faid act mentioned, and to and for no other use, intent, or purpose whatsoever. And it was further enacted, That, above the faid annuity of Ten thousand pounds per annum, there should be paid to the said Corporation and their fuccessors, until the redemption of fuch annual fum; the further annual fum of Six hundred pounds per annum, towards the neceffary charges of the management thereof, as in and by the faid act of Parliament, amongst other clauses and things therein contained, relation being thereunto had, doth more fully and at large appear. And confider-



L. 600 per annum to be paid to the Corporation for charges of management.

I

WARRANT.

ing, That his late Majesty King George the First, of glorious memory, by his letters patent, bearing date at Westminster, the twenty-first day of November. in the eleventh year of his reign, in pursuance of the said act of Parliament, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and likewise of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, did give, grant, make, ordain, declare, appoint, and establish, That all and every person or persons, natives and foreigners, bodies politic and corporate, who then were Proprietors of the debts and fums of money fo flated to amount to Two hundred forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, or who, by any lawful title, derived, or to be derived, from, by, or under the faid Proprietors at any time thereafter, should have, and be entitled to any part, share, or interest therein, thould be, and be called, one Body Politic

Politic and Corporate of themselves, in deed and name, by the name of the EQUIVALENT COMPANY; and that fuch Corporation, and their fuccessors, should have perpetual succession, subject to fuch redemption as is therein mentioned; and should and might have and use a common feal, and. should, by that name, be capable to fue and be fued; and that the fum of Two hundred forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, should be accepted, deemed, and esteemed the Capital or Joint Stock of the faid Corporation, and all the Proprietors of fuch stock should be Members of the said Corporation; and that the faid annuity of Ten thousand pounds per annum should be paid to the faid Company or their Cashier, to be divided and distributed to and amongst the several Proprietors, in proportion to their respective shares in the faid Capital or

SECOND WARRANT.

Recital of the charter creeking the Proprietors of the forefaid debt into a Corporation, by the name of the Equivalent Company.

The forefaid
L.248,550:0:9½
to be the Capital
or Joint Stock of
the Equivalent
Company:

And the annuity of L.TO,000, payable to the Company or their Cafhier, to be divided amongst the Proprietors, according to their shares in the stock.

Toint

The stock of the Company to be transferable.

The L.600 is payable to the Equivalent Company, or any perfon to be appointed by them, under their feal, to receive the fame.

His Majefly covenants to give the Equivalent Company further powers and privileges upon their humble fuit and request.

Joint Stock. And that his faid Majesty did thereby further order and direct, limit, and appoint, That the faid flock should be transferable and affignable; and all affignments and transfers of the faid capital flock, or yearly fund, or any part thereof, should be in the manner, and according to the methods thereby directed: And likewife appointed, That the faid annual fum of Six hundred pounds for charges of management, should be paid to the faid Corporation, or fuch as they should authorise, under their common feal, to receive the fame, for the uses of the faid Corporation. And that his Majesty did thereby, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, covenant, grant, and agree to and with the faid Corporation and Body Politic, and their fucceffors, That he, his heirs, and fucceffors, should and would, from time to time, and at all times thereafter, upon the humble fuit and request of the said Corporation

Corporation or Body Politic; and their fucceffors, give and grant unto them all fuch further and other powers, privileges, and authorities, matters and things, for rendering more effectual their faid grant, according to the true intent and meaning of the faid act, and of the faid grant, which he or they could or might lawfully grant, fubject to the power of redemption therein mentioned, as by the faid grant or letters patent, paffed under the Great Seal of Great -Britain, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully at large appear. And whereas by charter or letters patent passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, and bearing date the 31st day of May 1727, reciting to the effect before recited, and also reciting that the faid Corporation of the Equivalent Company, by their most humble application to his faid late Majesty, requested,

Recital of the Charter granting the power of Banking, &c. in Scotland, upon petition of the Equiva-LENT COMPANY, WARRANT.

to fuch of the Membersas should fubscribe their slock for that purpose.

Such subscribed stock only to be subject to the transactions of Banking, & thereafter to be transferable from the other stock of the Equivalent Company, and at Edinburgh only.

requested, That he would be graciously pleased, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to enable fuch of the Proprietors of the faid Corporation as should subscribe their stock for that purpose, to have the power of Banking in Scotland only, with liberty to borrow and lend upon fecurity there; that the faid Corporation might be for that purpose impowered to take fubscriptions at Edinburgh from their Members, for fuch share of the stock as they shall incline to subject to fuch Trade or Banking, under fuch regulations as they by bye-laws should appoint; and that such subscribed flock only should be affected by the transactions relating to Banking, and (after being fo fubscribed) become transferable from the other stock of the Company, and at Edinburgh only; and would erect fuch fubfcribers into a Corporation for that purpose; and that fuch power of Banking, fo established.

established, would manifestly tend to the great benefit and advantage of that part of the kingdom; his Majesty, being willing to give all proper encouragement to fuch an undertaking, therefore his faid Majesty, in compliance with the faid request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, and for the benefit of his fubjects in that part of his united kingdoms, ordained a charter to be made and passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, nominating, authorifing, and appointing, as his Majesty thereby nominated, authorifed, and appointed the persons therein named, or any three of them, in fuch way and manner as they, or the majority of them, should direct, to take and receive at Edinburgh all fuch voluntary subscriptions as should be



A Charter ordained to pass the Seals of Scotland,

authorifing the Directors of the faid EQUIVALENT COMPANY, or any three of them, in fuch way as the majority of them shall direct.

to receive at Edinburgh all fuch voluntary fubscrip-

made,

tions as should be made on or before the 29th day of September 1727, by the Proprietors of the said Company.

Which fubscriptions are to be entered in books to be kept for that purpose.

The flock fo fubfcribed, to be under the management of the Corporation hereby established.

made, on or before the 29th day of September 1727 years, by any perform or persons, Members or Proprietors of the faid Equivalent Company, who had, or should have credit for stock in the books of the faid Company at Edinburgh, at the time of fuch subscription, of all or any of such part or share of the stock of the said Equivalent Company, as he, she, or they, should think proper, for and towards raising a fund for the more effectually carrying on the faid trade and bufiness of Banking there, and the uses therein after mentioned; which faid subscriptions the faid Proprietors were thereby impowered to make, and the same should be fairly entered in books to be kept for that purpofe, and the then present stock of the faid Equivalent Company, fo to be subscribed as aforefaid, should, from and after the time of fuch fubscription, be under the order, management, and direction

of the Company thereby established. And his Majesty, by virtue of his said prerogative, and likewife of his special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, gave, granted, made, ordained, constituted, declared, appointed, and established, That all and every. person or persons, natives and foreigners, bodies politic and corporate, Proprietors of the faid stock, who should fubscribe any share or shares of the said. stock, and who, as executors, administrators, successors, or affignees, or by any other lawful title, to be derived from, by, or under the faid fubscribers, at any time or times thereafter, should have or be entitled to any part, share, or interest of or in the said stock so to be subscribed as aforesaid, should be and be called one Body Politic and Corporate of themselves, in deed and name, by the name of The Royal BANK of SCOTLAND; and that fuch

SECOND WARRANT.

The subscribers to be called by the name of The Royal Bank of Scotland, and by that name to have perpetual succession,

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Corporation, and their fuccessors, by

the

and a common feal, be capable in law to fue and be fued, in any of the Courts within Scotland.

To purchase lands, &c. in Scotland, and to fell the same.

The Royal Bank to have the power of Banking within Scotland.

the faid name, should have perpetual fucceffion, and should and might have and use a common seal, and they and their fucceffors, by the fame name, should be able and capable in law, to fue and implead, purfue and defend, answer and be answered, in all or any of his Majesty's Courts within Scotland; and that they and their fucceffors, by the name aforefaid, should and might be able and capable in law, to have, purchase, receive, possess, enjoy, and retain to them and their succesfors, lands, rents, tenements, and hereditaments, of what kind, nature, or quality foever, in Scotland only; and also to fell, grant, demise, analzie, or dispone the same: And his Majesty did thereby, for himfelf, his heirs, and fuccessors, grant unto the faid Company of the Royal Bank of Scotland, and their successors for ever, full power and liberty to exercise the rights and powers of Banking, in that part

part of the united kingdom called Scotland only; and in particular to lend to any person or persons, bodies politic or corporate, fuch fum and fums of money, as they should think fit, at any interest not exceeding lawful interest, on real or personal security; and particularly on pledges of any kind whatfoever, of any goods, wares, merchandifes, or other effects whatfoever, in fuch way and manner as to the faid Company should feem proper and convenient; and that the faid Company might keep the money or cash of any person or persons, bodies politic and corporate whatfoever, and might borrow, owe, or take up in Scotland, on their bills or notes payable on demand, to be figned in fuch manner, and by fuch persons, as the Court of Directors therein after named should direct and appoint, or in such other manner as the faid Court of Directors shall think fit, any fum or fums of money whatfoever:

SECOND WARRANT.

To lend any fum at any interest not exceeding lawful interest, upon perfonal and real fecurity, and pledges of any kind.

The Royal Bank may keep the cash of other persons, and borrow, owe, and take up money on their bills or notes payable on demand.



A prohibition to trade with the money or stock of the Company, in buying or felling wares of any fort.

Allowance nevertheless to deal in bills of exchange, in buying bullion, &c.

and felling wares bona fide pledged,

whatfoever. And his Majesty did thereby declare, direct, and appoint, That the faid Company should not, at any time or times, deal or trade, or permit or fuffer any person or persons whatfoever, either in trust or for the benefit of the same, to deal or trade with any of the stock, money, or effects, of or any ways belonging to the faid Corporation, in the buying or felling of any goods, wares, or merchandifes whatfoever; provided, that nothing therein contained should any ways be construed to extend to hinder the faid Corporation from dealing in bills of exchange, or in buying or felling bullion, gold, or filver in Scotland only, or extend to hinder the faid Corporation from felling any goods, wares, merchandises, or effects whatsoever, which should really and bona fide be pledged, left, or deposited with the said Corporation, for money lent and advanced thereon, and which should not

be redeemed at the time agreed on, or from felling fuch lands, rents, tenements, or hereditaments, as they should purchase, in virtue of the power thereby given, or from felling fuch goods as should or might be the produce of lands purchased by the said Corporation. And for the better accomplishment of the ends and intentions proposed by the erecting of the said Corporation, and for making and establishing a continual fuccession of fit perfons to be Managers and Directors of the faid Corporation, it was thereby ordained and appointed, That there should be, from time to time, a Governor, Deputy-Governor, nine Ordinary Directors, and nine Extraordinary Directors, to be chosen out of the Members of the faid Company; who were to have fuch qualifications, and to be chosen annually, in the manner and according to the rules and directions therein mentioned; and that



and lands, &c. purchased, and the produce thereof.

That there shall be, from time to time, a Governor, Deputy-Governor, nine Ordinary, & nine Extraordinary Directors, for managing the affairs of the Corporation. The Governor, Deputy-Governor, and nine Ordinary Directors, or any five of them, to be called A Court of Directors.

five

five or more should be called A Court

SECOND WARRANT.

No Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, nor any officer or fervant under them, shall be capable to act, until they have taken the caths to the Government.

of Directors, for ordering, managing, and directing all affairs of the faid Corporation, in manner therein mentioned; and no Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, or any officer nominated by them, should be capable to fit, vote, or act, or to exercise, use, or discharge any such office, until he had first taken and subscribed the several oaths which then were, or by any fubsequent law, should be directed to be taken by all persons bearing or holding any office, civil or military, under his Majesty, his heirs, and succeffors. And it is thereby further directed, That the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Court of Directors, should have power and liberty, from time to time, to call General Courts of all the Proprietors, upon giving such notice as therein is prescribed, and there to dispatch any business relating to the government or af-

The Court of Directors, may call General Courts of Proprietors, as prefcribed; fairs of the Corporation, and to remove or displace the said Governor, Deputy-Governor, and any of the Directors, for any misdemeanours or abuse of their office, and elect and chuse new ones in their room, in manner therein mentioned; and to make bye-laws, constitutions, orders, rules, for managing the business of the said Corporation: And that fuch Court of Directors might appoint a Secretary and all other officers, and displace them as they should see cause. And, for the better carrying on the affairs of the faid Corporation, the faid Court of Directors, or any nine of them, were directed to inspect, state, and audite the accounts of the Company; and fign and approve thereof, in manner therein directed; and power was thereby given to the General Courts of the faid Company, from time to time, by majority of votes, to make fuch calls upon all and every the Proprietors of the

SECOND WARRANT.

and remove or difplace the Governor, Deputy-Go-1 vernor, & any of the Directors, for middemeanours, & chuse new ones;

and appoint a Secretary, and other officers, and difplace them as they fee cause;

and inspect, state, and audite the accounts of the Company.

The General Courts may make calls upon the Proprietors;

faid

which are not to exceed 50l. upon the 100l. Capital, and no call to be above 10l. per cent. at a time.

Any person neglecking to pay fuch calls shall not be allowed to transfer their Stock, nor receive any dividends or profits till such calls be paid.

faid Stock and Corporation, as to the majority of fuch General Court should feem proper, so as such calls so to be made do not in the whole exceed fifty pounds upon every hundred pounds of the Subscribed Capital of the said Stock, and so as not above ten pounds in the hundred pounds of the faid Subfcribed Capital of the faid Stock be called at one time; and that fuch calls should be paid in by the Proprietors, within the time or times fo limited by fuch General Court; and that no person who should refuse or neglect to pay in fuch calls, should be allowed to transfer or part with any share they respectively had in the said Stock, nor receive any dividends or profits on account thereof, till fuch calls should by them respectively be paid. And for ascertaining and limiting in what manner, and under what rules the faid Capital Stock should and might be affigned and transferred, it was thereby further directed.

directed. That there should be forthwith provided and constantly kept in the public office of the faid Corporation at Edinburgh, a book or books, wherein all affignments or transfers should be entered, and the faid stock should be transferable and transferred, according to the methods and forms therein particularly prescribed and set down; and that any person having any share or interest in the said Stock might dispose and devise the same by his or her last will and testament; and that all fuch shares or interests in fuch Stock should be deemed perfonal estates, and not be liable to any arrestment or attachment. And it was further declared. That the Cashier of the faid Corporation, or any other person by them lawfully authorised, fhould, from time to time, receive from the faid Equivalent Company, or any person by them lawfully authorised, their share and proportion of the said L annual



Books for transfers to be kept at Edinburgh.

Any share of the Stock may be disposed of by last will & testament.

The Stock not' liable to any arrestment or attachment.

The Cashier of the Corporation, or any other person authorised to receive their proportion of the 10,000 l. annuity.



The General Court, at two times in every year, is to declare a dividend.

No dividend to be made, but out of their share of the 10,000l. annuity, and the profits of Banking.

Calls upon the Stock may be repaid.

annual fum of Ten thousand pounds payable by virtue of the faid recited act of parliament and dividends, in respect of such of the faid Stock of the faid Equivalent Company, fo to be subscribed; and that the General Court of the faid Company should, at two terms in the year, declare fuch dividends as they should think proper to be paid to the respective Proprietors. Provided no dividend should be made but out of the share and interest of the yearly annuity of Ten thousand pounds, and out of the profit arising by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and business of Banking; and that fuch General Court, from time to time, as they should see proper, might repay all or any part of the faid fum of fifty pounds per cent. that should at any time have been called by them upon the Stock of the faid Company. And his Majesty did thereby, for himself, his heirs, and succesfors,

fors, covenant, grant, and agree to and with the faid Corporation and their fucceffors, that he, his heirs, and fucceffors, should and would, from time to time, and at all times thereafter, upon the humble fuit and request of the faid Corporation and their fucceffors, give and grant unto them all fuch further and other privileges, authorities, matters, and things, for rendering more effectual the faid grant, according to the true intent and meaning thereof, which he or they could or might lawfully grant, and as should be reasonably advised and devised by the counsel learned of the faid Corporation for the time being, and should be approved by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General in Scotland, of his Majesty, his heirs, and successors, on his or their behalf, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the

SECOND WARRANT.

His Majesty to give such further privileges as he may lawfully grant;

which shall be de vised by their own counsel, and approven of by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General for Scotland.

Recital of the petition of The Royal Bank to his Maje-fty.

That in pursuance of the faid letters patent, Proprietors of the Equivalent Company did subscribe Stock for the purposes in the said charter to the extent of III,000l.

That the annuity payable to the Proprietors of R-quivalent, & shares subscribed into The Royal Bank, being subject to redemption, a doubt might arife, Whether, upon such redemption, The Royal Bank might cease;

the Great Seal thereof, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And confidering that the faid Corporation have, by their most humble application to his Majesty, representing, That, in purfuance of the faid letters patent, certain of the Proprietors of the faid Equivalent Company did subscribe parts and shares of the said Stock, for the purpofes in the faid charter or letters patent mentioned, to the extent of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds; and that they had for fome years carried on the business of Banking, to the great benefit and advantage of that part of the united kingdom in general, and in particular to merchants carrying on and advancing trade: And further reprefenting, That the annuity to which the Proprietors of the Equivalent Company, and in confequence the shares subscribed into The Royal Bank of Scotland, being subject

to redemption, a doubt might arise, Whether, upon the redemption of the capital fum of the faid Equivalent Company by Parliament, The Royal Bank of Scotland might cease and determine; and that it might also be doubted,-Whether, in the case of redemption, the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds must not be divided amongst the Proprietors, according to their respective interests in the faid Stock at the time of redemption: And further reprefenting, That it was found by experience that the prefent Capital of the faid Bank was not fufficient to answer the several good ends and purposes of their erection; and that the Proprietors humbly apprehended, that the addition of any fum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds to the present Capital, making in the whole the fum of One hundred and fifty-one thousand pounds, might facilitate their operations, and enable

SECOND WARRANT.

and, whether the faid fum of III,000l. must not be divided amongst the Proprietors.

That the present Capital of the faid Bank was not fufficient to answer the purposes of their erection;

the addition of a fum not exceeding 40,000l. to the present Capital, making in the whole 151,0001. might facilitate their operations.

them

That his Majesty would ratify and confirm their privileges, & remove all doubts concerning their fubfifting, in case of redemption, and to enlarge their Capital to any fum not exceeding 40,000l. by fubfcriptions of Equivalent Stock, land fecurity, or any other way.

them to be further useful in that part of the united kingdom, Whether that addition should be made by subscribing a further fum of Equivalent Stock, heritable land fecurity, or any other way that should appear safe to the said Corporation; and therefore praying, that we would be graciously pleased, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to ratify and confirm their privileges, authorities, and rights formerly granted, and to remove all doubts concerning the fubfifting of the faid Corporation, in case of redemption by Parliament; and to authorife and impower the Proprietors of the Royal Bank to enlarge their Capital to any fum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds, by taking in subfcriptions of Equivalent Stock by heritable land fecurity, or by any other way that the Directors of The Royal Bank, with confent of their General Court of Proprietors, shall judge safe and

and beneficial to the Bank: Alfo, that the Proprietors of the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds Equivalent Stock, may be impowered, by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, to take, acquit, and difcharge the Public of the aforesaid sum, and to lay out the fame in fuch way and on fuch fecurity as the Directors aforesaid shall judge safe; to the end that a fure and permanent fund may still subfist for the credit of the Bank, and the safety of such as deal with them. And confidering, fuch petition has been referred to the Lord Advocate in Scotland for his opinion, what might be reasonable and fitting for his Majesty to do therein; and his Majefly having taken into his confideration the faid petition, and the report thereupon made by the Lord Advocate for Scotland, and being willing to give all proper encouragement to fuch an undertaking, therefore his MajeSECOND WARRANT.

The Proprietors, by authority of a General Court, to take & discharge the Public of the aforesaid III,000l. and lay out the same as the Directors shall judge safe.

The above petition, and a report thereupon, having been confidered,



a charter ordained to pass the Seals of Scotland,

confirming all privileges granted to The Royal Bank. fty, in compliance with the faid request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, and for the benefit of his subjects in that part of the united kingdom, ordains a charter to be made and passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, ratifying and confirming, as we do hereby ratify and confirm, all the privileges, authorities, and rights, formerly granted to the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the faid charter or letters patent, bearing date the thirty-first day of May one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven, as aforefaid, in as ample manner and form, as if the same were all herein particularly mentioned and repeated. And to the end that the faid Royal Bank of Scotland may be the better encouraged to proceed in fo laudable

laudable an undertaking of Banking, and so much for the benefit of the subjects of that part of the united kingdom; and confidering, That the prefent Capital of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, is not sufficient to answer the several good ends and purposes of their erection, and that the addition of a fum to their prefent Capital may facilitate their operations, and enable them to be further useful to that part of the united kingdom, his Majesty hereby gives full power and authority to the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by and with the direction and approbation of a General Court of the Proprietors thereof, to enlarge their prefent Capital to any fum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds, and that either by taking subscriptions of other Equivalent Stock not already fubfcribed into the faid Bank, or by M taking SECOND WARRANT.

And authorifing the Governor, Deputy-Governor, & Directors of the fald Company, with approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their present capital to any sum not exceeding 40,0001.

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WARRANT.

The Directors to receive fubfcriptions in fuch way as the General Court of Proprietors shall direct,

for completing the additional flock of 40,000l.

taking in subscriptions of certain sums of money upon land fecurity, or any other ways and means that the faid Directors of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the confent of the faid General Court of the Proprietors, shall judge most fafe and beneficial to the Corporation of the faid Royal Bank; and to that end, his Majesty does by these presents authorise and impower the faid Directors to take and receive fuch fubfcriptions, in fuch way and manner as the General Court of the faid Proprietors shall direct: And for completing the faid additional Stock of Forty thousand pounds, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, or the majority of them, in any General Court of the faid Company, to be held as in the faid former charter is mentioned and directed, either to allow the Proprietors of fuch part of the Equivalent Stock, to fubfcribe

scribe such further or other part of the Stock of the faid Company into the Stock of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, not exceeding in the whole the Sum of Forty thousand pounds, upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times as the majority of the Proprietors of The Royal Bank of Scotland, in fuch General Courts, shall limit and appoint; or it shall and may be lawful for the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Royal Bank of Scotland, to take in fuch additional Stock of Forty thoufand pounds by a voluntary subscription, either of money upon heritable fecurity, or otherways, and upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times as the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, in fuch General Court, shall limit, direct, and appoint. And his Majesty doth hereby declare and direct, That fuch Stock of the Equivalent SECOND WARRANT.

To allow the Proprietors of Equivalent Stock to subfiribe such part of the Stock of the said Company into the Stock of The Royal Bank, not exceeding 40,000 L;

or to take fuch additional flock by a voluntary fubfeription, either of money, heritable fecurity, or otherwise. WARRANT.
The flock fo fub

The fleck fo fubfcribed, &c. to be under the direction of the Corporation of The Royal Bank, as the flock formerly fubfcribed.

To have the fame privileges as the Proprietors of the the first subscribed stock.

Transferable in the fame way as the prefent flock.

Equivalent Company, so to be subscribed in the terms aforefaid, and fuch fubscriptions so to be made in money upon heritable fecurity, or otherways, shall, from and after such subscription, be and be under the management, care, and direction of the Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank from the time of fuch fubscription, in the fame way and manner as the Stock formerly fubscribed was, by the faid former charter or letters patent, directed and appointed; and shall and may, upon the terms and conditions fo to be limited and appointed, from the time of fuch subscription, as aforefaid, have all the fame privileges and liberties as the Proprietors of the first fubscribed Stock shall have and enjoy; and that fuch new Stock, fo to be fubferibed, shall be transferable in the fame way and manner, and upon the fame terms and conditions as the prefent Stock of the faid Company is now transferable,

transferable, by virtue of or under the faid charter of the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven; and the Proprietors of fuch fubscribed Stock shall be entitled to have and receive the fame, or the like dividends, as shall from time to time be declared upon the present Capital of the said Corporation or Company. And his Majesty, for the better encouragement of the faid Royal Bank to proceed in and continue their undertaking of Banking fo much for the benefit of the subjects of that part of our united kingdom, declares and directs, That in case the Parliament of Great Britain shall, at any time or times, think proper to redeem the faid Equivalent Stock, or fuch part thereof as has been or shall be fubscribed into the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, that the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, notwithSECOND WARRANT.

For the better encouragement of The Royal Bank, in case the Parliament shall redeem the Equivalent Stock, or fuch part as has or shall be subscribed into The Royal Bank, that the Corporation, notwithstanding thereof, shall continue and have perpetual fucceffion, and enjoy all privileges formerly granted,

standing

except the fhare in the annual fund of 10,0001.

After redemption, all persons having interest or stock raid into or gained by the faid Company, to carry on the trade of the Comipany, shall be deemed Members, and entitled to all advantages thereof;

and the flock fo paid, or to be paid, shall be transferable, in like manner as the shares in

standing thereof, shall and may, after fuch redemption as aforefaid, continue for ever, and have perpetual fuccession, and enjoy all the privileges, benefits, and advantages whatfoever, given and granted to them by the faid recited charter or letters patent, except the share or interest in the said annual fund of Ten thousand pounds as aforefaid, as if no fuch redemption were had or made; and from and after fuch redemption, all persons having any share or interest, or stock paid into or gained by the faid Company, to carry on the trade of the faid Company, shall be and be deemed Members of the faid Company, and be entitled to all the benefits and privileges and advantages thereof, in proportion to their respective shares and interest in the faid money or stock as aforefaid; and the faid money or stock so paid, or to be paid, shall be affignable or transferable in fuch and the like manner,

mutatis

mutatis mutandis, as the shares in the Capital Stock and yearly Fund are now affignable or may be affigned; and that, upon fuch redemption as aforesaid, the Proprietors of the said Stock in the faid Royal Bank, or the majority of them in a General Court, shall and may, and they are hereby impowered and authorifed to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch other person or persons as they shall please to nominate and appoint, to receive the money that shall be paid or payable to the Company or Corporation, upon fuch redemption as aforesaid, and give receipts, acquittances, or discharges for the same; and also, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the majority of the faid Proprietors of the faid Company and Corporation prefent at their General Court or Courts, and they are hereby impowered, and authorifed to impower their faid Court

SECOND WARRANT.

the Capital Stock and yearly fund are now affiguable.

The Proprietors in a General Court, or majority of them, impowered to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch perfons as they shall nominate, to receive the money payable to the Company upon such redemption as aforesaid, and discharge the same;

and to impower the Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out the money that shall upon redemption be paid, upon such fecurity as the majority of the Proprietors in such General Court shall think fit to appoint.

The interest arising from fuch money, or fecurities for the fame, to be divided amongst the Proprietors, in fuch way as the General Court of the faid Company, or majority of them, shall direct; and the money fo paid, & fecurities taken for the fame, shall be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors, in the fame way as the prefent Capital Stock.

of Directors, from time to time, to lay out and invest the money that shall, upon fuch redemption, be paid as aforefaid, upon fuch fecurity and fecurities as the faid majority of the Proprietors in fuch General Court shall think fit to direct and appoint; and that the interest and produce arifing by and from fuch money, or the fecurities taken for the fame, shall be divided to and amongst the Proprietors of the Stock of The Royal Bank, in fuch way and manner, and by fuch methods, as the General Court of the faid Company or Corporation, or the majority of them, shall direct and determine; and that the faid money fo paid in, and the fecurities taken for the fame, shall be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company or Corporation, in the fame way and manner, and subject to the fame

fame directions and authorities as the present Capital Stock of the said Corporation or Company are now under; to the end, that a fure and permanent fund may subsist for the credit of the faid Bank, and fecurity of fuch as deal with them. Provided always, That no dividend shall be made to the Proprietors of the faid Stock of the faid Company after fuch redemption as aforefaid, but out of the interest of money payable to them upon fuch redemption as aforefaid, and out of the profit arifing and to arife by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and business of Banking, as aforesaid. And his Majesty doth, for himself, his heirs, and successors, grant and declare, That these his letters patent shall be in and by all things valid and effectual in the law, according to the true intent and meaning of the same, and shall be taken, and construed, and adjudged, in the most

WARRANT.

That a fure fund may fublift for the credit of the Bank, and fecurity of fuch as deal with them.

No dividend to be made, but out of the interest of money payable upon redemption, and the profits of Banking.

The Charter to be conftrued in the most favourable sense for the advantage of the Corporation.

His Majesty covenants to give fuch further privileges as he may lawfully grant;

which shall be devised by their own counfel, and approven of by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General for Scotland, for the time.

most favourable and beneficial sense. for the best advantage of the said Corporation, notwithstanding any misrecital, defaults, uncertainty, or imperfection, in these his Majesty's letters patent. And his Majesty doth hereby, for himself, his heirs, and succesfors, covenant, grant, and agree to and with the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fucceffors, That he, his heirs, and fucceffors, shall and will, from time to time, and at all times hereafter, upon the humble fuit and request of the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccesfors, give and grant unto them all fuch further and other privileges, authorities, matters, and things, for rendering more effectual this his grant, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents, which he or they can or may lawfully grant, and as shall be reasonably advifed and devifed by the counfel learned of the faid Corporation or

Body

Body Politic for the time being, and shall be approved of by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General in Scotland, of his Majesty, his heirs, and fuccesfors, on his or their behalf. And his Majesty doth further will and command, That this Charter do pass the Great Seal per faltum, without passing any other seal or register. For doing whereof, this shall be, as well to the Director of our Chancery for writing the same, as to the Keeper of the faid Seal, for causing the faid Seal to be appended thereto, a fufficient warrant.-Given at our Court at St James's this first day of November one thousand seven hundred and thirtyeight, in the twelfth year of our reign.

THIRD

WARRANT

O F

THE CHARTER

CONFIRMING AND GRANTING

NEW PRIVILEGES

TO THE

Royal Bank of Scotland.

Preamble.

Our Sovereign Lord confidering, That, by an Act of Parliament made and passed in the 5th year of the reign of his Majesty King George First, entitled, An Act for settling certain yearly funds, payable out of the Revenues of Scotland, to satisfy public Debts in Scotland, and other uses mentioned in the Treaty of Union; and to discharge the Equivalents claimed on behalf of Scotland,

Scotland, in the terms of the said Treaty; and for obviating all future difputes, charges, and expences concerning these Equivalents; it is enacted, amongst other things, That yearly, and every year, from the Feast of the Nativity of St John the Baptist, in the year one thousand seven hundred and nineteen, the full fum of Ten thousand pounds of lawful money of Great Britain shall be a yearly Fund for the particular purposes in that act expressed, and shall continue and be payable for. ever, in the manner therein directed, fubject nevertheless to redemption by Parliament, according to a proviso in the faid act. And it is thereby further enacted, That it should and might be lawful to and for his Majesty, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Great Britain, to incorporate all and everythe Proprietors of the debts and fums of money, flated to amount to the principal fum of Two hundred and thirty thousand

THIRD WARRANT.

Reciting the act of Parliament 1719, concerning the L.10,000 Annuity payable to the Creditors of the Public in Scotland.

His Majeffy authorifed to incorporate the Proprietors of the debts stated to amount to L.248,550:0:9½,

due to the creditors of the public in Scotland,

by fuch name as he should think fit.

thousand three hundred and eight pounds nine shillings ten pence and five fixth parts of a penny, due to the creditors of the public in Scotland, on the twenty-fourth day of June in the year one thousand seven hundred and fourteen, and Eighteen thousand two hundred and forty-one pounds ten shillings ten pence and two thirds of a penny, flated due to William Paterson, Efq. making together Two hundred and forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, to be one Body Politic and Corporate, by fuch name as his Majesty should think most proper, and that by fuch name the faid Corporation should have perpetual succession, subject to fuch redemption as in the faid act is appointed; with fuch powers to do and perform all matters appertaining to them to do and perform, touching or concerning the faid capital fums, and the faid yearly fund payable

able in respect thereof, as his Majefly by the fame letters patent should think fit to grant. And it was thereby enacted, That the faid capital fum, amounting to Two hundred and fortyeight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, should be, and be deemed to be, the Capital or Joint Stock of the faid Corporation; and that the shares of the Members of and in the same should be from time to time affignable, transferable, and deviseable, in fuch manner as his Majesty by such letters patent should prescribe and appoint, until the redemption thereof; and that the fame should be deemed to be perfonal or moveable estates, and should go to executors or administrators, and should not be liable to any arrestments or attachments that should be laid thereon. And it is thereby enacted, That all and every the Members of the faid Corporation should have and



And the faid L.248,550:0:95, should be the Capital or Joint Stock of the Corporation.

and be deemed perfonal or moveable estates,

not liable to arrestments or attachments.



be entitled to an annuity or yearly fum, in proportion to his or their share in the faid capital sum and stock of Two hundred and forty-eight thoufand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny; and the faid annuity should be paid in the manner in the faid act mentioned, and to and for no other use, intent, or purpose whatsoever. And it was further enacted, That, above the faid annuity of Ten thousand pounds per annum, there should be paid to the said Corporation and their fuccessors, until the redemption of fuch annual fum, the further annual fum of Six hundred pounds per annum, towards the neceffary charges of the management thereof, as in and by the faid act of Parliament, amongst other clauses and things therein contained, relation being thereunto had, doth more fully and at large appear. And confidering, That his faid Majesty King George the

L. 600 per annum to be paid to the Corporation for charges of management.

the First, of glorious memory, by his letters patent, bearing date at Westminster, the twenty-first day of November, in the eleventh year of his reign, in pursuance of the faid act of Parliament, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and likewise of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, did give, grant, make, ordain, declare, appoint, and establish, That all and every person or persons, natives and foreigners, bodies politic and corporate, who then were Proprietors of the debts and fums of money fo stated to amount to Two hundred forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, or who, by any lawful title, derived, or to be derived, from, by, or under the faid Proprietors at any time thereafter, should have, and be entitled to any part, share, or interest therein, should be, and be called, one Body Politic and Corporate of themselves, THIRD WARRANT.

Recital of the charter erecting the Proprietors of the forcfaid debt into a Corporation, by the name of the EQUIVALENT COMPANY,

) in

The forefaid £.248,550:0:9½
to be the Capital or Joint Stock of the Equivalent Company:

And the annuity of L.10,000, payable to the Company or their Cafhier, to be divided amongst the Proprietors, according to their shares in the stock.

in deed and name, by the name of the EQUIVALENT COMPANY; and that fuch Corporation, and their fuccessors. should have perpetual succession, subject to fuch redemption as is therein mentioned, and should and might have and use a common seal, and should, by that name, be capable to fue and be fued; and that the fum of Two hundred forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, should be accepted, deemed, and esteemed the Capital or Joint Stock of the faid Corporation, and all the Proprietors of fuch flock should be Members of the faid Corporation; and that the faid annuity of Ten thousand pounds per annum should be paid to the faid Company or their Cashier, to be divided and distributed to and amongst the feveral Proprietors, in proportion to their respective shares in the faid Capital or Joint Stock. And his faid Majesty did . did thereby further order and direct, limit, and appoint, That the faid stock should be transferable and affignable; and all affignments and transfers of the faid capital stock, or yearly fund, or any part thereof, should be in the manner, and according to the methods thereby directed: And likewise appointed, That the faid annual fum of Six hundred pounds for charges of management, should be paid to the faid Corporation, or fuch as they should authorife, under their common feal, to receive the same, for the uses of the faid Corporation, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Great Seal of Great Britain, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And whereas by charter or letters patent, paffed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, and bearing date the 31st of

WARRANT.

The stock of the Company to be transferable.

The L.600 is payable to the Equivalent Company, or any perfor to be appointed by them, under their feal, to receive the fame.

Recital of the Charter granting the power of Banking, &c. in Scotland, upon petition of the Equiva-LENT COMPANY,

to fuch of the Membersasshould fubscribe their flock for that purpose.

May in the year one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven, reciting to the effect before recited, and also reciting that the faid Corporation of the Equivalent Company, by their most humble application to his faid Majesty, requested, That he would be graciously pleafed, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to enable fuch of the Proprietors of the faid Corporation as should subscribe their stock for that purpose, to have the power of Banking in Scotland only, with liberty to borrow and lend upon fecurity there; that the faid Corporation might be for that purpose impowered to take fubfcriptions at Edinburgh from their Members, for fuch share of the flock as they shall incline to subject to fuch Trade or Banking, under fuch regulations as they by bye-laws fhould appoint; and that fuch fubferibed stock only should be affected by the transactions relating to Banking,

Such fabscribed ftock only to be fubject to the transactions of Banking, & thereafter to be tranf-

and (after being fo fubscribed) become transferable from the other stock of the Company, and at Edinburgh only; and would erect fuch fubscribers into a Corporation for that purpole; and that fuch power of Banking, fo established, would manifestly tend to the great benefit and advantage of that part of the kingdom; his Majesty, being willing to give all proper encouragement to fuch an undertaking, therefore his faid Majesty, in compliance with the faid request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, and for the benefit of his fubjects in that part of his united kingdom, ordained a charter to be made and passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, nominating, authorifing, and appointing, as his Majesty thereby nominated, authoriWARRANT.

ferable from the other stock of the Equivalent Company, and at Edinburgh only.

A Charter ordained to pass the Seals of Scotland,

WARRANT. authorifing the Directors of the faid EQUIVALENT COMPANY, or any three of them, in fuch way as the majority of them shall direct, to receive at Edinburgh all fuch voluntary fubscriptions as should be made on or before the 29th day of September 1727, by the Proprietors of the faid Company.

THIRD

fed, and appointed the persons therein named, or any three of them, in fuch way and manner as they, or the majority of them, should direct, to take and receive at Edinburgh all fuch voluntary fubscriptions as should be made, on or before the 29th day of September in the year 1727, by any person or persons, Members or Proprietors of the faid Equivalent Company, who had, or should have credit for stock in the books of the faid Company at Edinburgh, at the time of fuch fubscription, of all or any of fuch part or share of the stock of the faid Equivalent Company, as he, she, or they, should think proper, for and towards raising a fund for the more effectually carrying on the faid trade and bufiness of Banking there, and the uses therein after mentioned; which faid fubfcriptions the faid Proprietors were thereby impowered to make, and the fame should be fairly entered in books to be kept

Which fubfcriptions are to be entered in booksto be bept for that purpose.

kept for that purpose; and the then present stock of the faid Equivalent Company, fo to be fubscribed as aforefaid, should, from and after the time of fuch fubscription, be under the order, management, and direction of the Company thereby established. And his Majesty, by virtue of his said prerogative, and likewise of his special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, gave, granted, made, ordained, constituted, declared, appointed. and established, That all and every person or persons, natives and foreigners, bodies politic and corporate, Proprietors of the faid flock, who should fubscribe any share or shares of the said flock, and who, as executors, administrators, successors, or affignees, or by any other lawful title, to be derived from, by, or under the faid fubscribers, at any time or times thereafter, should have or be entitled to any part, share, or interest of or in the said stock

THIRD WARRANT.

The flock fo subferibed, to be under the management of the Corporation thereby established.

The fubfcribers to be called by the name of The Royal Bank of Scotland, and by that name to have perpetual faccession, and a common Seal, be capable in law to fue and be fued, in any of the Courts within Scotland.

To purchase lands, &c. in Scotland, and to fell the fame.

fo to be subscribed as aforesaid, should be and be called one Body Politic and Corporate of themselves, in deed and name, by the name of The Royal BANK of SCOTLAND; and that fuch Corporation, and their fucceffors, by the faid name, should have perpetual fuccession, and should and might have and use a common feal, and they and their fuccessors, by the same name, should be able and capable in law, to fue and implead, purfue and defend, answer and be answered, in all or any of his Majesty's Courts within Scotland; and that they and their fucceffors, by the name aforefaid, should and might be able and capable in law, to have, purchase, receive, possess, enjoy, and retain to them and their fuccesfors, lands, rents, tenements, and hereditaments, of what nature, kind, or quality foever, in Scotland only; and also to sell, grant, demise, analzie, or dispone the same: And his Majesty did

did thereby, for himself, his heirs; and fuccesfors, grant unto the faid Company of the Royal Bank of Scotland, and their fuccesfors for ever, full power and liberty to exercise the rights and powers of Banking, in that part of the united kingdom called Scotland only; and in particular to lend to any person or persons, bodies politic or corporate, fuch fum and fums of money, as they should think fit, at any interest not exceeding lawful interest, on real or personal security; and particularly on pledges of any kind whatfoever, of any goods, wares, merchandifes, or other effects whatfoever, in fuch way and manner as to the faid Company should seem proper and convenient; and that the faid Company might keep the money or cash of any person or persons, bodies politic and corporate whatfoever, and might borrow, owe, or take up in Scotland, on their bills or notes payable on demand,



The Royal Bank to have the power of Banking within Scotland.

To lend any fum at any interest not exceeding lawful interest, upon perfonal and real security, and pledges of any kind.

The Royal Bank may keep the cash of other persons, and botrow, owe, and take up money on their bills or notes payable on demand.

A prohibition to trade with the money or flock of the Company, in buying or felling wares of any fort.

Allowance neverthelefs to deal in bills of exchange, in buying bullion, &c.

to be figned in fuch manner, and by fuch persons, as the Court of Directors therein after mentioned should direct and appoint, or in fuch other manner as the faid Court of Directors fhall think fit, any fum or fums of money whatfoever. And his Majesty did thereby declare, direct, and appoint, That the faid Company should not, at any time or times, deal or trade, or permit or fuffer any person or persons whatfoever, either in trust or for the benefit of the same, to deal or trade with any of the stock, money, or effects, of or any ways belonging to the faid Corporation, in the buying or felling of any goods, wares, or merchandifes whatfoever; provided, that nothing therein contained should any ways be conftrued to extend to hinder the faid Corporation from dealing in bills of exchange, or in buying or felling bullion, gold, or filver in Scotland only, or extend to hinder the faid Corporation

poration from felling any goods, wares, merchandises, or effects whatsoever, which should really and bona fide be pledged, left, or deposited with the said Corporation, for money lent and advanced thereon, and which should not be redeemed at the time agreed on, or from felling fuch lands, rents, tenements, or hereditaments, as they should purchase, in virtue of the power thereby given, or from felling fuch goods as should or might be the produce of lands purchased by the said Corporation. And for the better accomplishment of the ends and intentions proposed by the erecting of the said Corporation, and for making and establishing a continual succession of fit perfons to be Managers and Directors of the faid Corporation, it was thereby ordained and appointed, That there should be, from time to time, a Governor, Deputy-Governor, nine Ordinary Directors, and nine Extraordinary

WARRANT.

and felling wares bona fide pledged,

and lands, &c.
purchased, and the
produce thereof.

That there shall be, from time to time, a Governor, Deputy-Governor, nine Ordinary, & nine Extraordinary Directors, dinary Directors, to be chosen out of

THIRD WARRANT.

for managing the affairs of the Corporation. The Governor, Deputy-Governor, and nine Ordinary Directors, or any five of them, to be called A Court of Directors.

No Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, nor any officer or fervant under them, shall be capable to act, until they have taken the oaths to the Government.

the Members of the faid Company; who were to have fuch qualifications, and to be chosen annually, in the manner and according to the rules and directions therein mentioned; and that five or more should be called A Court of Directors, for ordering, managing, and directing all affairs of the faid Corporation, in manner above mentioned; and no Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, or any officer nominated by them, should be capable to fit, vote, or act, or to exercise, use, or discharge any such office, until he had first taken and subscribed the several oaths which then were, or, by any fubsequent law, should be directed to be taken by all perfons bearing or holding any office, civil or military, under his Majesty, his heirs, and succeffors. And it is thereby further directed, That the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Court of Direc-

The Court of Directors' may call a General Courts of Proprietors, as preferibed;

tors, should have power and liberty, from time to time, to call General Courts of all the Proprietors, upon giving fuch notice as therein is prefcribed, and there to dispatch any business relating to the government or affairs of the faid Corporation, and to remove or displace the said Governor, Deputy-Governor, and any of the Directors, for any misdemeanours or abuse of their office, and elect and chuse new ones in their room, in manner therein mentioned; and to make bye-laws, constitutions, orders, rules, for managing the business of the said Corporation: And that fuch Court of Directors might appoint a Secretary and all other officers, and displace them as they should see cause. And, for the better carrying on the affairs of the faid Corporation, the faid Court of Directors, or any nine of them, were directed to inspect, state, and audite the accounts of the Company, and fign

THIRD WARRANT.

and remove or difplace the Governor, Deputy-Governor, & any of the Directors, for mifdemeanours, & chuse new ones;

and appoint a Secretary, and other officers, and difplace them as they fee cause;

and inspect, state, and audite the accounts of the Company.

and

The General Courts may make calls upon the Proprietors;

which are not to exceed 501. upon the 1001. Capital, and no call to be above 101. per cent. at a time.

Any person neglecting to pay fuch calls shall not be allowed to transfer their Stock, nor receive any dividends or profits till such calls be paid.

and approve thereof, in manner therein directed; and power was thereby given to the General Courts of the faid Company, from time to time, by majority of votes, to make fuch calls upon all and every the Proprietors of the faid Stock and Corporation, as to the majority of fuch General Court should feem proper, fo as fuch calls fo to be made do not in the whole exceed fifty pounds upon every hundred pounds of the Subscribed Capital of the said Stock, and so as not above ten pounds in the hundred pounds of the faid Subfcribed Capital of the faid Stock be called at one time; and that fuch calls should be paid in by the Proprietors, within the time or times fo limited by fuch General Court; and that no person who should refuse or neglect to pay in fuch calls, should be allowed to transfer or part with any share they respectively had in the said Stock, nor receive any dividends or profits on ac-

count

count thereof, till fuch calls should by them respectively be paid. And for ascertaining and limiting in what manner, and under what rules the faid Capital Stock should and might be affigned and transferred, it was thereby further directed. That there should be forthwith provided and constantly kept in the public office of the faid Corporation at Edinburgh, a book or books, wherein all affignments or transfers should be entered, and the faid stock should be transferable and transferred. according to the methods and forms therein particularly prescribed and set down; and that any person having any share or interest in the said Stock might dispose and devise the same by his or her last will and testament; and that all fuch shares or interests in fuch Stock should be deemed perfonal estates, and not be liable to any arrestment or attachment. And it was further declared, That the Cashier of

THIRD WARRANT.

Books for transfers to be kept at Edinburgh.

Any share of the Stock may be disposed of by last will & testament.

The Stock not liable to any arrefiment or attachment. THERD WARRANT.

The Cashier of the Corporation, or any other person authorifed to receive their proportion of the 10,000l. annuity.

The General Court, at two times in every year, is to declare a dividend.

No dividend to be made, but out of their fhare of the 10,000 l. annuity, and the profits of Banking.

the faid Corporation, or any other person by them lawfully authorised, should, from time to time, receive from the faid Equivalent Company, or any person by them lawfully authorised, their share and proportion of the said annual fum of Ten thousand pounds payable by virtue of the faid recited act of parliament, and dividends, in respect of fuch of the faid Stock of the faid Equivalent Company, fo to be subscribed; and that the General Court of the faid Company should, at two terms in the year, declare fuch dividends as they should think proper to be paid to the respective Proprietors. Provided no dividend should be made but out of the share and interest of the yearly annuity of Ten thousand pounds, and out of the profit arising by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and business of Banking; and that fuch General Court, from time to time, as they should see proper,

per, might repay all or any part of the faid fum of fifty pounds per cent. that should at any time have been called by them upon the Stock of the faid Company, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And whereas, by charter or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, and bearing date the first day of November one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight, reciting to the effect before recited, and also reciting, That the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by their most humble application to his late Majesty King George II. of glorious memory, reprefenting, That, in purfuance

WARRANT.

Calls upon the Stock may be repaid.

Recital of the charter anno 1738, confirming and granting new privileges to The Rayal Bank,

That in pursuance of the faid letters patent, Proprietors of the Equivalent Company did flubscribe Stock to to the extent of III,000l.

That the annuity payable to the Proprietors of Equivalent, & flares fubficribed into The Royal Bank, being fubject to redemption, a doubt might arife, Whether, upon fuch redemption, The Royal Bank might ceafe;

ance of the foresaid letters patent, certain of the Proprietors of the faid Equivalent Company did fubscribe parts and shares of the faid Stock, for the purposes in the faid charter or letters patent mentioned, to the extent of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds; and that they had for some years carried on the business of Banking, to the great benefit and advantage of that part of the united kingdom in general, and in particular to merchants carrying on and advancing trade: And further reprefenting, That the annuity to which the Proprietors of the Equivalent Company, and in confequence the shares subscribed into The Royal Bank of Scotland, being subject to redemption, a doubt might arife, Whether, upon the redemption of the capital fum of the faid Equivalent Company by Parliament, The Royal Bank of Scotland might cease and determine; and that it might also be doubt-

ed, Whether, in case of redemption, the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds must not be divided amongst the Proprietors, according to their respective interests in the faid Stock at the time of redemption: And further reprefenting, That it was found by experience that the then prefent Capital of the faid Bank was not fufficient to answer the several good ends and purposes of its erection; and that the Proprietors humbly apprehended, that the addition of any fum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds to the then present Capital, making in the whole the fum of One hundred and fifty-one thousand pounds, might facilitate their operations, and enable them to be further useful in that part of the united kingdom, Whether that addition should be made by subscribing a further fum of Equivalent Stock, heritable land fecurity, or any other way that should appear safe to the said Corporation;

THIRD WARRANT.

and, whether the faid fum of III,000l. must not be divided amongst the Proprietors.

That the then Capital of the Bank was not sufficient to answer the purposes of their erection; and that the addition of a sum not exceeding 40,000l. to the then Capital, making in the whole 151,000l, might facilitate their operations.

That his Majefty would ratify and confirm their privileges, remove all doubts concerning their fubfifting, in cafe of redemption, and enlarge their Capital, by the addition of a fum not exceeding 40,000l.

Corporation; and therefore the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank most humbly requested. That his faid late Majesty would be gracioully pleased, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to ratify and confirm their privileges, authorities, and rights formerly granted, and to remove all doubts concerning the fubfishing of the said Corporation, in case of redemption by Parliament; and to authorife and impower the Proprietors of The Royal Bank to enlarge their Capital to any fum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds, by taking in subfcriptions of Equivalent Stock, by heritable land fecurity, or by any other way that the Directors of The Royal Bank, with confent of their General Court of Proprietors, should judge safe and beneficial to the Bank: Alfo, that the Proprietors of the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds Equivalent Stock might be impower-

That the Proprietors might be empowered to take and difcharge the Public of the aforefaid III,000l.

ed, by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, to take, acquit, and difcharge the Public of the aforefaid fum, and to lay out the fame in fuch way and on fuch fecurity as the Directors aforefaid should judge safe, to the end that a fure and permanent fund might still sublist for the credit of the Bank, and the fafety of fuch as dealt with them. And his faid late Majesty being willing to give all proper encouragement to fuch an undertaking, therefore his Majesty, in compliance with the faid request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, ordained a charter to be made and paffed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, ratifying and confirming, as his Majesty thereby ratified and confirmed, all the privileges, authorities, and rights, formerly granted to the faid Company

THIRD WARRANT.

and lay out the fame as the Directors shall judge fafe.

The above recital being taken into confideration,

a charter is ordained to pass the Seals of Scotland,

confirming all privileges granted to The Royal Bank;

and authorifing the Governor, Deputy-Governor, & Directors of the faid Company, with approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their capital by a fum not exceeding 40,0001.

Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the faid charter or letters patent, bearing date the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand seven hundred and twentyfeven, as aforefaid, in as ample manner and form, as if the fame had been all therein particularly mentioned and repeated. And further, his Majesty thereby gave full power and authority to the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by and with the direction and approbation of a General Court of the Proprietors, to enlarge their then present Capital by a sum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds, and that either by taking subscriptions of other Equivalent Stock not then fubfcribed into the faid Bank, or by taking in fubscriptions of certain sums of money upon land fecurity, or any other ways and means that the faid Directors

Directors of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the confent of the faid General Court of Proprietors, should judge most safe and beneficial to the Corporation of the faid Royal Bank; and to that end, his Majesty did thereby authorife and impower the faid Directors to take and receive fuch fubfcriptions, in fuch way and manner as the General Court of the faid Proprietors should direct: And for completing the faid additional Stock of Forty thousand pounds, it should and might be lawful to and for the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, or the majority of them, in any General Court of the faid Company, to be held as in the faid former charter is mentioned and directed, either to allow the Proprietors of fuch part of the Equivalent Stock, to subscribe such further or other part of the Stock of the faid Company into the Stock of the faid Company of The Royal



The Directors to receive fubscriptions in such way as the General Court of Proprietors shall direct,

for completing the additional flock of 40,0001.

To allow the Proprietors of Equivalent Stock to fubferibe fuch part of the Stock of the faid Company into the Stock of The Royal Bank, not exceeding 40,000 l.; WARRANT.

or to take such additional stock by a voluntary subscription, either of money, heritable security, or otherwise.

The flock to fubferibed, &c. to be under the direction of the Corporation of The Royal Bank, as the flock formerly fubferibed.

Royal Bank, not exceeding in the whole the Sum of Forty thousand pounds, upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times as the majority of the Proprietors of The Royal Bank, of Scotland, in fuch General Courts, should limit and appoint; or it should and might be lawful for the majority of the Proprietors of the said Royal Bank of Scotland, to take in fuch additional Stock of Forty thoufand pounds by a voluntary fubfcription, either of money upon heritable fecurity, or otherways, and upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times as the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, in fuch General Court, should limit, direct, and appoint. And his Majesty did thereby declare and direct, That fuch Stock of the Equivalent Company, so to be subscribed in the terms aforefaid, and fuch fubscriptions so to be made in money

upon

upon heritable fecurity, or otherways, should, from and after such subscription, be and be under the management, care, and direction of the Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank from the time of fuch fubscription, in the fame way and manner as the Stock formerly fubscribed was, by the faid former charter or letters patent, directed and appointed; and should and might, upon the terms and conditions fo to be limited and appointed, from the time of fuch fubfcription, as aforefaid, have all the fame privileges and liberties as the Proprietors of the first fubscribedStock should have or enjoy; and that fuch new Stock, fo to be fubfcribed, should be transferable in the fame way and manner, and upon the fame terms and conditions as the then prefent Stock of the faid Company was transferable, by virtue of or under the faid charter of the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand seven

To have the fame privileges as the Proprietors of the first subscribed stock.

Transferable in the fame way there-

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hundred

Notwithstanding the Parliament should redeem the Equivalent Stock, the Corporation of The Royal Bank should still continue;

hundred and twenty-feven; and the Proprietors of fuch fubscribed Stock should be entitled to have and receive the fame, or the like dividends, as fhould, from time to time, be declared upon the then present Capital of the faid Corporation or Company. And his faid late Majesty, for the better encouragement of the faid Royal Bank to proceed in and continue their undertaking of Banking, fo much for the benefit of the united kingdom, declared and directed, That, in case the Parliament of Great Britain should, at any time or times, think proper to redeem the faid Equivalent Stock, or fuch part thereof as had been or should be fubscribed into the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, that the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, notwithstanding thereof, should and might, after fuch redemption as aforefaid, continue for ever, and have perpetual fucceffion,

cession, and enjoy all the privileges, benefits, and advantages whatfoever, given and granted to them by the faid recited charter and letters patent, except the share or interest in the said annual fund of Ten thousand pounds as aforefaid, as if no fuch redemption were had or made; and from and after fuch redemption, all persons having any share or interest, or stock paid into or gained by the faid Company, to carry on the trade of the faid Company, should be and be deemed Members of the faid Company, and be entitled to all the benefits, privileges, and advantages thereof, in proportion to their respective shares and interests in the faid money or stock as aforefaid; and the faid money or flock fo paid, or to be paid, should be affignable or transferable in fuch and the like manner, mutatis mutandis, as the shares in the Capital Stock and yearly Fund were affignable or might be affigned; and

THIRD WARRANT.

and enjoy all former privileges, except the share in the annual fund of 10,000l.

After redemption, all persons having interest or stock paid into or gained by the Company, to carry on the trade of the Company, should be deemed Members, and entitled to all advantages thereof;

and the flock for paid, or to be paid, fhould be transferable, in like manner as the fhares in the Capital Stock and yearly fund were then aflignable.

that,

The Proprietors in a General Court, or majority of them, impowered to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fach perfons as they fhould nominate, to receive the money payable to the Company upon fuch redemption as aforefaid, and difcharge the fame;

that, upon fuch redemption as aforefaid, the Proprietors of the faid Stock in the faid Royal Bank, or the majoty of them in a General Court, should and might, and they are thereby impowered and authorifed to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch other person or persons as they should please to nominate and appoint, to receive the money that should be paid or payable to the Company or Corporation, upon fuch redemption as aforefaid, and give receipts, acquittances, or discharges for for the fame; and also, That it should and might be lawful to and for the majority of the faid Proprietors of the faid Company and Corporation prefent at their General Court or Courts, and they are thereby impowered and authorised to impower their said Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out and invest the money that should, upon fuch redemption, be paid as aforefaid,

and to impower the Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out the money that should upon redemption be paid, upon such security as the majority of

aforefaid, upon fuch fecurity and fecurities as the faid majority of the Proprietors in fuch General Court should think fit to direct and appoint; and that the interest and produce arifing by and from fuch money, or the fecurities taken for the same, should be divided to and amongst the Proprietors of the Stock of The Royal Bank, in fuch way and manner, and by fuch methods, as the faid General Court of the faid Company or Corporation, or the majority of them, should direct and determine; and that the faid money fo paid in, and the securities taken for the fame, should be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company or Corporation, in the same way and manner, and fubject to the fame directions and authorities as the then present Capital Stock of the said Corporation or Company were under;

THIRD WARRANT.

the Proprietors in fuch General Court should think fit to appoint.

The interest arising from fuch money, or fecurities for the fame, to be divided amongst the Proprietors, in fuch way as the General Court of the faid Company, or majority of them, should direct; and the money fo paid, & fecurities taken for the fame, should be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors, in the fame way as the then Capital Stock.

That a fure fund might fubfift for the credit of the Bank, and fecurity of fuch as dealt with them;

his Majesty to give fuch further privileges as he might lawfully grant,

to the end that a fure and permanent fund might subsist for the credit of the faid Bank, and fecurity of fuch as deal with them. And his faid late Majesty did thereby, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, covenant, grant, and agree to and with the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccesfors, That he, his heirs, and fucceffors, should and would, from time to time, and at all times thereafter, upon the humble fuit and request of the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fucceffors, give and grant unto them all fuch further and other privileges, authorities, matters, and things, for rendering more effectual the faid grant, according to the true intent and meaning thereof, which he or they could or might lawfully grant, and as should be reasonably advised and devised by the counfel learned of the faid Corporation or Body Politic, for the time being, and should be approved of by the

the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General in Scotland, of his Majesty, his heirs, and fucceffors, on his or their behalf, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And confidering, That the faid Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland have, by their most humble application to his Majesty, representing, That, fince obtaining the forefaid charter erecting The Royal Bank, and letters patent afterwards obtained by them, The Royal Bank of Scotland have carried on the business of Banking in Scotland very extensively, and much to the benefit of the trade, manufactures, and improvements, in that part of the united kingdom; but that they, by being debarred of the free use and command of the foresaid capital of

THIRD WARRANT.

Recital of the petition of *The Royal* Bank to his Majefty:

That they have carried on the bufiness of Banking to the benefit of trade, &c.: THIRD WARBANT.

That it would be highly advantageous to the country were they allowed the free use of said 111,000l. Equivalent Stock, and enabled to transfer the same.

Praying his Majefly to confirm their privileges;

and to impower the Governor, &c. by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, to transfertheir shares of said Equivalent Stock,

one hundred and eleven thousand pounds of Equivalent Stock, are deprived of the power of fo effectually forwarding the improvement and trade of the country as they could do, were they enabled to transfer their shares of the faid Equivalent Stock, in the fame manner as they could have done, legally and effectually, in the character of individual Proprietors, before they were incorporated; and therefore praying, That his Majesty would be graciously pleased, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to ratify and confirm their privileges, authorities, and rights, formerly granted by the forefaid charter, erecting The Royal Bank, and letters patent afterwards obtained by them; and to authorife and impower the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Royal Bank, and their fuccessors in office, by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, to transfer

transfer their shares of the Capital Stock of the Equivalent Company, or fuch part of it as they shall find neceffary; and to declare fuch transfers good and fufficient to the receivers; and that the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Director's of the faid Royal Bank, and their fuccessors in office, by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, may be authorifed to lay out the money arising from the sale or fales, to be made by them of their shares of the Equivalent Stock, upon lands, bonds, bills, or other good and fufficient fecurity, as shall appear to be most beneficial for the Corporation: And confidering fuch petition has been referred to the Lord Advocate of Scotland for his opinion, what might be reasonable and fitting for his Majefly to do therein; and his Majesty having taken into confideration the faid petition, and the report thereupon made by the Lord Advocate of

THIRD WARRANT.

and to lay out the money arifing therefrom upon lands, bonds, bills, or other good fecurity.

The petition referred to the Lord Advocate of Scotland;

and the fame, with the Lord Advocate's report thereon, being taken into confideration,

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Scotland,

THIRD .
WARRANT.

his Majesty ordained a charter to pass the Seals of Scotland,

confirming the privileges formerly granted to the Bank; Scotland, and being willing to give all proper encouragement to fuch an undertaking; therefore his Majesty, in compliance with the faid request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, ordains a charter to be made and passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, ratifying and confirming, as his Majesty does hereby ratify and confirm all the privileges, authorities, and rights, formerly granted to the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the faid charter or letters patent, bearing date the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand feven hundred and twenty-feven, erecting the faid Royal Bank, and by the faid letters patent, thereafter granted to the faid Bank; bearing date the first day of November, in the year

WARRANT.

one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight, in as ample manner and form, as if the same were all herein particularly mentioned and repeated. And confidering, That, if the Corporation of the faid Royal Bank of Scotland had power to affign and transfer the aforesaid One hundred and eleven thousand pounds of Equivalent Stock, they would thereby be enabled to carry on the business of Banking to a greater extent, which would be of great advantage to that part of the united kingdom, and would very much promote the trade, manufactures, and improvements of that country, his Majesty hereby gives and grants full. power and authority to the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by and with the direction and approbation of a General Court of the Proprietors thereof, to affign and transfer the faid fum of One hun-

and further impowering the Go-vernor, &c. with the approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to transfer the faid III,000l. of Equivalent Stock.

dred



Such transfers to be good and effectual to the purchafers.

The Corporation of the Bank to subfift notwithstanding of such transfers, dred and eleven thousand pounds of Equivalent Stock, originally fubfcribed into the faid Royal Bank, or fuch part of it as they shall find necessary, to any person or persons, bodies politic and corporate, notwithstanding that the fame is incorporated as the Stock of the faid Royal Bank; and his Majesty hereby declares, That such transfers or affignments shall be good, valid, and fufficient to fuch person or persons, bodies politic and corporate, who shall purchase the said Equivalent Stock, or any part thereof. And to remove any doubt as to the fubfifting of the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, after their transferring the faid Equivalent Stock, his Majesty hereby declares and directs, that, notwithstanding of fuch transfers or affignments, of the faid Equivalent Stock, the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland shall and may, after fuch

fuch transfers or affignments, as aforefaid, continue for ever, and have perpetual fuccession, and enjoy all the privileges, benefits, and advantages whatfoever, given and granted to them by the faid two recited charters or letters patent, as if no fuch transfers or affignments had been made; and from and after the making of fuch transfers or affignments of the faid Equivalent Stock, the monies arising therefrom, shall be and be deemed part of the Stock of the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank, and shall belong to the Proprietors of the faid Bank, in proportion to their shares and interest; and shall be assignable or transferable in such and the like manner, mutatis mutandis, as the shares of the Capital Stock and yearly Fund are now affignable or may be affigned; and that upon fuch affigning or transferring of the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds THIRD WARRANT.

and continue to enjoy all the privileges formerly granted to them.

The money arifing from the fale of fuch Equivalent Stock, shall be deemed part of the Stock of the Bank,

transferable in the fame manner as the fhares in the Capital Stock and yearly fund are now affignable. THIRD WARRANT.

The Proprietors may authorife the Court of Directors to receive the monies arifing from the fales of faid Equivalent Stock.

The Proprietors may authorife the Court of Directors to lay out fuch momies upon fuch fecurities as they shall think sit.

of Equivalent Stock, or any part thereof, the Proprietors of the said Stock in The Royal Bank, or the majority of them, in a General Court, shall and may, and they are hereby impowered and authorised to give sufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch other person or persons as they shall please to nominate and appoint, to receive the money that shall be paid or payable to the Company or Corporation, upon fuch transfers or affignments of the faid Equivalent Stock; and also that it shall and may be lawful to and for the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Company and Corporation, prefent at their General Court or Courts, and they are hereby impowered and authorifed to impower their faid Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out and invest the money that shall be received for the faid Equivalent Stock, or any part thereof, upon fuch fecurity and fecurities

fecurities as the faid majority of the faid Proprietors in fuch General Courts shall think fit to direct and appoint; and that the interest and produce arifing by and from fuch money, or the fecurities taken for the fame, shall be divided to and amongst the Proprietors of the Stock of The Royal Bank, in fuch way and manner, and by fuch methods, as the General Court of the faid Company and Corporation, or the majority of them, shall direct and determine; and that the faid money fo paid in, and the fecurities taken for the fame, shall be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company or Corporation, in the fame way and manner, and fubject to the fame rules and directions as the prefent Capital Stock of the faid Corporation or Company is now under; to the end that a fure and permanent fund

WARRANT.

The interest and produce arising from such monies to be divided amongst the Proprietors, as a General Court shall direct.

The faid money, and fecurities taken for the fame, to be fubject to the fame rules and directions as the prefent Capital Stock of the Company.

THIRD WARRANT.

Dividends shall only be made out of the interest of the faid monies, and from the profits arifing from Banking.

These presents to be construed in the inost favourable fenfe for the advantage of the Corporation.

fund may subsist for the credit of the faid Bank, and fecurity of fuch as deal with them. Provided always, That the dividends shall be made to the Proprietors of the faid Stock of the faid Company, after fuch affignments or transfers of the faid Stock, only out of the interest of the money arifing from the fale or fales of the faid Equivalent Stock, and out of the profit arifing and to arife, by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and business of Banking, as aforefaid. And his Majesty does, for himself, his heirs, and successors, grant and declare, That these his letters patent shall be in and by all things valid and effectual in the law, according to the true intent and meaning of the same, and shall be taken, construed, and adjudged, in the most favourable and beneficial fense, for the best advantage of the said Corporation, notwithstanding of any mifre-

cital

THIRD WARRANT.

cital, defaults, uncertainty, or imperfection, in these his Majesty's letters patent. And his Majesty doth hereby, for himfelf, his heirs, and fucceffors, covenant, grant, and agree to and with the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fucceffors, That he, his heirs, and fucceffors, shall and will, from time to time, and at all times hereafter, upon the humble fuit and request of the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccessors, give and grant unto them all fuch further and other privileges, authorities, matters, and things, for rendering more effectual this his grant, according to the true intent and meaning of these prefents, which he or they can or may lawfully grant, and as shall be reasonably advised and devised by the counfel learned of the faid Corporation or Body Politic for the time being, and shall be approved of by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General in Scot-

His Majesty covenants to give such further privileges as he may lawfully grant;

which shall be devised by their own counsel, and approven of by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General for Scotland, for the time. WARRANT.

land of his Majesty, his heirs, and successors, on his or their behalf. And his Majesty does further will and command, That this Charter do pass the Great Seal per saltum, without passing any other seal or register. For doing whereof, this shall be, as well to the Directors of his Majesty's Chancery for writing the same, as to the Keeper of the said Seal, for causing the said Seal to be appended thereto, a sufficient warrant.—Given at our Court at St James's this sixteenth day of May one thousand seven hundred and seventy, in the tenth year of our reign,

FOURTH

FOURTH

WARRANT

OF

THE CHARTER

CONFIRMING AND GRANTING

NEW PRIVILEGES

Royal Bank of Scotland.

OUR SOVEREIGN LORD confidering, Preamble, That, by an Act of Parliament made and passed in the fifth year of the reign of his Majesty King George First, entitled, An Act for settling certain yearly funds, payable out of the Revenues of Scotland, to satisfy public Debts in Scotland, and other uses mentioned in the Treaty of Union; and to discharge the Equivalents claimed on behalf of Scotland,

Reciting the act of Parliament 1719, concerning the L.10,000 Annuity payable to the Creditors of the Public in Scotland.

Scotland, in the terms of the faid Treaty; and for obviating all future difputes, charges, and expences concerning these Equivalents; it is enacted. amongst other things, That yearly, and every year, from the Feast of the Nativity of St John the Baptist, one thousand seven hundred and nineteen years, the full fum of Ten thousand pounds of lawful money of Great Britain shall be a yearly Fund for the particular purposes in that act expressed concerning the fame, and shall continue and be payable, in the manner therein particularly expressed for ever, fubject nevertheless to redemption by Parliament, according to a proviso in the faid act contained in that behalf. And it is thereby further enacted, That it should and might be lawful to and for his Majesty, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Great Britain, to incorporate all and every the Proprietors of the debts and fums of

His Majefly authorifed to incorporate the Proprietors of the debts flated to amount to L.248,550:0:9½,

money,

money, flated to amount to the principal fum of Two hundred and thirty thousand three hundred and eight pounds nine shillings ten pence and five fixth parts of a penny, due to the creditors of the public in Scotland, on the twenty-fourth day of June one thousand seven hundred and fourteen years, and Eighteen thousand two hundred and forty-one pounds ten shillings ten pence and two thirds of a penny, stated due to William Paterson, Efg. making together Two hundred and forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, to be one Body Politic and Corporate, by fuch name as his Majesty should think most proper, and that by fuch name the faid Corporation should have perpetual succession, subject to fuch redemption as in the faid act is appointed; with fuch powers to do and perform all matters appertaining to them to do and perform, touching

due to the creditors of the public in Scotland,

by fuch name as he should think fit.

And the faid I.248,550:0:9½, fhould be the Capital or Joint Stock of the Corporation,

and be deemed personal or moveable estates,

not liable to arrestments or attachments.

touching or concerning the faid capital fums, and the faid yearly fund payable in respect thereof, as his Majefly by the same letters patent should think fit to grant. And it was thereby enacted, That the faid capital fum, amounting to Two hundred fortyeight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, should be, and be deemed to be, the Capital or Joint Stock of the faid Corporation; and that the shares of the Members of and in the fame should be from time to time affignable, transferable, and deviseable, in such manner as his Majesty by such letters patent should prescribe and appoint, until the redemption thereof; and that the fame should be deemed to be perfonal or moveable estates, and should go to executors or administrators, and should not be liable to any arrestments or attachments that should be laid thereon. And it is thereby enacted, That

That all and every the Members of the faid Corporation should have and be entitled to an annuity or yearly fum, in proportion to his or their share in the faid capital fum and stock of Two hundred and forty-eight thoufand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny; and the faid annuity should be paid in the manner in the faid act mentioned, and to and for no other use, intent, or purpose whatsoever. And it was further enacted, That, above the faid annuity of Ten thousand pounds per annum, there should be paid to the faid Corporation and their fuccesfors, until the redemption of fuch annual fum, the further annual fum of Six hundred pounds per annum, towards the necessary charges of the management thereof, as in and by the faid act of Parliament, amongst other clauses and things therein contained, relation being thereunto had, doth more fully

L. 600 per annum to be paid to the Corporation for charges of management.

Recital of the charter erecting the Proprietors of the forefaid debt into a Corporation, by the name of the EQUIVALENT COMPANY.

and at large appear. And confidering, That his faid Majesty King George the First, of glorious memory, by his letters patent, bearing date at Westminster, the twenty-first day of November, in the eleventh year of his reign, in pursuance of the said act of Parliament, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and likewise of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, did give, grant, make, ordain, declare, appoint, and establish, That all and every person or persons, natives and foreigners, bodies politic and corporate, who then were Proprietors of the debts and fums of money fo stated to amount to Two hundred forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, or who, by any lawful title, derived, or to be derived, from, by, or under the faid Proprietors at any time thereafter, should have, and be entitled to any part, share, or interest therein, should

should be, and be called, one Body Politic and Corporate of themselves, in deed and name, by the name of the EQUIVALENT COMPANY; and that fuch Corporation, and their fuccessors, should have perpetual succession, subject to fuch redemption as is therein mentioned, and should and might have and use a common feal, and should, by that name, be capable to fue and be fued; and that the fum of Two hundred forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, should be accepted, deemed, and esteemed the Capital or Joint Stock of the faid Corporation, and all the Proprietors of fuch flock should be Members of the said Corporation; and that the faid annuity of Ten thousand pounds per annum should be paid to the said Company or their Cashier, to be divided and distributed to and amongst the several Proprietors, in proportion to their re-

The forefald

L.248,550:0:9\$
to be the Capital
or Joint Stock of
the Equivalent
Company:

And the annuity of L.10,000, payable to the Company or their Cafhier, to be divided amongst the Proprietors, according to their shares in the stock.

The stock of the Company to be transferable.

The L.600 is payable to the Equivalent Company, or any person to be appointed by them, under their seal, to receive the same.

Recital of the Charter granting the power of Banking, &c. in Scotland, upon petition of the Equiva-LENT COMPANY,

spective shares in the said Capital or Joint Stock. And that his faid Majesty did thereby further order and direct, limit, and appoint, That the faid stock should be transferable and affignable; and all affignments or transfers of the faid capital stock, or yearly fund, or any part thereof, should be in the manner, and according to the methods thereby directed: And likewise appointed, That the faid annual fum of Six hundred pounds for charges of management, should be paid to the faid Corporation, or fuch as they should authorife, under their common feal, to receive the fame, for the uses of the faid Corporation, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Great Seal of Great Britain, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And whereas by charter or letters patent, paffed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland.

Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, and bearing date the thirty-first day of May one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven, reciting to the effect before recited, and also reciting that the faid Corporation of the Equivalent Company, by their most humble application to his faid late Majesty, requested, That he would be graciously pleased, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to enable fuch of the Proprietors of the faid Corporation as should subscribe their stock for that purpose, to have the power of Banking in Scotland only, with liberty to borrow and lend upon fecurity there; that the faid Corporation might be for that purpose impowered to take fubscriptions at Edinburgh from their Members, for such share of the stock as they shall incline to subject to fuch Trade or Banking, under fuch regulations as they by bye-laws should appoint; and that fuch subscriFOURTH WARRANT.

to fuch of the Members as should fubscribe their stock for that purpose. WARRANT.

Such subscribed stock only to be subject to the transactions of Banking, & thereafter to be transferable from the other stock of the Equivalent Company, and at Edinburgh only.

bed stock only should be affected by the transactions relating to Banking, and (after being so subscribed) become transferable from the other stock of the Company, and at Edinburgh only; and would erect fuch fubscribers into a Corporation for that purpose; and that fuch power of Banking, foestablished, would manifestly tend to the great benefit and advantage of that part of the kingdom; his Majesty, being willing to give all proper encouragement to fuch an undertaking, therefore his faid Majesty, in compliance with the faid request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, and for the benefit of his subjects in that part of the united kingdoms, ordained a charter to be made and passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, nominating, authorifing,

A Charter ordained to pass the Seals of Scotland,

authorifing, and appointing, as his Majesty thereby nominated, authorifed, and appointed the persons therein named, or any three of them, in fuch way and manner as they, or the majority of them, should direct, to take and receive at Edinburgh all fuch voluntary subscriptions as should be made, on or before the twenty-ninth day of September one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven years, by any person or persons, Members or Proprietors of the faid Equivalent Company, who had, or should have credit for stock in the books of the faid Company at Edinburgh, at the time of fuch fubscription, of all or any of fuch part or share of the stock of the said Equivalent Company, as he, she, or they, should think proper, for and towards raising a fund for the more effectually carrying on the faid trade and business of Banking there, and the uses therein after mentioned; which faid fubfcripFOURTH WARRANT.

authorifing the Directors of the faid EQUIVALENT COMPANY, or any three of them, in fuch way as the majority of them. shall direct, to receive at Edinburgh all fuch voluntary fubscriptions as should be made on or before the 29th day of September 1727, by the Proprietors of the faid Company.

tions

Which fubfcriptions are to be entered in books to be kept for that purpole.

The flock fo fubfcribed, to be under the management of the Corporation thereby established.

tions the faid Proprietors were thereby impowered to make, and the fame should be fairly entered in books to be kept for that purpose; and the then present stock of the faid Equivalent Company, fo to be subscribed as aforesaid, should, from and after the time of fuch fubscription, be under the order, management, and direction of the Company thereby established. And his Majesty, by virtue of the said prerogative, and likewife of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, gave, granted, made, ordained, constituted, declared, appointed, and established, That all and every perfon and perfons, natives and foreigners, bodies politic and corporate, Proprietors of the faid flock, who should fubscribe any share or shares of the said stock, and who, as executors, administrators, fucceffors, or affignees, or by any other lawful title, to be derived from, by, or under the faid fubferibers.

bers, at any time or times thereafter, should have or be entitled to any part, share, or interest of or in the said stock fo to be subscribed as aforesaid, should be and be called one Body Politic and Corporate of themselves, in deed and name, by the name of The ROYAL BANK of SCOTLAND; and that fuch Corporation, and their fuccessors, by the faid name, should have perpetual fuccession, and should and might have and use a common feal, and they and their fuccesfors, by the fame name, should be able and capable in law, to fue and implead, purfue and defend, answer and be answered, in all or any of his Majesty's Courts within Scotland; and that they and their fucceffors, by the name aforefaid, should and might be able and capable in law, to have, purchase, receive, possess, enjoy, and retain to them and their fucceffors, lands, rents, tenements, and he-

reditaments, of what kind, nature, or

FOURTH .WARRANT.

The fubscribers to be called by the name of The Royal Bank of Scotland, and by that name to have perpetual fuccession, and a common Seal, be capable in law to sue and be sued, in any of the Courts within Scotland.

To purchase lands, &c. in Scotland, and to sell the same.

quality

The Royal Bank to have the power of Banking within Scotland.

To lend any fun at any interest not exceeding lawful interest, upon perfonal and real fecurity, and pledges of any kind.

The Royal Bank may keep the cash of other persons, and borrow, owe, and take up moquality foever, in Scotland only; and also to sell, grant, demise, analzie, or dispone the same: And his Majesty did thereby, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, grant unto the faid Company of the Royal Bank of Scotland, and their fuccessors for ever, full power and liberty to exercise the rights and powers of Banking, in that part of the united kingdom called Scotland only; and in particular to lend to any person or persons, bodies politic or corporate, fuch fum and fums of money, as they should think fit, at any interest not exceeding lawful interest, on real or perfonal fecurity; and particularly on pledges of any kind whatfoever, of any goods, wares, merchandises, or other effects whatsoever, in fuch way and manner as to the faid Company should feem proper and convenient; and that the faid Company might keep the money or cash of any person or persons, bodies politic and corporate

corporate whatfoever, and may borrow, owe, or take up in Scotland, on their bills or notes payable on demand, to be figned in fuch manner, and by fuch persons, as the Court of Directors therein after mentioned should direct and appoint, or in fuch other manner as the faid Court of Directors shall think fit, any sum or sums of money whatfoever. And his Majesty did thereby declare, direct, and appoint, That the faid Company should not, at any time or times, deal or trade, or permit or fuffer any person or persons whatfoever, either in trust or for the benefit of the same, to deal or trade with any of the stock, money, or effects, of or any ways belonging to the faid Corporation, in the buying or felling of any goods, wares, or merchandifes whatfoever; provided, that nothing therein contained should any ways be construed to extend to hinder the faid Corporation from dealing in

FOURTH WARRANT.

ney on their bills or notes payable on demand.

A prohibition to trade with the money or stock of the Company, in buying or felling wares of any fort.

Allowance nevertheless to deal in bills of exchange, in buying bullion,

X

bills

and felling wares bona fide pledged,

and lands, &c. purchased, and the produce thereof.

bills of exchange, or in buying or felling bullion, gold, or filver in Scotland only, or extend to hinder the faid Corporation from felling any goods, wares; merchandifes, or effects whatfoever, which should really and bona fide be pledged, left, or deposited with the said Corporation, for money lent and advanced thereon, and which should not be redeemed at the time agreed on, or from felling fuch lands, rents, tenements, or hereditaments, as they should purchase, in virtue of the power thereby given, or from felling fuch goods as should or might be the produce of lands purchased by the said Corporation. And for the better accomplishment of the ends and intentions proposed by the erecting of the faid Corporation, and for making and establishing a continual fuccession of fit perfons to be Managers and Directors of the faid Corporation, it was thereby ordained and appointed, That there should

should be, from time to time, a Governor, Deputy-Governor, nine Ordinary Directors; and nine Extraordinary Directors, to be chosen out of the Members of the faid Company; who were to have fuch qualifications, and to be chosen annually, in the manner and according to the rules and directions therein mentioned; and that five or more should be called A Court of Directors, for ordering, managing, and directing all affairs of the faid Corporation, in manner above mentioned; and no Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, or any officer nominated by them, should be capable to fit, vote, or act, or to exercise, use, or discharge any such office, until he had first taken and subscribed the several oaths which then were, or, by any fubsequent law, should be directed to be taken by all perfons bearing or holding any office, civil or military, under his Majesty, his heirs, and succeffors.

FOURTH WARRANT.

That there shall be, from time to time, a Governor, Deputy-Governor, nine Ordinary, & nine Extraordinary Directors, for managing the affairs of the Corporation. The Governor, Deputy-Governor, and nine Ordinary Directors, or any five of them, to be called A Court of Di-

No Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, nor any officer or fervant under them, shall be capable to act, until they have taken the oaths to the Government.

The Court of Directors may call General Courts of Proprietors, as pre fcribed; or, in their default, any nine of the Proprietors;

and remove or difplace the Governor, Deputy-Governor, & any of the Directors, for mifdemeanours, & chuse new ones;

and appoint a Secretary, and other officers, and difplace them as they we cause;

cessors. And it is thereby further directed, That the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Court of Directors, or, in their default, any nine of the Proprietors of the shares of Stock therein specified, should have power and liberty, from time to time, to call General Courts of all the Proprietors, upon giving fuch notice as therein is prescribed, and there to dispatch any business relating to the government or affairs of the faid Corporation, and to remove or displace the faid Governor. Deputy-Governor, and any of the Directors, for any misdemeanours or abuse of their office, and elect and chuse new ones in their room, in manner therein mentioned; and to make bye-laws, constitutions, orders, rules, for managing the business of the faid Corporation: And that fuch Court of Directors might appoint a Secretary. and all other officers, and displace them as they should see cause. And, for the better

better carrying on the affairs of the faid Corporation, the faid Court of Directors, or any nine of them, were directed to inspect, state, and audite the accounts of the Company, and fign and approve thereof, in manner therein directed; and power was thereby given to the General Courts of the faid Company, from time to time, by majority of votes, to make fuch calls upon all and every the Proprietors of the faid Stock and Corporation, as to the majority of fuch General Court should feem proper, so as such calls so to be made do not in the whole exceed fifty pounds upon every hundred pounds of the Subscribed Capital of the said Stock, and fo as not above ten pounds in the hundred pounds of the faid Subfcribed Capital of the faid Stock be called at one time; and that fuch calls should be paid in by the Proprietors, within the time or times fo limited by fuch General Court; and that no person

FOURTH WARRANT.

and inspect, state, and audite the accounts of the Company.

The General Courts may make calls upon the Proprietors;

which are not to exceed 501, upon the 1001. Capital, and no call to be above 101. per cent. at a time.

Any perfon neglecting to pay fuch calls shall not be allowed to transfer their Stock, nor receive any dividends or profits till such calls be paid.

Books for transfers to be kept at Edinburgh.

Any share of the Stock may be disposed of by last will & testament.

person who should refuse or neglect to pay in fuch calls, should be allowed to transfer or part with any share they respectively had in the said Stock, nor receive any dividends or profits on account thereof, till fuch calls should by them respectively be paid. And for ascertaining and limiting in what manner, and under what rules the faid CapitalStockshould and might be affigned and transferred, it was thereby further directed. That there should be forthwith provided and conftantly kept in the public office of the faid Corporation at Edinburgh, a book or books, wherein all affignments or transfers should be entered, and the said stock should be transferable and transferred. according to the methods and forms therein particularly prescribed and set down; and that any person having any share or interest in the said Stock might dispose and devise the same by his or her last will and testament; and

and that all fuch shares or interests in fuch Stock should be deemed perfonal estates, and not be liable to any arrestment or attachment. And it was further declared. That the Cashier of the faid Corporation, or any other person by them lawfully authorised, should, from time to time, receive from the faid Equivalent Company, or any person by them lawfully authorised, their share and proportion of the faid annual fum of Ten thousand pounds payable by virtue of the faid recited act of parliament, and dividends, in respect of fuch of the faid Stock of the faid Equivalent Company, fo to be subscribed; and that the General Court of the faid Company should, at two terms in the year, declare such dividends as they should think proper to be paid to the respective Proprietors. Provided no dividend should be made but out of the share and interest of the yearly annuity of Ten thousand pounds, and

FOURTH WARRANT.

The Stock not liable to any arreftment or attachment.

The Cashier of the Corporation, or any other person authorised to receive their proportion of the 10,0001. annuity.

The General Court, at two times in every year, is to declare a dividend.

No dividend to be made, but out of their share of the 10,000 l. annuity, and the profits of Banking.

Calls upon the Stock may be repaid.

Recital of the charter anno 1738, confirming and granting new privileges to The Royal Bank.

out of the profit arising by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and business of Banking; and that fuch General Court, from time to time, as they should see proper, might repay all or any part of the faid fum of fifty pounds per cent. that should at any time have been called by them upon the Stock of the faid Company, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And whereas, by charter or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, and bearing date the first day of November in the year one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight, reciting to the effect before recited, and also reciting, That the

the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by their most humble application to his late Majesty King George II. of glorious memory, representing, That, in pursuance of the foresaid letters patent, certain of the Proprietors of the faid Equivalent Company did subscribe parts and shares of the said Stock, for the purpofes in the faid charter or letters patent mentioned, to the extent of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds; and that they had for some vears carried on the business of Banking, to the great benefit and advantage of that part of the united kingdom in general, and in particular to merchants carrying on and advancing trade: And further representing, That the annuity to which the Proprietors of the Equivalent Company, and in confequence the shares subscribed into The Royal Bank of Scotland, being subject to redemption, a doubt might arise,

FOURTH WARRANT.

That in pursuance of the faid letters patent, Proprietors of the Equivolent Company did fubscribe Stock to the extent of III,000l.

That the annuity payable to the Proprietors of Equivalent, and shares subscribed into The Royal Bank, being subject to redemption, a doubt might arife, Whether, upon such redemption, The Royal Bank might cease:

Y

Whether

and, whether the faid fum of 111,000l. must not be divided amongst the Proprietors.

That the then Capital of the Bank was not fufficient to answer the purposes of their erection; and that the addition of a sum not exceeding 40,000l. to the then Capital, making in the whole 151,000l. snight facilitate their operations.

Whether, upon the redemption of the capital fum of the faid Equivalent Company by Parliament, The Royal Bank of Scotland might cease and determine; and that it might also be doubted, Whether, in case of redemption, the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds must not be divided amongst the Proprietors, according to their respective interests in the faid Stock at the time of redemption: And further reprefenting, That it was found by experience that the then prefent Capital of the faid Bank was not fufficient to answer the several good ends and purposes of its erection; and that the Proprietors humbly apprehended, that the addition of any fum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds to the then present Capital, making in the whole the fum of One hundred and fifty-one thousand pounds, might facilitate their operations, and enable them to be further useful in that part

of the united kingdom, Whether that addition should be made by subscribing a further fum of Equivalent Stock, heritable land fecurity, or any other way that should appear safe to the said Corporation; and therefore the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank most humbly requested, That his faid late Majesty would be gracioully pleafed, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to ratify and confirm their privileges, authorities, and rights formerly granted, and to remove all doubts concerning the fubfifting of the faid Corporation, in cafe of redemption by Parliament; and to authorise and impower the Proprietors of The Royal Bank to enlarge their Capital to any fum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds, by taking in subfcriptions of Equivalent Stock, by heritable land fecurity, or by any other way that the Directors of The Royal Bank, with confent of their General

That his Majesty would ratify and confirm their pri vileges, remove all doubts concerning their sub-fifting, in case of redemption, and enlarge their Ca pital, by the addition of a sum not exceeding 40,0001,

Court

That the Proprietors might be empowered to take and difcharge the Public of the aforefaid III,000l. and lay out the fame as the Directors shall judge fafe.

The above recital being taken into confideration,

a charter is ordained to pass the Seals of Scotland,

Court of Proprietors, should judge safe and beneficial to the Bank: Alfo, that the Proprietors of the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds Equivalent Stock might be impowered, by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, to take, acquit, and difcharge the Public of the aforefaid fum, and to lay out the fame in fuch way and on fuch fecurity as the Directors aforefaid should judge safe, to the end that a fure and permanent fund might still subsist for the credit of the Bank, and the fafety of fuch as dealt with them. And his faid late Majesty being willing to give all proper encouragement to fuch an undertaking, therefore his Majesty, in compliance with the faid request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, ordained a charter to be made and paffed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland,

land, in place of the Great Seal thereof, ratifying and confirming, as his Majesty thereby ratified and confirmed, all the privileges, authorities, and rights, formerly granted to the Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the faid charter or letters patent, bearing date the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand seven hundred and twentyfeven, as aforefaid, in as ample manner and form, as if the fame had been all therein particularly mentioned and repeated, And further, his Majesty thereby gave full power and authority to the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by and with the direction and approbation of a General Court of the Proprietors, to enlarge their then present Capital to any sum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds, and that either by taking subscriptions of other

FOURTH WARRANT.

confirming all privileges granted to The Royal Bank;

and authorifing the Governor, Deputy-Governor, & Directors of the faid Company, with approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their capital by, a fum not exceeding 40,000 l.

The Directors to receive fubfcriptions in fuch way as the General Court of Proprietors shall direct,

for completing the additional flock of 40,000l.

other Equivalent Stock not then fubfcribed into the faid Bank, or by taking in fubscriptions of certain fums of money upon land fecurity, or any other ways and means that the faid Directors of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the confent of the faid General Court of Proprietors, should judge most fafe and beneficial to the Corporation of the faid Royal Bank; and to that end, his Majesty did thereby authorife and impower the faid Directors to take and receive fuch fubscriptions, in such way and manner as the General Court of the faid Proprietors should direct: And for completing the faid additional Stock of Forty thousand pounds, it should and might be lawful to and for the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, or the majority of them, in any General Court of the faid Company, to be held as in the faid former charter is mentioned and directed,

rected, either to allow the Proprietors of fuch part of the Equivalent Stock, to fubscribe such further or other part of the Stock of the faid Company into the Stock of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, not exceeding in the whole the Sum of Forty thousand pounds, upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times as the majority of the Proprietors of The Royal Bank of Scotland, in fuch General Courts, should limit and appoint; or it should and might be lawful for the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Royal Bank of Scotland, to take in fuch additional Stock of Forty thoufand pounds by a voluntary subscription, either of money upon heritable fecurity, or otherways, and upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times as the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, in fuch General Court, should limit, direct, and appoint.

FOURTH WARRANT.

To allow the Proprietors of Equivalent Stock to subferibe such part of the Stock of the said Company into the Stock of The Royal Bank, not exceeding 40,000 l.;

or to take fuch additional flock by a voluntary fubscription, either of money, heritable security, or otherwise.

And

The flock fo fubfcribed, &c. to be under the direction of the Corporation of *The Royal Bank*, as the flock formerly fubfcribed.

And his Majesty did thereby declare and direct, That fuch Stock of the Equivalent Company, fo to be fubfcribed in the terms aforefaid, and fuch fubscriptions fo to be made in money upon heritable fecurity, or otherways, should, from and after such subscription, be under the management, care, and direction of the Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank from the time of fuch fubscription, in the fame way and manner as the Stock formerly fubscribed was, by the said former charter or letters patent, directed and appointed; and should and might, upon the terms and conditions fo to be limited and appointed, from the time of fuch subscription, as aforefaid, have all the fame privileges and liberties as the Proprietors of the first fubscribed Stock should have or enjoy; and that fuch new Stock, fo to be fubfcribed, should be transferable in the fame way and manner, and upon the fame

To have the same privileges as the Proprictors of the first subscribed stock.

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fame terms and conditions as the then present Stock of the said Company was transferable, by virtue of or under the faid charter of the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven; and the Proprietors of fuch fubscribed Stock should be entitled to have and receive the fame, or the like dividends, as should, from time to time, be declared upon the then present Capital of the faid Corporation or Company. And his faid late Majesty, for the better encouragement of the faid Royal Bank to proceed in and continue their undertaking of Banking, fo much for the benefit of the faid united kingdom, declared and directed, That, in case the Parliament of Great Britain should, at any time or times, think proper to redeem the faid Equivalent Stock, or fuch part thereof as had been or should be fubscribed into the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, that

FOURTH WARRANT.

Transferable in the fame way there-with.

Notwithstanding the Parliament should redeem the Equivalent Stock, the Corporation of The Reyal Bank should still continue;

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the

and enjoy all former privileges, except the share in the annual fund of 10,000 l.

After redemption, all persons having interest or stock paid into or gained by the Company, to carry on the trade of the Company, should be deemed Members, and entitled to all advantages thereof;

the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, notwithstanding thereof, should and might, after fuch redemption as aforefaid, continue for ever, and have perpetual fuccession, and enjoy all the privileges, benefits, and advantages whatfoever, given and granted to them by the faid recited charter and letters patent, except the share or interest in the said annual fund of Ten thousand pounds as aforefaid, as if no fuch redemption were had or made; and from and after fuch redemption, all perfons having any share or interest, or stock paid into or gained by the faid Company, to carry on the trade of the faid Company, should be and be deemed Members of the faid Company, and be entitled to all the benefits, privileges, and advantages thereof, in proportion to their respective shares and interests in the faid money or stock as aforefaid; and the faid money or flock fo paid, or to

be

be paid, should be affignable or transferable in fuch and the like manner, mutatis mutandis, as the shares in the Capital Stock and yearly Fund were affignable or might be affigned; and that, upon fuch redemption as aforefaid, the Proprietors of the faid Stock in the faid Royal Bank, or the majoty of them in a General Court, should and might, and they are thereby impowered and authorifed to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch other person or persons as they should please to nominate and appoint, to receive the money that should be paid or payable to the Company or Corporation, upon fuch redemption as aforefaid, and give receipts, acquittances, or discharges for the same; and also, That it should and might be lawful to and for the majority of the faid Proprietors of the faid Company and Corporation prefent at their General Court or Courts,

WARRANT.

and the stock so paid, or to be paid, should be transferable, in like manner as the shares in the Capital Stock and yearly fund were then assignable.

The Proprietors in a General Court, or majority of them, impowered to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch perfons as they should nominate, to receive the money payable to the Company upon such redemption as aforesaid, and discharge the same s

and to impower the Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out the money that should upon redemption be paid, upon such fecurity as the majority of the Proprietors in such General Court should think sit to appoint.

The interest arising from fuch money, or fecurities for the fame, to be divided amongst the Proprietors, in fuch way as the General Court of the faid Company, or majority of them. should direct; and the money fo paid, & fecurities taken for the fame, should be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors, in the fame way as the then Capital Stock.

and they are thereby impowered and authorifed to impower their faid Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out and invest the money that should, upon fuch redemption, be paid as aforefaid, upon such security and securities as the faid majority of the Proprietors in fuch General Court should think fit to direct and appoint; and the interest and produce arifing by and from fuch money, or the fecurities taken for the same, should be divided to and amongst the Proprietors of the faid Stock of The Royal Bank, in fuch way and manner, and by fuch methods, as the faid General Court of the faid Company or Corporation, or the majority of them, should direct and determine; and that the faid money fo paid in, and the fecurities taken for the fame, should be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and the Governor, Deputy, Governor, and Directors of the faid Company

Company or Corporation, in the same way and manner, and subject to the fame directions and authorities as the then prefent Capital Stock of the faid Corporation or Company were under; to the end that a fure and permanent fund might sublist for the credit of the faid Bank, and fecurity of fuch as dealt with them. And his faid late Majesty did thereby, for himfelf, his heirs, and fuccesfors, covenant, grant, and agree to and with the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fucceffors, That he, his heirs, and fuccessors, should and would, from time to time, and at all times thereafter, upon the humble fuit and request of the said Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccessors, give and grant unto them all fuch further and other privileges, and authorities, matters, and things, for rendering more effectual the faid grant, according to the true intent and meaning thereof, which he or they could or might



That a fure fund might fubfift for the credit of the Bank, and fecurity of fuch as dealt with them;

his Majesty to give fuch further privileges as he might lawfully grant, WARRANT.

might lawfully grant, and as should be reasonably advised and devised by the counsel learned of the faid Corporation or Body Politic, for the time being, and should be approved of by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General in Scotland, of his Majesty, his heirs, and fucceffors, on his or their behalf, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And whereas our Sovereign Lord, by charter or letters patent under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, and bearing date the fixteenth day of May one thousand seven hundred and seventy, reciting to the effect before recited; and also reciting, That the said Company, fince obtaining the forefaid charter

Recital of the petition of The Royal Bank to his Majefly,

charter erecting The Royal Bank, and letters patent afterwards obtained by them, The Royal Bank of Scotland have carried on the business of Banking in Scotland very extensively, and much to the benefit of the trade, manufactures, and improvements, in that part of the united kingdom; but that they, by being debarred of the free use and command of the foresaid capital of one hundred and eleven thousand pounds of Equivalent Stock, are deprived of the power of fo effectually forwarding the improvement and trade of the country as they could do, were they enabled to transfer their shares of the faid Equivalent Stock, in the same manner as they could have done, legally and effectually, in the character of individual Proprietors, before they were incorporated; and therefore praying, That his Majesty would be graciously pleased, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland,

POURTH WARRANT.

That they have carried on the bufiness of Banking to the benefit of trade, &c.:

That it would be highly advantageous to the country were they allowed the free use of said 111,000l. Equivalent Stock, and enabled to transfer the same,

Praying his Majefly to confirm their privileges;

and to impower the Governor, &c. by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, to transfer their shares of faid Equivalent Stock. Scotland, to ratify and confirm their privileges, authorities, and rights, formerly granted by the forefaid charter. erecting The Royal Bank, and letters patent afterwards obtained by them; and to authorife and impower the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Royal Bank, and their fucceffors in office, by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, to transfer their shares of the Capital Stock of the Equivalent Company, or fuch part of it as they should find neceffary; and to declare fuch transfers good and fufficient to the receivers; and that the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Royal Bank, and their successors in office, by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, might be authorifed to lay out the money arising from the fale or fales, to be made by them of their shares of the Equivalent Stock, upon lands, bonds, bills, or other good and fufficient

and to lay out the money arifing therefrom upon lands, bonds, bills, or other good fecurity. fufficient fecurity, as shall appear to be most beneficial for the Corporation; therefore his Majesty ordained a charter to be made and passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, ratifying and confirming, as his Majesty thereby ratified and confirmed all the privileges, authorities, and rights, formerly granted to the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the faid charter or letters patent, bearing date the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand feven hundred and twenty-feven, erecting the faid Royal Bank, and by the faid letters patent, thereafter granted to the faid Bank, bearing date the first day of November, in the year one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight, in as ample manner and form, as if the fame were all therein particularly mentioned and repeated.

FOURTH WARRANT.

His Majesty ordained a charter to pass the Seals of Scotland,

confirming the privileges formerly granted to the Bank;

Aa

And

and further impowering the Governor, &c. with the approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to transfer the faid III,000l. of Equivalent Stock.

And confidering, That, if the Corporation of the faid Royal Bank had power to assign and transfer the aforefaid One hundred and eleven thoufand pounds of Equivalent Stock, they would thereby be enabled to carry on the business of Banking to a greater extent, which would be of great. advantage to that part of the united kingdom, and would very much promote the trade, manufactures, and improvements of that country, his Majesty thereby gave and granted full power and authority to the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by and with the direction and approbation of a General Court of the Proprietors thereof, to affign and transfer the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds of Equivalent Stock, originally fubfcribed into the faid Royal Bank, or fuch part of it as they should find necessary,

to any person or persons, bodies politic and corporate, notwithstanding that the same is incorporated of the Stock of the faid Royal Bank; and his Majefly thereby declared, That fuch transfers or affignments should be good, valid, and fufficient to fuch person or persons, bodies politic and corporate, who should purchase the said Equivalent Stock, or any part thereof. And to remove any doubt as to the fubfisting of the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, after the transferring the faid Equivalent Stock, his Majesty thereby declared and directed, that, notwithstanding of fuch transfers or affignments of the faid Equivalent Stock, the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland should and might, after fuch transfers or affignments, as aforesaid, continue for ever, and have perpetual fuccession, and enjoy all the privileges, benefits, and advantages whatfoever,

FOURTH WARRANT.

Such transfers to be good and effectual to the purchafers.

The Corporation of the Bank to fubfift notwithftanding of fuch tranffers,

and continue to enjoy all the privileges formerly granted to them.

The money arising from the fale of fuch Equivalent Stock, should be deemed part of the Stock of the Bank,

transferable in the fame manner as the fhares in the Capital Stock and yearly fund are now affignable.

The Proprietors mightauthorife the Court of Directors to receive the monies arifing from the fales of faid Equivalent Stock.

whatfoever, given and granted to them by the faid two recited charters or letters patent, as if no fuch transfers or affignments had been made; and from and after the making of fuch transfers or affignments of the faid Equivalent Stock, the monies arifing therefrom should be and be deemed part of the Stock of the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank, and should belong to the Proprietors of the faid Bank, in proportion to their shares and interest; and should be affignable or transferable in fuch and the like manner, mutatis mutandis, as the shares in the Capital Stock and yearly Fund are now affignable or might be affigned; and that upon fuch affigning or transferring of the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds of Equivalent Stock, or any part thereof, the Proprietors of the faid Stock in the faid Royal Bank, or the majority of them, in a General Court, should and might,

might, and they are thereby impowered and authorifed to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch other person or persons as they should please to nominate and appoint, to receive the money that should be paid or payable to the Company or Corporation, upon fuch transfers or affignments of the faid Equivalent Stock; and also that it should and might be lawful to and for the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Company and Corporation, present at their General Court or Courts, and they are thereby impowered and authorifed to impower their faid Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out and invest the money that should be received for the faid Equivalent Stock, or any part thereof, upon fuch fecurity and fecurities as the faid majority of the faid Proprietors in fuch General Courts should think fit to direct and appoint; and that the interest and produce ariFOURTH WARRANT'.

The Preprietors might authorife the Court of Directors to lay out fuch monies upon fuch fercurities as they should think fit,

fing

The interest and produce arising from such monies to be divided amongst the Proprietors, as a General Court should direct.

The faid money, and fecurities taken for the fame, to be fubject to the fame rules and directions as the prefent Capital Stock of the Company.

fing by and from fuch money, or the fecurities taken for the fame, should be divided to and amongst the Proprietors of the Stock of The Royal Bank, in fuch way and manner, and by fuch methods, as the General Court of the faid Company and Corporation, or the majority of them, should direct and determine; and that the faid money fo paid in, and the fecurities taken for the fame, should be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and the Governor; Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company or Corporation, in the fame way and manner, and fubject to the fame rules and directions as the prefent Capital Stock of the faid Corporation or Company are now under; to the end that a fure and permanent fund might fublist for the credit of the faid Bank, and fecurity of fuch as dealt with them. Provided always, That no dividend should be made to the Proprietors

Proprietors of the faid Stock of the faid Company, after fuch affignments or transfers of the faid Stock, but out of the interest of the money arifing from the fale or fales of the faid Equivalent Stock, and out of the profit arising and to arise, by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and business of Banking, as aforesaid. And his Majesty did, for himself, his heirs, and successors, grant and declare, That thefe his letters patent should be in and by all things valid and effectual in the law, according to the true intent and meaning of the same, and should be taken, construed, and adjudged, in the most favourable and beneficial fense, for the best advantage of the faid Corporation, notwithstanding of any mifrecital, defaults, uncertainty, or imperfection, in these his Majesty's letters patent, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointFOURTH WARRANT.

Dividends shall only be made out of the interest of the faid monies, and from the profits arising from Banking.

These presents to be construed in the most favourable sense for the advantage of the Corporation.

Recital of the petition of The Royal Bank to his Maje-fty,

That they have carried on the bufiness of Banking to the benefit of trade, &c.:

ed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And confidering, That the faid Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland have, by their most humble application to his Majesty, representing, That, fince obtaining these patents, The Royal Bank have carried on the business of Banking in Scotland much to the benefit of the trade, manufactures, and improvements of that part of the united kingdom, and that they, agreeable to the powers vested in them, by the letters patent of his late glorious Majesty King George the Second, dated tenth November one thousand seven hundred and thirtyeight, before recited, had lately, from their calls and profits, added to their Capital Stock the fum of Thirty-eight thousand fix hundred and fifty-two pounds one penny and feven-twelfths

of a penny Sterling, and whereby the fame now amounts to One hundred . and fifty thousand pounds Sterling; and that they would be able to carry the good purposes of their erection on to a higher degree, and with greater benefit to the country, if they were impowered to enlarge their prefent Capital to the extent of One hundred and fifty thousand pounds Sterling more, in the fame way or manner, and with fuch provisions as are contained in the faid charter, dated first November one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight: And therefore praying, That his Majesty would be most graciously pleased, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to ratify and confirm their privileges, authorities, and rights formerly granted to them, by the forefaid charter erecting The Royal Bank, and the faid other several before recited letters patent obtained by them; and to autho-



That it would be highly advantageous to the country were they allowed to enlarge their capital to the extent of 150,000l. more.

Praying his Majefly to confirm their privileges;

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rife

and to impower the Governor, &c. with approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their capital by a fum not exceeding 150,000l. by fubscriptions of Equivalent Stock, land security, &c. rife and impower the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Royal Bank of Scotland, with the direction and approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their present Capital to any sum not exceeding One hundred and fifty thoufand pounds Sterling, fo as the Stock may amount in all to Three hundred thousand pounds Sterling; and to make fuch enlargement by taking in fubfcriptions of Equivalent Stock, by heritable land fecurities, or by any other way that the Directors of The Royal Bank, by and with confent of the said General Court of Proprietors, should judge fafe and beneficial to the Bank, in the same way and manner, and with fuch powers and provisions as are contained in the faid charter and letters patent, dated first November one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight. And confidering fuch petition has been referred to the Lord Ad-

vocate of Scotland for his opinion, what might be reasonable and fitting for his Majesty to do therein; and his Majesty having taken into his royal confideration the faid petition, and the report thereupon made by the Lord Advocate of Scotland, and being willing to give all proper encouragement to fuch an undertaking; therefore his Majesty, in compliance with the said request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, ordains a charter to be made and paffed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, ratifying and confirming, as his Majesty does hereby ratify and confirm, all the privileges, authorities, and rights formerly granted to the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the faid charter or letters patent, bearing date the thirtyThe petition referred to the Lord Advocate of Scotland;

and the same, with the Lord Advocate's report thereon, being taken into consideration,

his Majesty ordained a charter to pass the Seals of Scotland,

confirming the privileges formerly granted to the Bank;



thirty-first day of May in the year one thousand seven hundred and twentyfeven, erecting the faid Royal Bank; and by the faid letters patent thereafter granted to the faid Bank, bearing date the first day of November, in the year one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight; and by the faid charter and letters patent, dated fixteenth May one thousand seven hundred and feventy, in as ample manner and form, as if the same were all herein particularly mentioned and repeated: And to the end that the faid Royal Bank of Scotland may be the better encouraged to proceed in fo laudable an undertaking of Banking, and so much for the benefit of the fubjects of that part of the united kingdom; and confidering, That the present Capital of the said Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland is not fufficient to answer the several good purposes of their erection, and that the

the addition of a fum to their prefent Capital may facilitate their operations, and enable them to be further useful to that part of the united kingdom, by carrying on their business of Banking to a greater extent, and with more fecurity, which would be of great advantage to and much promote the trade, manufactures, and improvements of that country; therefore his Majesty hereby gives full power and authority to the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by and with the direction and approbation of a General Court of the Proprietors thereof, to enlarge their prefent Capital of One hundred and fifty thousand pounds Sterling, to any fum not exceeding Three hundred thoufand pounds Sterling in the whole; and that either by taking fubscriptions of other Equivalent Stock, not already fubscribed into the said Bank, or

FOURTH WARRANT.

and authorifing the Governor, Deputy-Governor, & Directors of the faid Company, with approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their capital to any fum not exceeding 300,000l.

The Directors to receive fubfcriptions in fuch way as the General Court of Proprietors shall direct,

for completing the additional stock of 150,000l.

by taking in subscriptions of certain fums of money upon land fecurity, or any other ways and means that the faid Directors of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the confent of the faid General Court of the Proprietors, shall judge most safe and beneficial to the Corporation of the faid Royal Bank; and to that end, his Majesty does, by these presents, authorise and impower the faid Directors to take and receive fuch fubfcriptions, in fuch way and manner as the General Court of the faid Proprietors shall direct: And for completing the faid additional flock of One hundred and fifty thoufand pounds Sterling, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, or the majority of them, in any General Court of the faid Company, to be held as in the faid former charter is mentioned and directed, either to allow the Proprietors of fuch part

of

of the Equivalent Stock, to subscribe fuch further or other part of the stock of the faid Company into the stock of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, not exceeding in the whole the fum of One hundred and fifty thousand pounds, upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times as the majority of the Proprietors of The Royal Bank of Scotland in fuch General Courts shall limit and appoint; or it shall and may be lawful for the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Royal Bank of Scotland to take in fuch additional stock of One hundred and fifty thousand pounds Sterling, by a voluntary subscription, either of money upon heritable fecurity or otherwife, and upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times, as the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, in fuch General Court, shall limit, direct, and appoint. And his Majesty

FOURTH WARRANT.

To allow the Proprietors of Equivalent Stock to subscribe such part of the Stock of the faid Company into the Stock of The Royal Bank, not exceeding 150,0001.;

or to take fuch additional flock by a voluntary fubfcription, either of money, heritable fecurity, or otherwife.

The stock so subferibed, &c. to be under the direction of the Corporation of The Royal Bank, as the flock formerly fubfcribed.

jesty doth hereby declare and direct; That fuch stock of The Equivalent Company, fo to be subscribed in the terms aforefaid, and fuch fubfcriptions fo to be made in money upon heritable fecurity or otherwife, shall, from and after fuch fubscription, be under the management, care, and direction of the Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank, from the time of fuch fubscription, in the same way and manner as the flock formerly fubfcribed was, by the faid former charters or letters patent, directed and appointed; and that the fame, and the Proprietors, subscribers thereof, shall and may, upon' the terms and conditions fo to be limited and appointed, from the time of fuch fubscription as aforefaid, have all the fame privileges and liberties as the Proprietors of the first subscribed stock, and proportions thereof, shall have and enjoy; and that fuch new flock, fo to be fubfcri-

To have the fame privileges as the Proprietors of the first subscribed fock.

bed; shall be transferable in the same way and manner, and upon the fame terms and conditions, as the prefent stock of the faid Company is now transferable, by virtue of or under the faid charter of the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven; and charter dated the first of November one thousand seven hundred and thirtyeight; and charter dated the fixteenth May one thousand seven hundred and feventy; and the Proprietors of fuch fubscribed stock shall be entitled to have and receive the fame, or the like dividends, as shall from time to time be declared upon the prefent Capital of the faid Corporation or Company. And his Majesty, for the better encouragement of the faid Royal Bank to proceed in and continue their undertaking of Banking, fo much for the benefit of the subjects of that part of our united kingdom, declares and diransferable in the

Transferable in the fame way therewith.

Co

rects.

Notwithflanding the Parliament should redeem the Equivalent Stock, the Corporation of The Royal Bank shall still continue;

and enjoy all former privileges, except the fhare in the annual fund of 10,0001. rects, That, in case the Parliament of Great Britain shall, at any time or times, think proper to redeem the faid Equivalent Stock, or fuch part thereof as has been or shall be subscribed into the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, or that the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland shall affign or transfer the same as aforesaid, yet, that the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, notwithstanding thereof, shall and may, after such redemption or transfer, as aforefaid, continue for ever, and have perpetual fuccession, and enjoy all the privileges, benefits, and advantages whatfoever, given and granted to them by the faid recited charters or letters patent, except the share or interest in the said annual fund of Ten thousand pounds, as aforefaid, as if no fuch redemption or transfer were had or made; and from and after fuch redemption or transfer

transfer, all persons having any share or interest, or stock paid into or gained by the faid Company, to carry on the trade of the faid Company, shall be and be deemed Members of the faid Company, and be entitled to all the benefits, privileges, and advantages thereof, in proportion to their respective shares and interests in the faid money or stock as aforefaid; and the faid money or flock fo paid, or to be paid, shall be affignable or transferable in fuch and the like manner, mutatis mutandis, as the faid shares in the Capital Stock and yearly Fund are now affignable or may be affigned; and that, upon fuch redemption or transfer as aforefaid, the Proprietors of the faid stock in the faid Royal Bank, or the majority of them in a General Court, shall and may, and they are hereby impowered and authorised to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch other person or persons

FOURTH WARRANT.

After redemption, all persons having interest or stock paid into or gained by the Company, to carry on the trade of the Company, shall be deemed Members, and entitled to all advantages thereof;

and the flock fo paid, or to be paid, fhall be transferable, in like manner as the fluares in the Capital Stock and yearly fund were then aftignable.

The Proprietors in a General Court, or majority of them, impowered to give sufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or such persons as they shall nominate, to receive the money payable to the Company upon such redemption as aforesaid, and discharge the same.

persons as they shall please to nomi-

FOURTH WARRANT.

The Proprietors may authorife the Court of Directors to lay out fuch monies upon fuch fecurities as they should think fit.

nate and appoint, to receive the money that should be paid or payable to the Company or Corporation, upon fuch redemption or transfer as aforefaid, and give receipts, acquittances, or discharges for the same; and also, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the majority of the faid Proprietors of the faid Company and Corporation prefent at their General Court or Courts, and they are hereby impowered and authorised to impower their said Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out and invest the money that shall, upon fuch redemption or transfer, be paid as aforefaid, upon fuch fecurity and fecurities as the faid majority of the Proprietors in fuch General Court shall think fit to direct and appoint; and that the interest and produce arifing by and from fuch money, or the fecurities taken for the same, shall be divided to and amongst the Proprie-

The interest and produce arifing from fuch monies to be divided amongst the Proprietors, as a General Court shall direct.

tors of the Stock of The Royal Bank, in fuch way and manner, and by fuch methods, as the General Court of the faid Company or Corporation, or the majority of them, shall direct and determine; and that the faid money fo paid in, and the fecurities taken for the same, shall be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company or Corporation, in the fame way and manner, and fubject to the fame directions and authorities as the prefent Capital Stock of the faid Corporation or Company are now under; to the end that a fure and permanent fund may fubfist for the credit of the faid Bank, and fecurity of fuch as deal with them. Provided always, That no dividend shall be made to the Proprietors of the faid Stock of the faid Company, after fuch redemption or transfer as aforesaid, but out of the interest



The faid money, and fecurities taken for the fame, to be fubject to the fame rules and directions as the prefent Capital Stock of the Company.

Dividends shall only be made out of the interest of the faid monies, and from the profits arising from Banking.

These presents to be construed in the most favourable sense for the advantage of the Corporation.

interest of money payable to them, upon fuch redemption or transfer as aforefaid, and out of the profit arifing and to arise by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and buliness of Banking, as aforefaid. And his Majesty doth, for himself, his heirs, and successors, grant and declare, That these his letters patent shall be in and by all things valid and effectual in the law, according to the true intent and meaning of the fame, and shall be taken. construed, and adjudged, in the most favourable and beneficial fense, for the best advantage of the said Corporation, notwithstanding of any misrecital, defaults, uncertainty, or imperfection, in these his Majesty's letters patent. And his Majesty doth hereby, for himself, his heirs, and succesfors, covenant, grant, and agree to and with the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccessors, That he,

His Majesty covenants to give such further privileges as he may lawfully grant;

his

his heirs, and fuccessors, shall and will, from time to time, and at all times hereafter, upon the humble fuit and request of the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccesfors, give and grant unto them all fuch further and other privileges, authorities, matters, and things, for rendering more effectual this his grant, according to the true intent and meaning of these prefents, which he or they can and may lawfully grant, and as shall be reasonably advifed and devifed by the counfel learned of the faid Corporation or Body Politic for the time being, and shall be approved of by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General in Scotland of his Majesty, his heirs, and fuccessors, on his or their behalf. And his Majesty doth further will and command, That this Charter do pass the Great Seal per saltum, without passing any other seal or register. For

doing whereof, this shall be, as well to

FOURTH WARRANT.

which shall be devised by their own counsel, and approved of by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General for Scotland for the time.



the Director of our Chancery for writing the fame, as to the Keeper of the faid Seal for causing the faid Seal to be appended thereto, a sufficient warwarrant.—Given at our Court at St James's this tenth day of June one thousand seven hundred and eighty-three, in the twenty-third year of our reign.

FIFTH

WARRANT

OF

THE CHARTER

CONFIRMING AND GRANTING

NEW PRIVILEGES

TO THE

Royal Bank of Scotland.

Our Sovereign Lord confidering, That, by an Act of Parliament made and passed in the fifth year of the reign of his Majesty King George the First, entitled, An Act for settling certainyearly funds, payable out of the Revenues of Scotland, to satisfy the public Debts in Scotland, and other uses mentioned in the Treaty of Union; and to discharge the Equivalents claimed on behalf of D d

Preamble

Reciting the act of Parliament 1719, concerning the L.10,000 Annuity payable to the Creditors of the Public in Scotland.

Scotland, in terms of the faid Treaty; and for obviating all future difputes, charges, and expences concerning these Equivalents; it is enacted, amongst other things, That yearly, and every year, from the Feast of the Nativity of St John the Baptist, one thousand seven hundred and nineteen years, the full fum of Ten thousand pounds of lawful money of Great Britain shall be a yearly Fund for the particular purposes in that act expressed concerning the fame, and shall continue and be payable in the manner therein particularly expressed for ever, fubject nevertheless to redemption by Parliament, according to a proviso in the faid act contained in that behalf. And it is thereby further enacted, That it should and might be lawful to and for his Majesty, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Great Britain, to incorporate all and every the Proprietors of the debts and fums of

His Majesty authorised to incorporate the Proprietors of the debts stated to amount to L.248,550:0:9½,

money,

WARRANT.

money, stated to amount to the principal fum of Two hundred and thirty thousand three hundred and eight pounds nine shillings ten pence and five fixth parts of a penny, due to the creditors of the public in Scotland, on the twenty-fourth 'day of June one thousand seven hundred and fourteen years, and Eighteen thousand two hundred and forty-one pounds ten shillings ten pence and two thirds of a penny, flated due to William Paterson, Efq. making together Two hundred and forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, to be one Body Politic and Corporate, by fuch name as his Majesty should think most proper, and that by fuch name the faid Corporation should have perpetual succession, subject to fuch redemption as in the faid act is appointed; with fuch powers to do and perform all matters appertaining to them to do and perform, touching

due to the creditors of the public in Scotland,

by fuch name as he should think fit.

And the faid L.248,550:0:91, should be the Capital or Joint Stock of the Corporation,

and be deemed perfonal or moveable effates,

not liable to arrestments or attachments.

touching or concerning the faid capital fums, and the faid yearly fund payable in respect thereof, as his Majefly by the fame letters patent should think fit to grant. And it was thereby enacted, That the faid capital fum, amounting to Two hundred fortyeight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, should be, and be deemed to be, the Capital or Joint Stock of the faid Corporation; and that the shares of the Members of and in the same should be from time to time affignable, transferable, and deviseable, in such manner as his Majesty by such letters patent should prescribe and appoint, until the redemption thereof; and that the fame should be deemed to be perfonal or moveable estates, and should go to executors or administrators, and should not be liable to any arrestments or attachments that should be laid thereon. And it is thereby enacted,

That all and every the Members of the faid Corporation should have and be entitled to an annuity or yearly fum, in proportion to his or their share in the faid capital fum and stock of Two hundred and forty-eight thoufand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny; and the faid annuity should be paid in the manner in the faid act mentioned, and to and for no other use, intent, or purpose whatsoever. And it was further enacted, That, above the faid annuity of Ten thousand pounds per annum, there should be paid to the faid Corporation and their fuccesfors, until the redemption of fuch annual fum, the further annual fum of Six hundred pounds per annum, towards the neceffary charges of the management thereof, as in and by the faid act of Parliament, amongst other clauses and things therein contained, relation being thereunto had, doth more fully and

PIFTR WARRANT:

L. 600 per annum to be paid to the Corporation for charges of management.

Recital of the charter creeking the Proprietors of the forefaid debt into a Corporation, by the name of the EQUIVALENT COMPANY.

and at large appear. And confidering, That his faid Majesty King George the First, of glorious memory, by his letters patent, bearing date at Westminster, the twenty-first day of November, in the eleventh year of his reign, in pursuance of the said act of Parliament, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and likewife of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, did give, grant, make, ordain, declare, appoint, and establish, That all and every person or persons, natives and foreigners, bodies politic and corporate, who then were Proprietors of the debts and fums of money fo stated to amount to Two hundred and forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, or who, by any lawful title, derived, or to be derived, from, by, or under the faid Proprietors at any time thereafter, should have, and be entitled to any part, share, or interest therein; should

should be, and be called, one Body Politic and Corporate of themselves, in deed and name, by the name of the EQUIVALENT COMPANY; and that fuch Corporation, and their fucceffors, fhould have perpetual fuccession, subject to fuch redemption as is therein mentioned, and should and might have and use a common feal, and should, by that name, be capable to fue and be fued; and that the fum of Two hundred forty-eight thousand five hundred and fifty pounds and nine pence halfpenny, should be accepted, deemed, and esteemed the Capital or Joint Stock of the faid Corporation, and all the Proprietors of fuch stock should be Members of the said Corporation; and that the faid annuity of Ten thousand pounds per annum should be paid to the faid Company or their Cashier, to be divided and distributed to and amongst the feveral Proprietors, in proportion to their reFIFTH WARRANT.

The forefaid
L.248,550:0:9½
to be the Capital
or Joint Stock of
the EQUIVALENT
COMPANY:

And the annuity of L.10,000, payable to the Company or their Cafhier, to be divided amongst the Proprietors, according to their shares in the stock.

fpective

The stock of the Company to be transferable.

The L.600 is payable to the Equivalent Company, or any person to be appointed by them, under their seal, to receive the same.

Recital of the Charter granting the power of Banking, &c. in Scotland, upon petition of the Equiva-LENT COMPANY,

fpective shares in the faid Capital or Joint Stock. And that his faid Majesty did thereby further order and direct, limit, and appoint, That the faid stock should be transferable and affignable; and all affignments or transfers of the faid capital flock, or yearly fund, or any part thereof, should be in the manner, and according to the methods thereby directed: And likewise appointed, That the faid annual fum of Six hundred pounds for charges of management, should be paid to the faid Corporation, or fuch as they fhould authorife, under their common feal, to receive the fame, for the uses of the faid Corporation, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Great Seal of Great Britain, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And whereas by charter or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland,

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Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, and bearing date the thirty-first day of May one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven, reciting to the effect before recited, and also reciting that the faid Corporation of the Equivalent Company, by their most humble application to his faid late Majesty, requested, That he would be graciously pleafed, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to enable fuch of the Proprietors of the faid Corporation as should subscribe their stock for that purpose, to have the power of Banking in Scotland only, with liberty to borrow and lend upon fecurity there; that the faid Corporation might be for that purpose impowered to take fubscriptions at Edinburgh from their Members, for fuch share of the stock as they should incline to subject to fuch Trade or Banking, under fuch regulations as they by bye-laws should appoint; and that such subscri-

to fuch of the Members as should subscribe their stock for that purpose,

Such fubscribed flock only to be fubject to the transactions of Banking, & thereafter to be transferable from the other flock of the EQUIVALENT COMPANY, and at Edinburgh only.

bed stock only should be affected by the transactions relating to Banking, and (after being so subscribed) become transferable from the other stock of the Company, and at Edinburgh only; and would erect fuch fubfcribers into a Corporation for that purpose; and that fuch power of Banking, fo established, would manifestly tend to the great benefit and advantage of that part of the kingdom; his Majesty, being willing to give all proper encouragement to fuch an undertaking, therefore his faid Majesty, in compliance with the faid request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his Majesty's especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, and for the benefit of his fubjects in that part of the united kingdom, ordained a charter to be made and passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, nominating, authorifing,

A Charter ordained to pass the Seals of Scotland,

authorifing, and appointing, as his Majesty thereby nominated, authorifed, and appointed the persons therein named, or any three of them, in fuch way and manner as they, or the majority of them, should direct, to take and receive at Edinburgh all fuch voluntary fubscriptions as should be made, on or before the twenty-ninth day of September one thousand seven hundred and twenty-seven years, by any person or persons, Members or Proprietors of the faid Equivalent Company, who had, or should have credit for stock in the books of the faid Company at Edinburgh, at the time of fuch fubscription, of all or any of fuch part or share of the stock of the said Equivalent Company, as he, she, or they, should think proper, for and towards raising a fund for the more effectually carrying on the faid trade and business of Banking there, and the uses therein after mentioned; which faid subscripWARRANT.

authorifing the Directors of the faid EQUIVALENT COMPANY, or any three of them, in fuch way as the majority of them shall direct, to receive at Edinburgh all fuch voluntary fubscriptions as should be made on or before the 29th day of September 1727, by the Proprietors of the faid Company.

tion

Which subscriptions are to be entered in books to be kept for that purpose.

The flock fo fubferibed, to be under the management of the Corporation thereby effablished.

tion the faid Proprietors were thereby impowered to make, and the same should be fairly entered in books to be kept for that purpose; and the then present stock of the said Equivalent Company, so to be subscribed as aforesaid, should, from and after the time of fuch fubscription, be under the order, management, and direction of the Company thereby established, And his Majesty, by virtue of the said prerogative, and likewife of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, gave, granted, made, ordained, constituted, declared, appointed, and established, That all and every perfon and persons, natives and foreigners, bodies politic and corporate, Proprietors of the faid flock, who should fubscribe any share or shares of the faid flock, and who, as executors, administrators, successors, or affignees, or by any other lawful title, to be derived from, by, or under the faid fubfcribers,

bers, at any time or times thereafter, should have or be entitled to any part, share, or interest of or in the said stock fo to be subscribed as aforesaid, should be and be called one Body Politic and Corporate of themselves, in deed and name, by the name of The Royal BANK of SCOTLAND; and that such Corporation, and their fuccessors, by the faid name, should have perpetual fuccession, and should and might have and use a common seal, and they and their successors, by the same name, should be able and capable in law, to fue and implead, purfue and defend, answer and be answered, in all or any of his Majesty's Courts within Scotland; and that they and their fuccesfors, by the name aforefaid, should and might be able and capable in law, to have, purchase, receive, possess, enjoy, and retain to them and their fuccesfors, lands, rents, tenements, and hereditaments, of what kind, nature, or quality



The fubscribers to be called by the name of The Royal Bank of Scotland, and by that name to have perpetual succession, and a common Seal, be capable in law to sue and be fued, in any of the Courts within Scotland.

To purchase lands, &c. in Scotland, and to fell the same.

The Royal Bank to have the power of Banking within Scotland.

To lend any fum atany interest not exceeding lawful interest, upon perfonal and real security, and pledges of any kind.

The Royal Bank may keep the cash of other persons, and borrow, owe, and take up moquality foever, in Scotland only; and also to fell, grant, demise, analzie, or dispone the same: And his Majesty did thereby, for himself, his heirs, and fuccessors, grant unto the said Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, and their fuccessors for ever, full power and liberty to exercise the rights and powers of Banking, in that part of the united kingdom called Scotland only; and in particular to lend to any person or persons, bodies politic or corporate, fuch fum and fums of money, as they should think fit, at any interest not exceeding lawful interest, on real or personal security; and particularly on pledges of any kind whatfoever, of any goods, wares, merchandifes, or other effects whatfoever, in fuch way and manner as to the faid Company should feem proper and convenient; and that the faid Company might keep the money or cash of any person or persons, bodies politic and corporate corporate whatfoever, and might borrow, owe, or take up in Scotland, on their bills or notes payable on demand, to be figned in fuch manner, and by fuch persons, as the Court of Directors therein after mentioned should direct and appoint, or in fuch other manner as the faid Court of Directors should think fit, any sum or sums of money whatsoever. And his Majesty did thereby declare, direct, and appoint, That the faid Company should not, at any time or times, deal or trade, or permit or fuffer any person or persons whatfoever, either in trust or for the benefit of the same, to deal or trade with any of the stock, money, or effects, of or any ways belonging to the faid Corporation, in the buying or felling of any goods, wares, or merchandifes whatfoever; provided, that nothing therein contained should any ways be construed to extend to hinder the faid Corporation from dealing in

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ney on their bills or notes payable on demand.

A prohibition to trade with the money or flock of the Company, in buying or felling wares of any fort.

Allowance neverthelefs to deal in bills of exchange, in buying bullion, &c.

bills

and felling wares

and lands, &c. purchased, and the produce thereof.

bills of exchange, or in buying or felling bullion, gold, or filver in Scotland only, or extend to hinder the faid Corporation from felling any goods, wares, merchandises, or effects whatsoever, which should really and bona fide be pledged, left, or deposited with the said Corporation, for money lent and advanced thereon, and which should not be redeemed at the time agreed on, or from felling fuch lands, rents, tenements, or hereditaments, as they should purchase, in virtue of the powers thereby given, or from felling fuch goods as should or might be the produce of lands purchased by the said Corporation. And for the better accomplishment of the ends and intentions proposed by the erecting of the faid Corporation, and for making and establishing a continual fuccession of fit perfons to be Managers and Directors of the faid Corporation, it was thereby ordained and appointed, That there thould

should be, from time to time, a Governor, Deputy-Governor, nine Ordinary Directors, and nine Extraordinary Directors, to be chosen out of the Members of the faid Company; who were to have fuch qualifications, and to be chosen annually, in the manner and according to the rules and directions therein mentioned; and that five or more should be called A Court of Directors, for ordering, managing, and directing all affairs of the faid Corporation, in manner above mentioned; and no Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, or any officer nominated by them, should be capable to fit, vote, or act, or to exercise, use, or discharge any such office, until he had first taken and subscribed the several oaths which then were, or, by any fubsequent law, should be directed to be taken by all persons bearing or holding any office, civil or military, under his Majesty, his heirs, and sucWARRANT.

That there shall be, from time to time, a Governor, Deputy - Governor, nine Ordinary, & nine Extraordinary Directors, for managing the affairs of the Corporation. The Governor, Deputy-Governor, and nine Ordinary Directors, or any five of them, to be called A Court of Directors.

No Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Director, nor any officer or fervant under them, shall be capable to act, until they have taken the oaths to the Government.

The Court of Directors may call General Courts of Proprietors, as prefcribed; or, in their default, any nine of the Proprietors;

and remove or difplace the Governor, Deputy-Governor, & any of the Directors, for mifdemeanours, & chufe new ones;

and appoint a Secretary, and other officers, and difplace them as they fee cause;

ceffors. And it is thereby further directed, That the faid Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Court of Directors, or, in their default, any nine of the Proprietors of the shares of Stock therein specified, should have power and liberty, from time to time, to call General Courts of all the Proprietors, upon giving fuch notice as therein is prescribed, and there to dispatch any business relating to the government or affairs of the faid Corporation, and to remove or displace the faid Governor. Deputy-Governor, and any of the Directors, for any misdemeanours or abufe of their office, and elect and chuse new ones in their room, in manner therein mentioned; and to make bye-laws, constitutions, orders, rules, for managing the business of the said Corporation: And that fuch Court of Directors might appoint a Secretary and all other officers, and displace them as they should see cause. And, for the better

better carrying on the affairs of the faid Corporation, the faid Court of Directors, or any nine of them, were directed to inspect, state, and audite the accounts of the Company, and fign and approve thereof, in manner therein directed; and power was thereby given to the General Courts of the faid Company, from time to time, by majority of votes, to make fuch calls upon all and every the Proprietors of the faid Stock and Corporation, as to the majority of fuch General Court should feem proper, fo as fuch calls fo to be made did not in the whole exceed fifty pounds upon every hundred pounds of the Subscribed Capital of the faid Stock, and so as not above ten pounds in the hundred pounds of the faid Subferibed Capital of the faid Stock be called at one time; and that fuch calls should be paid in by the Proprietors. within the time or times so limited by fuch General Court; and that no person

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and inspect, state, and audite the accounts of the Company.

The General Courts may make calls upon the Proprietors;

which are not to exceed 50l. upon the 100l. Capital, and no call to be above 10l. per cent. at a time.

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Any person neglecting to pay fuch calls shall not be allowed to transfer their Stock, nor receive any dividends or profits till fuch calls be paid.

Books for transfers to be kept at Edinburgh.

Any share of the Stock may be difposed of by last will & testament.

person who should refuse or neglect to pay in fuch calls, should be allowed to transfer or part with any share they respectively had in the faid Stock, nor receive any dividends or profits on account thereof, till fuch calls should by them respectively be paid. And for ascertaining and limiting in what manner, and under what rules the faid CapitalStockshould and might be affigned and transferred, it was thereby further directed, That there should be forthwith provided and constantly kept in the public office of the faid Corporation at Edinburgh, a book or books, wherein all affignments or transfers should be entered, and the said stock should be transferable and transferred, according to the methods and forms therein particularly prescribed and set down; and that any person having any share or interest in the said Stock might dispose and devise the same by his or her last will and testament; and

and that all fuch shares or interests in fuch Stock should be deemed perfonal estates, and not be liable to any arrestment or attachment. And it was further declared, That the Cashier of the faid Corporation, or any other person by them lawfully authorised, should, from time to time, receive from the faid Equivalent Company, or any person by them lawfully authorised, their share and proportion of the said annual fum of Ten thousand pounds payable by virtue of the faid recited act of parliament, and dividends, in respect of fuch of the faid Stock of the faid Equivalent Company, so to be subscribed; and that the General Court of the faid Company should, at two terms in the year, declare fuch dividends as they should think proper to be paid to the respective Proprietors. Provided no dividend should be made but out of the share and interest of the yearly annuity of Ten thousand pounds, and

WARRANT.

The Stock not liable to any arrestment or attachment.

The Cashier of the Corporation, or any other person authorised to receive their proportion of the 10,000l. annuity.

The General Court, at two times in every year, is to declare a dividend.

No dividend to be made, but out of their share of the 10,000 l. annuity, and the profits of Banking. WARRANT.

Calls upon the Stock may be repaid.

Recital of the charter anno 1738, confirming and granting new privileges to The Royal Bank.

out of the profit arising by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and business of Banking; and that fuch General Court, from time to time, as they should see proper, might repay all or any part of the faid fum of fifty pounds per cent. that should at any time have been called by them upon the Stock of the faid Company, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And whereas, by charter or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, and bearing date the first day of November in the year one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight, reciting to the effect before recited, and also reciting, That the

the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by their most humble application to his late Majesty King George II. of glorious memory, reprefenting, That, in purfuance of the forefaid letters patent, certain of the Proprietors of the faid Equivalent Company did subscribe parts and shares of the said Stock, for the purposes in the faid charter or letters patent mentioned, to the extent of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds; and that they had for some years carried on the business of Banking, to the great benefit and advantage of that part of the united kingdom in general, and in particular to merchants carrying on and advancing trade: And further reprefenting, That the annuity to which the Proprietors of the Equivalent Company, and in confequence the shares subscribed into The Royal Bank of Scotland, being subject to redemption, a doubt might arife,



That in pursuance of the faid letters patent, Proprietors of the Equivalent Company did fubscribe Stock to the extent of III,0001.

That the annuity payable to the Proprietors of E-quivalent, and shares subscribed into The Royal Bank, being subject to redemption, a doubt might arife, Whether, upon such the Royal Bank might cease:

Whether

and, whether the faid fum of 111,000l. must not be divided a-mongst the Proprietors.

That the then Capital of the Bank was not sufficient to answer the purposes of their erection; and that the addition of a sum not exceeding 40,000L to the then Capital, making in the whole 151,000L might facilitate their operations.

Whether, upon the redemption of the capital fum of the faid Equivalent Company by Parliament, The Royal Bank of Scotland might cease and determine; and that it might also be doubted, Whether, in case of redemption, the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds must not be divided amongst the Proprietors, according to their respective interests in the faid Stock at the time of redemption: And further representing, That it was found by experience that the then prefent Capital of the faid Bank was not fufficient to answer the several good ends and purposes of its erection; and that the Proprietors humbly apprehend, that the addition of any fum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds to the then present Capital, making in the whole the fum of One hundred and fifty-one thousand pounds, might facilitate their operations, and enable them to be further useful in that part

of

of the united kingdom, Whether that addition should be made by subscribing a further fum of Equivalent Stock; heritable land fecurity, or any other way that should appear safe to the said Corporation; and therefore the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank most humbly requested, That his faid late Majesty would be gracioully pleased, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to ratify and confirm their privileges, authorities; and rights formerly granted, and to remove all doubts concerning the fubfifting of the faid Corporation, in cafe of redemption by Parliament; and to authorise and impower the Proprietors of The Royal Bank to enlarge their Capital to any fum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds, by taking in subfcriptions of Equivalent Stock, by heritable land fecurity, or by any other way that the Directors of The Royal Bank, with confent of their General

FİFTH WARRANT.

That his Majefty would ratify and confirm their privileges, remove all doubts concerning their fubfilting, in cafe of redemption, and enlarge their Capital, by the addition of a fum not exceeding 40,000 l.

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Court

That the Proprietors might be empowered to take and difcharge the Public of the aforefaid 111,000l. and lay out the fame as the Directors should judge safe.

The above recital being taken into confideration,

a charter is ordained to pass the Seals of Scotland, Court of Proprietors, should judge safe and beneficial to the Bank: Also, that the Proprietors of the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds Equivalent Stock might be impowered, by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, to take, acquit, and difcharge the Public of the aforefaid fum, and to lay out the fame in fuch way and on fuch fecurity as the Directors aforesaid should judge safe, to the end that a fure and permanent fund might still subsist for the credit of the Bank, and the fafety of fuch as dealt with them. And his faid late Majesty being willing to give all proper encouragement to fuch an undertaking, therefore his Majesty, in compliance with the faid request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, ordained a charter to be made and paffed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, 14.

land, in place of the Great Seal thereof, ratifying and confirming, as his Majesty thereby ratified and confirmed, all the privileges, authorities, and rights, formerly granted to the Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the faid charter or letters patent, bearing date the thirty-first day of May one thousand feven hundred and twenty-feven, as aforefaid, in as ample manner and form, as if the fame had been all therein particularly mentioned and repeated. And further, his Majesty thereby gave full power and authority to the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by and with the direction and approbation of a General Court of the Proprietors, to enlarge their then present Capital to any sum not exceeding Forty thousand pounds, and that either by taking subscriptions of other

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confirming all privileges granted to The Royal Bank:

and authorifing the Governor, Deputy-Governor, & Directors of the faid Company, with approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their capital by a fum not exceeding 40,000 l.

WARRANT.

The Directors to receive subscriptions in such way as the General Court of Proprietors should direct,

for completing the additional flock of 40,000l.

other Equivalent Stock not then subfcribed into the faid Bank, or by taking in subscriptions of certain sums of money upon land fecurity, or any other ways and means that the faid Directors of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the confent of the faid General Court of Proprietors, should judge most safe and beneficial to the Corporation of the faid Royal Bank; and to that end, his Majesty did thereby authorife and impower the faid Directors to take and receive fuch fubfcriptions, in fuch way and manner as the General Court of the faid Proprietors should direct: And for completing the faid additional Stock of Forty thousand pounds, it should and might be lawful to and for the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, or the majority of them, in any General Court of the faid Company, to be held as in the faid former charter is mentioned and directed,

rected, either to allow the Proprietors of fuch part of the Equivalent Stock, to fubscribe such further or other part of the Stock of the faid Company into the Stock of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, not exceeding in the whole the Sum of Forty thousand pounds, upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times as the majority of the Proprietors of The Royal Bank of Scotland, in fuch General Courts, should limit and appoint; or it should and might be lawful for the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Royal Bank of Scotland, to take in fuch additional Stock of Forty thoufand pounds by a voluntary fubscription, either of money upon heritable fecurity, or otherways, and upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times as the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, in such General Court, should limit, direct, and appoint.

WARRANT.

To allow the Proprietors of Equivalent Stock to subferibe such part of the Stock of the faid Company into the Stock of The Royal Bank, not exceeding 40,000 l.;

or to take such additional stock by a voluntary subscription, either of money, heritable security, or otherwise,



The stock so subferibed, &c. to be under the direction of the Corporation of The Royal Bank, as the stock formerly subscribed.

And his Majesty did thereby declare and direct, That fuch Stock of the Equivalent Company, so to be subscribed in the terms aforesaid, and such fubscriptions so to be made in money upon heritable fecurity, or otherways, should, from and after such subscription, be under the management, care, and direction of the Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank from the time of fuch fubscription, in the fame way and manner as the Stock formerly fubscribed was, by the faid former charter or letters patent, directed and appointed; and should and might, upon the terms and conditions fo to be limited and appointed, from the time of fuch fubscription, as aforefaid, have all the fame privileges and liberties as the Proprietors of the first fubscribedStock should have or enjoy; and that fuch new Stock, fo to be fubfcribed, should be transferable in the fame way and manner, and upon the fame

To have the fame privileges as the Proprietors of the first subscribed stock. fame terms and conditions as the then present Stock of the said Company was transferable, by virtue of or under the faid charter of the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven; and the Proprietors of fuch fubscribed Stock should be entitled to have and receive the same, or the like dividends, as should, from time to time, be declared upon the then prefent Capital of the faid Corporation or Company. And his faid late Majesty, for the better encouragement of the faid Royal Bank to proceed in and continue their undertaking of Banking, fo much for the benefit of the faid united kingdom, declared and directed, That, in case the Parliament of Great Britain should, at any time or times, think proper to redeem the faid Equivalent Stock, or fuch part thereof as had been or should be fubscribed into the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, that

FIFTH

Transferable in the fame way there-

Notwithstanding

the Parliament should redeem the Equivalent Stock, the Corporation of The Royal Bank shall still continue:

and enjoy all former privileges, except the share in the annual fund of 10,000l.

After redemption, all perions having interest or stock paid into or gained by the Company, to carry on the trade of the Company, should be deemed Members, and entitled to all advantages thereof;

the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, notwithstanding thereof, should and might, after fuch redemption as aforesaid, continue for ever, and have perpetual fucceffion, and enjoy all the privileges, benefits, and advantages whatfoever, given and granted to them by the faid recited charter and letters patent, except the share or interest in the said annual fund of Ten thousand pounds as aforesaid, as if no such redemption were had or made; and from and after fuch redemption, all perfons having any share or interest, or stock paid into or gained by the faid Company, to carry on the trade of the faid Company, should be and be deemed Members of the faid Company, and be entitled to all the benefits, privileges, and advantages thereof, in proportion to their respective shares and interests in the faid money or stock as aforefaid; and the faid money or flock fo paid, or to

be paid, should be affignable or transferable in fuch and the like manner, mutatis mutandis, as the shares in the Capital Stock and yearly Fund were affignable or might be affigned; and that, upon fuch redemption as aforefaid, the Proprietors of the faid stock in the faid Royal Bank, or the majority of them in a General Court, should and might, and they were thereby impowered and authorifed to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch other person or persons as they should please to nominate and appoint, to receive the money that should be paid or payable to the Company or Corporation, upon fuch redemption as aforefaid, and give receipts, acquittances, or difcharges for the fame; and alfo, That it should and might be lawful to and for the majority of the faid Proprietors of the faid Company and Corporation prefent at their General Court or Courts,

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and the stock so paid, or to be paid should be transferable, in like manfier as the shares in the Capital Stock and yearly fund were then assignable.

The Proprietors in a General Court, or majority of them, impowered to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch perfons as they should nominate, to receive the money payable to the Company upon such redemption as aforesaid, and discharge the same;

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and

and to impower the Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out the money that flould upon redemption be paid, upon fuch fecurity as the majority of the Proprietors in fuch General Court flould think fit to appoint.

The interest arising from such money, or securities for the same, to be divided amongst the Proprietors, in such way as the General Court of the said. Company should direct.

The money fo paid, & fecurities taken for the fame, should be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, in the fame way as the then Capital Stock;

and they were thereby impowered and authorifed to impower their faid Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out and invest the money that should, upon such redemption, be paid as aforefaid, upon fuch fecurity and fecurities as the faid majority of the Proprietors in fuch General Court should think fit to direct and appoint; and the interest and produce arifing by and from fuch money, or the fecurities taken for the fame, should be divided to and amongst the Proprietors of the faid stock of The Royal Bank, in fuch way and manner, and by fuch methods, as the faid General Court of the faid Company or Corporation, or the majority of them, should direct and determine; and that the faid money fo paid in, and the securities taken for the fame, should be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company

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Company or Corporation, in the fame way and manner, and subject to the fame directions and authorities as the then present Capital Stock of the faid Corporation or Company were under; to the end that a fure and permanent fund might subfift for the credit of the faid Bank, and fecurity of fuch as dealt with them. And his faid late Majesty did thereby, for himself, his heirs, and fuccesfors, covenant, grant, and agree to and with the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccessors, That he, his heirs, and fuccessors, should and would, from time to time, and at all times thereafter, upon the humble fuit and request of the said Corporation or Body Politic, and their successors, give and grant unto them all fuch further and other privileges, and authorities, matters, and things, for rendering more effectual the faid grant, according to the true intent and meaning thereof, which he or they could or might



that a fure fund might fubfift for the credit of the Bank, and fecurity of fuch as dealt with them.

His Majesty to give fuch further privileges as he might lawfully grant.

to the latest the said

STATE OF STREET, STATE OF

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- No 30 5

Recital of the petition of The Royal Bank to his Maje-

might lawfully grant, and as should be reasonably advised and devised by the counsel learned of the faid Corporation or Body Politic, for the time being, and should be approved of by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General in Scotland, of his Majesty, his heirs, and fuccessors, on his or their behalf, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, relation being thereunto had, doth and may more fully and at large appear. And whereas, by a charter or letters patent under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, and bearing date the fixteenth day of May one thousand seven hundred and seventy, reciting to the effect before recited; and also reciting, That the said Company, fince obtaining the foresaid

charter erecting The Royal Bank, and letters patent afterwards obtained by them, have carried on the business of Banking in Scotland very extensively, and much to the benefit of the trade, manufactures, and improvements, in that part of the united kingdom; but that they, by being debarred of the free use and command of the foresaid capital of one hundred and eleven thoufand pounds of Equivalent Stock, are deprived of the power of so effectually forwarding the improvement and trade of the country as they could do, were they enabled to transfer their shares of the said Equivalent Stock, in the same manner as they could have done, legally and effectually, in the character of individual Proprietors, before they were incorporated; and therefore praying, That his Majesty would be graciously pleased, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to ratify and confirm their privileges,



That they have carried on the bufiness of Banking to the benefit of trade, &c.:

That it would be highly advantageous to the country were they allowed the free use of said 111,000l. Equivalent Stock, and enabled to transfer the same.

Praying his Majefly to confirm their privileges; FIFTH WARRANT

and to impower the Governor, &c. by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, to transfertheir shares of faid Equivalent Stock,

privileges, authorities, and rights, formerly granted by the foresaid charter, erecting The Royal Bank, and letters patent afterwards obtained by them; and to authorife and impower the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Royal Bank, and their fuccessors in office, by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, to transfer their shares of the Capital Stock of the Equivalent Company, or fuch part of it as they should find neceffary; and to declare fuch transfers good and fufficient to the receivers; and that the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Royal Bank, and their fuccessors in office, by authority of a General Court of Proprietors, might be authorifed to lay out the money arising from the sale or fales, to be made by them of their shares of the Equivalent Stock, upon lands, bonds, bills, or other good and fufficient fecurity, as should appear to

and to lay out the money arifing therefrom upon lands, bonds, bills, or other good fecurity. most beneficial for the Corporation; therefore his Majesty ordained a charter to be made and passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, ratifying and confirming, as his Majesty thereby ratified and confirmed all the privileges, authorities, and rights, formerly granted to the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the faid charter or letters patent, bearing date the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand feven hundred and twenty-feven, erecting the faid Royal Bank, and by the faid letters patent, thereafter granted to the faid Bank, bearing date the first day of November, in the year one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight, in as ample manner and form, as if the same were all therein particularly mentioned and repeated. And confidering, That, if the Corporation

FIFTH WARRANT.

His Majesty ordained a charter to pass the Seals of Scotland,

confirming the privileges formerly granted to the Bank; FIFTH WARRANT.

and further im powering the Governor, &c. with the approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to transfer the faid 111,000L of Equivalent Stock.

poration of the faid Royal Bank had power to assign and transfer the aforesaid One hundred and eleven thoufand pounds of Equivalent Stock, they would thereby be enabled to carry on the business of Banking to a greater extent, which would be of great advantage to that part of the united kingdom, and would very much promote the trade, manufactures, and improvements of that country, his Majesty thereby gave and granted full power and authority to the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by and with the direction and approbation of a General Court of the Proprietors thereof, to assign and transfer the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds of Equivalent Stock, originally fubfcribed into the faid Royal Bank, or fuch part of it as they should find necessary, to any person or persons, bodies poli-

tic

tie and corporate, notwithstanding that the same was incorporated of the Stock of the faid Royal Bank; and his Majefty thereby declared, That fuch tranffers or affignments should be good, valid, and fufficient to fuch person or persons, bodies politic and corporate, who should purchase the said Equivalent Stock, or any part thereof. And to remove any doubt as to the fubfisting of the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland; after the transferring the faid Equivalent Stock, his Majesty thereby declared and directed, that, not with standing of fuch transfers or affignments of the faid Equivalent Stock, the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland should and might, after fuch transfers or assignments, as aforesaid, continue for ever, and have perpetual fuccession, and enjoy all the privileges, benefits, and advantages whatfoever, given and granted to them

FIFTH WARRANT.

Such transfers to be good and effectual to the purchafers.

The Corporation of the Bank to subfift notwithstanding of such transfers,

and continue to enjoy all the privileges formerly granted to them. FIFTH WARRANT.

The money arifing from the fale of fuch Equivalent Stock, should be deemed part of the Stock of the Bank,

fransferable in the fame manner as the shares in the Capital Stock and yearly fund are now affignable.

The Proprietors might authorife the Court of Directors to receive the monies arising from the fales of faid Equivalent Stock.

by the faid two recited charters or letters patent, as if no fuch transfers or affignments had been made; and from and after the making of fuch transfers or affignments of the faid Equivalent Stock, the monies arising therefrom should be and be deemed part of the Stock of the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank, and fhould belong to the Proprietors of the faid Bank, in proportion to their shares and interest; and should be affiguable or transferable in fuch and the like manner, mutatis mutandis, as the shares in the Capital Stock and yearly Fund are now affignable or might be affigned; and that upon fuch affigning or transferring of the faid fum of One hundred and eleven thousand pounds of Equivalent Stock, or any part thereof, the Proprietors of the said Stock in the faid Royal Bank, or the majority of them, in a General Court, should and might, and they were thereby impowered

powered and authorifed to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch other person or persons as they should please to nominate and appoint, to receive the money that should be paid or payable to the Company or Corporation, upon fuch transfers or affignments of the faid Equivalent Stock; and also that it should and might be lawful to and for the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Company and Corporation, present at their General Court or Courts, and they were thereby impowered and authorised to impower their faid Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out and invest the money that should be received for the faid Equivalent Stock, or any part thereof, upon fuch fecurity and fecurities as the faid majority of the faid Proprietors in fuch General Courts should think fit to direct and appoint; and that the interest and produce arifing by and from fuch money, or the fecurities. WARRANT.

The Proprietors may authorife the Court of Directors to lay out fuch monies upon fuch fecurities as they should think fit.

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WARRANT.

The interest and produce arising from such monies to be divided amongst the Proprietors, as a General Court should direct.

The faid money, and fecurities taken for the fame, to be fubject to the fame rules and directions as the then Capital Stock of the Company.

fecurities taken for the same, should be divided to and amongst the Proprietors of the Stock of The Royal Bank, in fuch way and manner, and by fuch methods, as the General Court of the faid Company and Corporation, or the majority of them, should direct and determine; and that the faid money fo paid in, and the fecurities taken for the fame, should be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company or Corporation, in the same way and manner, and fubject to the fame rules and directions as the prefent Capital Stock of the faid Corporation or Company were then under; to the end that a fure and permanent fund might fubfift for the credit of the faid Bank, and fecurity of fuch as dealt with them. Provided always, That no dividend should be made to the Proprietors of the faid Stock of the faid

faid Company, after fuch affignments or transfers of the faid stock, but out of the interest of the money arising from the fale or fales of the faid Equivalent Stock, and out of the profit arifing and to arife by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and business of Banking, as aforefaid. And his Majesty did, for himself, his heirs, and successors, grant and declare, That thefe his letters patent should be in and by all things valid and effectual in the law, according to the true intent and meaning of the fame, and should be taken, construed, and adjudged, in the most favourable and beneficial fense, for the best advantage of the faid Corporation, notwithstanding of any mifrecital, defaults, uncertainty, or imperfection, in these his Majesty's letters patent, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept

FIFTH WARRANT.

Dividends should only be made out of the interest of the said monies, and from the profits arising from Banke ing.

These presents to be construed in the most favourable sense for the advantage of the Corporation. WARRANT.

Recital of the petition of The Royal Bank to his Majefty,

That they had earried on the bufiness of Banking to the benefit of trade, &c.: in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, relation being thereunto had, may and doth more fully and at large appear. And whereas by charter or letters patent under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, and bearing date the tenth day of June one thousand seven hundred and eight-three, reciting to the effect before recited, and also reciting, That, fince obtaining the faid patents, the faid Company had carried on the business of Banking in Scotland much to the benefit of the trade, manufactures, and improvements of that part of the united kingdom, and that they, agreeable to the powers vested in them, by the letters patent of his late most glorious Majesty King George the Second, dated tenth November one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight, before recited, had, from their calls and profits, added to their Capital

Capital Stock the fum of Thirty-eight thousand fix hundred and fifty-two pounds one penny and feven-twelfths of a penny Sterling, and whereby the same amounted to One hundred and fifty thousand pounds Sterling; and that they would be able to carry the good purposes of their erection on to a higher degree, and with greater benefit to the country, if they were impowered to enlarge their Capital to the extent of One hundred and fifty thousand pounds Sterling more, in the fame way or manner, and with fuch provisions as were contained in the faid charter, dated the first of November one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight: And therefore that they had applied to his Majesty, That he would be graciously pleased, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to ratify and confirm their privileges, authorities, and rights formerly granted to them, by the foresaid charter



That it would be highly advantageous to the country were they allowed to enlarge their capital to the extent of 150,000L more.

Praying his Majefty to confirm their privileges; FIFTH WARRANT.

and to impower the Governor, &c. with approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their capital by a fum not exceeding 150,000l. by fubfcriptions of Equivalent Stock, land fecurity, &c. charter creeting The Royal Bank, and the faid other feveral before recited letters patent obtained by them; and to authorife and impower the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Royal Bank of Scotland, with the direction and approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their then Capital to any fum not exceeding One hundred and fifty thoufand pounds Sterling, fo as the Stock might amount in all to Three hundred thousand pounds Sterling; and to make fuch enlargement by taking in fubfcriptions of Equivalent Stock, by heritable land fecurities, or by any other way that the Directors of the faid Royal Bank, by and with the confent of the faid General Court of Proprietors, should judge safe and beneficial to the Bank, in the fame way and manner, and with fuch powers and provisions as were contained in the faid charter and letters patent, dated the first day of November

vember one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight; therefore his Majesty ordained a charter to be made and paffed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, ratifying and confirming, as his Majesty thereby ratified and confirmed, all the privileges, authorities, and rights formerly granted to the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the faid charter or letters patent, bearing date the thirty-first day of May in the year one thousand seven hundred and twentyfeven; erecting the faid Royal Bank; and by the faid letters patent thereafter granted to the faid Bank, bearing date the first day of November, in the year one thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight; and by the faid charter and letterspatent, dated the fixteenth day of May one thousand seven hundred and feventy, in as ample manWARRANT.

His Majesty ordained a charter to pass the Seals of Scotland,

confirming the privileges formerly granted to the Bank;

Kk

her

FIFTH WARRANT.

and authorifing the Governor, Deputy-Governor, & Directors of the faid Company, with approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their capital to any fum not exceeding 300,000l.

ner and form, as if the fame had all been particularly mentioned and repeated: And confidering, That the then Capital of the faid Company was not fufficient to answer the several good purposes of their erection, and that the addition of a fum to the faid Capital might facilitate their operations. and enable them to be further useful to that part of the united kingdom, by carrying on their business of Banking to a greater extent, and with more fecurity, which would be of great advantage to and much promote the trade, manufactures, and improvements of that country; therefore his Majesty thereby gave full power and authority to the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by and with the direction and approbation of a General Court of the Proprietors thereof, to enlarge their then Capital of One hundred and fifty thousand

thousand pounds Sterling, to any sum not exceeding Three hundred thoufand pounds Sterling in the whole; and that either by taking fubscriptions of other Equivalent Stock, not then fubscribed into the said Bank, or by taking in subscriptions of certain fums of money upon land fecurity, or any other ways and means that the faid Directors of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the confent of the faid General Court of the Proprietors, should judge most safe and beneficial to the Corporation of the faid Royal Bank; and to that end, his Majesty authorifed and impowered the faid Di-

rectors to take and receive such sub-

feriptions, in fuch way and manner as the General Court of the faid Proprietors should direct: And for com-

pleting the faid additional stock of

One hundred and fifty thousand pounds Sterling, it should and might be lawful to and for the Proprietors WARRANT.

The Directors to receive fubscriptions in such way as the General Court of Proprictors should direct,

for completing the additional flock of 150,000l.

PIFTH WARRANT.

To allow the Preprietors of Equivalent Stock to subscribe such part of the Stock of the said Company into the Stock of *The Royal* Bank, not exceeding 150,000 l.;

or to take fuch additional flock by a voluntary fubfeription, either of moncy, heritable fecurity, or otherwise.

of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, or the majority of them, in any General Court of the faid Company, to be held as in the former charter was mentioned and directed, either to allow the Proprietors of fuch part of the Equivalent Stock, to subscribe fuch further or other part of the stock of the faid Company into the stock of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, not exceeding in whole the fum of One hundred and fifty thousand pounds, upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times as the majority of the Proprietors of The Royal Bank of Scotland in fuch General Courts should limit and appoint; or it should and might be lawful for the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Royal Bank of Scotland to take in fuch additional flock of One hundred and fifty thousand pounds Sterling, by a voluntary fubscription, either of money upon heritable fecurity or otherwife, and upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times, as the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Company, in fuch General Court, should limit, direct, and appoint. And his Majesty declared and directed, That fuch stock of The Equivalent Company, fo to be subscribed in the terms aforefaid, and fuch fubscriptions fo to be made in money upon heritable fecurity or otherwife, should, from and after fuch fubscription, be under the management, care, and direction of the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank, from the time of fuch fubscription, in the same way and manner as the stock formerly subscribed was, by the faid former charters or letters patent, directed and appointed; and that the fame, and the Proprietors, fubscribers thereof, should and might, upon the terms and conditions fo to be limited and appointed, from the time of fuch subscription as aforeWARRANT.

The flock fo fubfcribed, &c. to be under the direction of the Corporation of The Royal Bank, as the flock formerly fubfcribed.

To have the fame privileges as the Proprictors of the first subscribed stock.



Transferable in the fame way therewith.

faid, have all the fame privileges and liberties as the Proprietors of the first subscribed stock, and proportions thereof, should have and enjoy; and that fuch new stock, so to be subscribed, should be transferable in the same way and manner, and upon the fame terms and conditions, as the then prefent stock of the faid Company was then transferable, by virtue of or under the faid charter of the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven; and charter dated the first day of November one thousand seven hundred and thirtyeight; and charter dated the fixteenth day of May one thousand seven hundred and feventy; and the Proprietors of fuch fubscribed stock should be entitled to have and receive the fame, or the like dividends, as should from time to time be declared upon the then prefent Capital of the faid Corporation or Company. And his Majesty declared and

and directed, That, in case the Parliament of Great Britain should, at any time or times, think proper to redeem the faid Equivalent Stock, or fuch part thereof as had been or should be subfcribed into the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, or that the faid Company should assign or transfer the same as aforesaid, yet, that the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, notwithstanding thereof, should and might, after fuch redemption or transfer, continue for ever, and have perpetual fuccession, and enjoy all the privileges. benefits, and advantages whatfoever, given and granted to them by the faid recited charters or letters patent, except the share or interest in the said annual fund of Ten thousand pounds, as aforefaid, as if no fuch redemption or transfer were had or made; and from and after fuch redemption or transfer, all persons having any share



Notwithstanding the Parliament should redeem the Equivalent Stock, the Corporation of The Royal Bank should still continue;

and enjoy all former privileges, except the share in the annual fund of 10,000l.

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FIFTH WARRANT.

After redemption, all perfons having interest or stock paid into or gained by the Company, to carry on the trade of the Company, should be deemed Members, and entitled to all advantages thereof;

and the flock fo paid, or to be paid, fhould be transferable, in like manner as the fharcs in the Capital Stock and yearly fund were then affignable.

The Proprietors in a General Court, or majority of them, impowered to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch perfons as they should nominate, to receive the money payable to the Company upon such redemption as aforesaid, and discharge the same.

or interest, or stock paid into or gained by the faid Company, to carry on the trade of the faid Company, should be and be deemed Members of the faid Company, and be entitled to all the benefits, privileges, and advantages thereof, in proportion to their respective shares and interests in the faid money or stock as aforefaid; and the faid money or flock fo paid, or to be paid, should be affignable or transferable in fuch and the like manner, mutatis mutandis, as the faid shares in the Capital Stock and yearly fund were then affignable or might be affigned; and that, upon fuch redemption or transfer as aforefaid, the Proprietors of the faid stock in the said Royal Bank, or the majority of them in a General Court, should and might, and they were thereby impowered and authorifed to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch other person or persons as they should nominate and

and appoint, to receive the money that should be paid or payable to the Company or Corporation, upon fuch redemption or transfers, and give receipts, acquittances, or discharges for the fame; and also, That it should and might be lawful to and for the majority of the faid Proprietors, prefent at their General Court or Courts, to impower their faid Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out and invest the money that should, upon fuch redemption or transfer, be paid as aforefaid, upon fuch fecurity and fecurities as the faid majority of the Proprietors in fuch General Court should think fit to direct and appoint; and that the interest and produce arifing by and from fuch money, or the fecurities taken for the fame, should be divided to and among the Proprietors of the stock of The Royal Bank,

FIFTH WARRANT.

The Proprietors might authorife the Court of Directors to lay out fuch monies upon fuch fecurities as they should think fit.

The interest and produce arising from such monies to be divided amongst the Proprietors, as a General Court should direct.

in fuch way and manner, and by fuch methods, as the General Court PIFTH WARRANT.

The faid money, and fecurities taken for the fame, to be fubject to the fame rules and directions as the then Capital Stock of the Company.

Dividends fhould only be made out of the interest of the said monies, and from the profits arising from Banking.

of the faid Company, or the majority of them, should direct and determine; and that the faid money fo paid in, and the fecurities taken for the fame, should be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company or Corporation, in the fame way and manner, and fubject to the fame directions and authorities as the then present Capital Stock of the said Corporation or Company were under. Provided always, That no dividend should be made to the Proprietors of the faid flock of the faid Company, after fuch redemption or transfer as aforesaid, but out of the interest of money payable to them, upon fuch redemption or transfer as aforefaid, and out of the profit arising and to arise by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and business of Banking, as aforesaid. And

his Majesty did, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, grant and declare, That his faid letters patent should be in and by all things valid and effectual in the law, according to the true intent and meaning of the same, and should be taken, construed, and adjudged, in the most favourable and beneficial fense, for the best advantage of the faid Corporation, notwithstanding of any misrecital, defaults, uncertainty, or imperfection, in his Majesty's said letters patent, as by the faid grant or letters patent, passed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, relation being thereunto had, may and doth more fully and at large appear. And our Sovereign Lord confidering, That the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Royal Bank of Scotland, have, by their most humble application to his Majesty, under their Seal, represented,

WARRANT.

These presents to be construed in the most favourable sense for the advantage of the Corporation.

Recital of the petition of The Royal Bank to his Majefty,

That,

FIFTH WARRANT.

That they have carried on the bufiness of Banking to the benefit of trade, &c.:

That it would be highly advantageous to the country were they allowed to enlarge their capital to the extent of 300,000l. more.

That, fince obtaining the faid letters patent last above recited, the said Royal Bank have been enabled, from the favings made by them fince the erection of the Bank, to increase their Capital Stock to Three hundred thousand pounds Sterling, without opening further fubfcriptions, or making any calls whatever upon the Proprietors of the Bank, and have thereby been enabled to carry on the business of Banking in Scotland much to the benefit of the trade, manufactures, and improvements of that part of the united kingdom, and that they are convinced that they would be able to carry on the good purposes of their erection to a still higher degree, and with greater benefit to the trade, manufactures, and improvements of the country, if they were impowered to enlarge their prefent Capital to the extent of Three hundred thousand pounds Sterling more, in the fame way and manner,

and

with fuch provisions as are contained in the last mentioned letters patent, bearing date the tenth day of June in the year one thousand seven hundred and eighty-three; and have therefore prayed his Majesty, That he would be graciously pleased, by letters patent under the Great Seal of Scotland, to ratify and confirm the privileges, authorities, and rights granted to them, by the forefaid charter erecting The Royal Bank, and the feveral letters patent herein above recited; and to authorife and impower them, and their fuccessors in office, with the direction and approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their present Capital Stock by any further fum not exceeding Three hundred thousand pounds Sterling, fo as the stock may amount in all to Six hundred thousand pounds Sterling; and to make fuch enlargement by taking in fubscriptions of Equivalent Stock, by herit-



Praying his Majefty to confirm their privileges;

and to impower the Governor, &c. with approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their Capital by a fum not exceeding 300,000l. by fubscriptions of Equivalent Stock, land fecurity, &c.

able

FIFTH WARRANT.

The petition referred to his Majefly's Advocate for Scotland;

and the fame, with his faid Advocate's report thereon, being taken into confideration,

able land fecurities, or by any other way that the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Bank, by and with confent of a General Court of Proprietors, should judge fafe and beneficial to the Bank, in the fame way and manner, and with fuch powers and provisions as are contained in the faid letters patent and charter herein last above recited. And confidering, That fuch petition has been referred to his Majesty's Advocate for Scotland for his opinion, what might be reasonable and sitting for his Majesty to do therein; and his Majesty having taken into his royal confideration the faid petition, and the report thereupon made by his faid Advocate, and being willing to give all proper encouragement to fuch an undertaking; therefore his Majesty, in compliance with the faid request, and by virtue of his prerogative royal, and of his especial grace, certain

certain knowledge, and mere motion, ordains a charter to be made and paffed under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal thereof, ratifying and confirming, as his Majesty does hereby ratify and confirm, all the privileges, authorities, and rights formerly granted to the faid Company or Corporation of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the faid charter or letters patent, bearing date the thirty-first day of May in the year one thousand seven hundred and twentyfeven, erecting the faid Royal Bank; and by the faid letters patent thereafter granted to the faid Bank, bearing date the first day of November, in the year one thousand feven hundred and thirty-eight; and by the faid charter and letterspatent, dated the fixteenth day of May one thousand seven hundred and feventy; and by the faid letters patent, dated the tenth day of Tune,

VARRANT.

his Majesty ordains a charter to pass the Seals of Scotland,

confirming the privileges formerly granted to the Bank;



June, in the year one thousand seven hundred and eighty-three, in as ample manner and form, as if the fame were all herein particularly mentioned and repeated: And to the end that the faid Royal Bank of Scotland may be the better encouraged to proceed in the laudable undertaking of Banking, fo much for the benefit of the subjects in that part of the united kingdom; and confidering, That the prefent Capital Stock of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland is not fufficient to answer the several good purposes of their erection, and that the addition of a fum to their prefent Capital may facilitate their operations, and enable them to be further useful to that part of the united kingdom, by carrying on their business of Banking to a greater extent, and with more fecurity, which would be of great advantage to and much promote the trade, manufactures, and improvements of that

that country; therefore his Majesty hereby gives full power and authority to the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by and with the direction and approbation of a General Court of the Proprietors thereof, to enlarge their present Capital of Three hundred thousand pounds Sterling, to any fum not exceeding Six hundred thoufand pounds Sterling in the whole; and that either by taking subscriptions of other Equivalent Stock, not already fubscribed into the said Bank, or by taking in subscriptions of certain fums of money upon land fecurity, or any other ways and means that the faid Directors of The Royal Bank of Scotland, by the consent of the said General Court of the Proprietors, shall judge most fafe and beneficial to the Corporation of the faid Royal Bank; and to that end, his Majesty Mm does,

DIFTH WARRANT

and authorifing the Governor, Deputy-Governor, & Directors of the faid Company, with approbation of a General Court of Proprietors, to enlarge their capital to any fum not exceeding 600,000l. PIFTH WARRANT!

The Directors to receive subscriptions in such way as the General Court of Proprietors shall direct,

for completing the additional flock of 300,0001.

To allow the Preprietors of Equivalent Stock to subfcribe such part of the Stock of the said Company into the Stock of The Royal Bank, not exceeding 300,000 l.; does, by these presents, authorise and impower the faid Directors to take and receive fuch fubfcriptions, in fuch way and manner as the General Court of the faid Proprietors shall direct: And for completing the faid additional stock of Three hundred thoufand pounds Sterling, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, or the majority of them, in any General Court of the faid Company, to be held as in the faid former charter is mentioned and directed, either to allow the Proprietors of fuch part of the Equivalent Stock, to subscribe fuch further or other part of the stock of the faid Company into the stock of the faid Company of The Royal Bank, not exceeding in the whole the fum of Three hundred thousand pounds, upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times as the majority of the Proprietors of The Royal Bank of Scotland

Scotland in fuch General Courts shall limit and appoint; or it shall and may be lawful for the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Royal Bank of Scotland to take in fuch additional flock of Three hundred thousand pounds Sterling, by a voluntary fubscription, either of money upon heritable fecurity or otherwife, and upon fuch terms and conditions, and at fuch times, as the majority of the Proprietors of the faid Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, in fuch General Court, shall limit, direct, and appoint. And his Majesty doth hereby declare and direct, That fuch stock of The Equivalent Company, fo to be fubscribed in the terms aforesaid, and fuch fubfcriptions fo to be made in money upon heritable fecurity or otherwise, shall, from and after such fubscription, be under the management, care, and direction of the Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank.

FIFTH WARRANT.

or to take fuch additional stock by a voluntary subscription, either of money, heritable security, or otherwise.

> The flock fo fubferibed, &c. to be under the direction of the Corporation of *The Royal Bank*, as the flock formerly fubscribed.

WARRANT.

To have the fame privileges as the Proprietors of the first subscribed slock.

Transferable in the fame way therewith. Bank, from the time of such subfcription, in the fame way and manner as the stock formerly subscribed was, by the faid former charters or letters patent, directed and appointed; and that the fame, and the Proprietors, fubscribers thereof, shall and may, upon the terms and conditions fo to be limited and appointed, from the time of fuch subscription as aforefaid, have all the fame privileges and liberties as the Proprietors of the first subscribed stock, and proportions thereof, shall have and enjoy; and that fuch new stock, so to be subscribed, shall be transferable in the same way and manner, and upon the fame terms and conditions, as the present stock of the faid Company is now transferable, by virtue of or under the faid charter of the thirty-first day of May, in the year one thousand seven hundred and twenty-feven; and charter dated the first day of November one thousand

thousand seven hundred and thirtyeight; and charter dated the fixteenth day of May one thousand seven hundred and feventy; and charter dated the tenth day of June one thousand feven hundred and eighty-three; and the Proprietors of fuch subscribed flock shall be entitled to have and receive the fame, or the like dividends, as shall from time to time be declared upon the prefent Capital of the faid Corporation or Company. And his Majesty, for the better encouragement of the faid Royal Bank to proceed in and continue their undertaking of Banking, fo much for the benefit of the subjects of that part of his united kingdom, declares and di-

rects, That, in case the Parliament

of Great Britain shall, at any time or

times, think proper to redeem the

faid Equivalent Stock, or fuch part

thereof as has been or shall be subfcribed into the said Company of The WARRANT.

Notwithstanding the Parliament should redeem the Equivalent Stock, the Corporation of The Royal Bank shall still continue:

Royal

Royal Bank of Scotland, or that the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland shall assign or transfer the fame as aforefaid, yet, that

the faid Corporation or Company of The Royal Bank of Scotland, notwithstanding thereof, shall and may, after fuch redemption or transfer as aforefaid, continue for ever, and have perpetual fuccession, and enjoy all the privileges, benefits, and advantages whatever, given and granted to them by the faid recited charters or letters patent, except the share or interest in the said annual fund of Ten thousand pounds, as aforefaid, as if no fuch redemption or transfer were had or made; and from and after fuch redemption or transfer, all persons having any share or interest, or stock paid into or gained by the faid Company, to carry on the trade of the faid Company, shall be and be deemed Members of

the faid Company, and be entitled

and enjoy all former privileges, except the fhare in the annual fund of 10,0001.

After redemption, all perfons having interest or stock paid into or gained by the Company, to carry on the trade of the Company, shall be deemed Members, and entitled to all advantages thereof:

to all the benefits, privileges, and advantages thereof, in proportion to their respective shares and interests in the faid money or stock as aforefaid; and the faid money or flock fo paid, or to be paid, shall be affignable or transferable in fuch and the like manner, mutatis mutandis, as the faid shares in the Capital Stock and yearly fund are now affignable or may be affigned; and that, upon fuch redemption or transfer as aforefaid, the Proprietors of the faid flock in the faid Royal Bank, or the majority of them in a General Court, shall and may, and they are hereby impowered and authorised to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch other person or perfons as they shall please to nominate and appoint, to receive the money that shall be paid or payable to the Company or Corporation, upon fuch redemption or transfer as aforefaid, and give receipts, acquittances, or difcharges Pi

FIFTH WARRANT.

and the flock fo paid, or to be paid, fhall be transferable, in like manner as the fhares in the Capital Stock and yearly fund are now affignable.

The Proprietors in a General Court, or majority of them, impowered to give fufficient authority to their Court of Directors, or fuch perfons as they shall nominate, to receive the money payable to the Company upon fuch redemption as aforefaid, and discharge the same.

FIFTH WARRANT.

The Proprietors may authorife the Court of Directors to lay out fuch monies upon fuch fecurities as they shall think fit.

The interest and produce arising from such monies to be divided amongst the Proprietors, as a General Court shall direct.

charges for the fame; and also, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the majority of the faid Proprietors of the faid Company and Corporation, present at their General Court or Courts, and they are hereby impowered and authorised to impower their said Court of Directors, from time to time, to lay out and invest the money that shall, upon such redemption or transfer, bepaid as aforefaid, upon fuch fecurity and fecurities as the faid majority of the Proprietors in fuch General Court shall think fit to direct and appoint: and that the interest and produce arifing by and from fuch money, or the fecurities taken for the fame, shall be divided to and amongst the Proprietors of the stock of The Royal Bank, in fuch way and manner, and by fuch methods, as the General Court of the faid Company or Corporation, or the majority of them, shall direct and determine; and that the faid money so paid

in, and the fecurities taken for the same, shall be under the direction of the General Courts of the Corporation, and the Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the faid Company or Corporation, in the same way and manner, and subject to the fame directions and authorities as the present Capital Stock of the said Corporation or Company are now under; to the end that a fure and permanent fund may subsist for the credit of the said Bank, and fecurity of fuch as deal with them. Provided always, That no dividend shall be made to the Proprietors of the faid flock of the faid Company, after fuch redemption or transfer as aforesaid, but out of the interest of money payable to them, upon fuch redemption or transfer as aforefaid, and out of the profits arising and to arife by borrowing and lending of money, and dealing in the trade and business of Banking, as aforesaid. And

PIFTH WARRANT.

The faid money, and fecurities taken for the fame. to be subject to the fame rules and directions as the prefent Capital Stock of the Company.

Dividends shall only be made out of the interest of the faid monies, and from the profits arifing from Banking.

Nn

his



These presents to be construed in the most favourable sense for the advantage of the Corporation.

his Majesty doth, for himself, his heirs, and fucceffors, grant and declare, That those his letters patent shall be in and by all things valid and fufficient in the law, according to the true intent and meaning of the fame, and shall be taken, construed, and adjudged, in the most favourable and beneficial fense, for the best advantage of the said Corporation, notwithstanding any mifrecital, defaults, uncertainty, or imperfection, in those his Majesty's letters patent. And his Majesty doth hereby, for himself, his heirs, and succesfors, covenant, grant, and agree to and with the faid Corporation of Body Politic, and their fuccessors, That he, his heirs, and fucceffors, shall and will, from time to time, and at all times hereafter, upon the humble fuit and request of the faid Corporation or Body Politic, and their fuccesfors, give and grant unto them all fuch further and other privileges, authorities, mat-

His Majefty covenants to give fuch further privileges as he may lawfully grant;

ters,

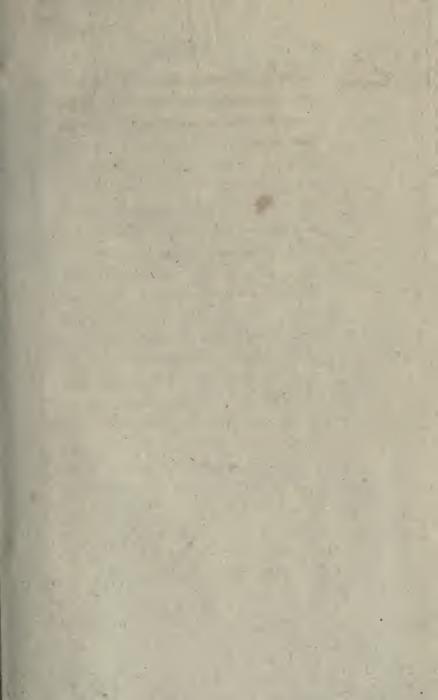
ters, and things, for rendering more effectual this his grant, according to the true intent and meaning of these prefents, which he or they can and may lawfully grant, and as shall be reasonably advised and devised by the counsel learned in the law of the said Corporation or Body Politic for the time being, and shall be approved of by the Advocate or Solicitor General for Scotland of his Majesty, his heirs, and fuccesfors, on his or their behalf. And his Majesty doth further will and command, That the faid Charter dopass the faid Seal appointed to be kept and used in Scotland in place of the Great Seal per faltum, without passing any other feal or register. For doing whereof, this shall be, as well to the Director of his Majesty's Chancery in Scotland for writing the fame, as to the Keeper of the faid Seal for caufing the faid Seal to be appended thereto, a fufficient warrant. Given at our Court



which shall be devised by their own counsel, and approved of by the Lord Advocate or Solicitor General for Scotland for the time.



at St James's this fifth day of June one thousand seven hundred and eighty-eight, in the twenty-eight year of our reign.





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